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CATALOGUE OF PLANTS  
IN THE  
BOTANICAL GARDEN, BANGALORE,  
AND ITS VICINITY.

SECOND EDITION.

PREPARED BY  
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## PREFACE.

THE first edition of this Catalogue, published eleven years ago, has in the *Second Edition* now offered to the public been largely augmented in genera, species, and descriptive detail. Though not exhaustive of ornamental exotics in cultivation, or of weeds in the field, the Catalogue may in other respects be considered tolerably complete up to date. It contains 3,222 named species and varieties against 2,020 published in the original list of 1880. The work maintains its former character generally, and with the additional indexes appended, it is hoped that those who are not conversant with scientific terms may be able to discover a fair proportion of the proper names of plants; and hence a knowledge of their affinities and uses, as described by many authors. To facilitate the determination of local species, nearly 800 Kanarese names have been entered, and type specimens of Natural Orders have mostly been preferred from plants with vernacular appellations. Many of these local names are published for the first time, and as the subject is one of some obscurity, the Compiler trusts that errors will be leniently dealt with. The credit attaching to the vernacular work falls to Siddapur Davannah, the plant collector who reported the greater part of the names, and to M. Krishnaswamy Chetty, the writer who revised and tabulated the same.

The diagnostic characters attached to each Natural Order, and other abridged details, such as the approximate color of the flower, are only intended to guide the student to a fuller description in standard works of Systematic Botany. Of the latter, Sir Joseph Hooker's great work "The Flora of British India" will, when completed, be the standard text.

Bangalore is situated in  $12^{\circ} 57' 37''$  North latitude and  $77^{\circ} 36' 56''$  East longitude, at an undulating elevation of 3,000 to 3,100 feet. The average rainfall for the year is 35 inches, but there is a long dry season extending from December till May when a great variety of trees, shrubs, and herbs are ripened into a condition of fertility and subsequent seed-bearing. The three principal gardens of Southern India, Madras, Bangalore, and Ootacamund, are properly situated to represent, respectively, the tropical, sub-tropical, and alpine conditions of the South Indian climate, and plants from any part of the peninsula will usually succeed in one or other of them.

The early history of the Lal-Bagh—Red Garden—is wrapped in some obscurity, but it is known to have been a prolific fruit garden during the time of Hyder Ali, and seems to have maintained the

same function until long after the fall of Tippu Sultan. The tankbund was originally constructed by forced labor, but was afterwards greatly improved during the incumbency of Mr. William New, the first professional Superintendent of the gardens. During the latter part of Tippu's rule, and for nearly half the present century, the Lal-Bagh was supervised by two Muhammadan Darogahs, father and son. The former, Mahomed Ali, seems to have been invested with considerable powers, and was able to do a great deal for his charge; but Abdul Khader, the son, had limited action and the garden became an ill-kept jungle of fruit trees. Of the latter, some unique specimens of *Mangifera indica* still adorn the grounds. In 1836, the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, Sir Mark Cubbon, made over the Lal-Bagh to an Agri-Horticultural Society, which was then formed for the first time at Bangalore. But on the dissolution of the Society in 1842, or six years later, the property was restored to Government, and has remained in its possession up to the present time. Dr. Hugh Cleghorn, and Mr. Jaffray (Superintendent of the Gardens at Madras) visited the Lal-Bagh in July 1856, and on the recommendation of these officers, it was established, in the following year, as the Government Horticultural Gardens. Mr. New arrived from Kew, and took charge of the gardens in April 1858. In December, 1863, he resigned the office and was succeeded by another Kew man, Mr. A. A. Black. He, unfortunately, was in poor health, and on his resignation in October 1865, Mr. New was re-appointed, and held office until his death in August 1873. Since the Rendition of the Province in 1881, the Institution has been maintained by the Mysore State. His Highness' Government have shown much solicitude for the improvement of the gardens, which now cover an area of about 100 acres.

A large conservatory, the foundation stone of which was laid by His Royal Highness Prince Albert Victor of Wales, on the 30th November 1889, has recently been constructed at a cost of Rs. 75,000.

The following is a list of the officials who have had executive charge of the Lal-Bagh from the time of Tippu:—

Mahomed Ali. Darogah.	}	For more than half a century.
Abdul Khader. do.		
Serjeant Tomkins ? Overseer.		About six years.
Maistry Heera Lall.		1 year.
Mr. William New, Superintendent.		5 years.
Mr. A. A. Black.		1 year and 10 months.
Mr. William New.		Nearly 8 years.
Mr. M. W. Walker, assisted by	}	Acting Superintendent for 6 months.
Maistry Ramannah.		

The present Superintendent took over charge in March 1874.

## Glossary of the principal terms used in the following text.

**Accrescent.**—Mostly applied to the enlargement of the calyx when the other parts of the flower have decayed.

**Achlamydeous.**—Without an envelope, when the sexes have no covering.

**Anisomærous.**—Want of symmetry in the flower.

**Anther.**—The terminal part of a stamen containing the pollen grains.

**Berry.**—A succulent and indehiscent fruit such as the grape.

**Bract.**—A minute leaf at the base of a flower-bud.

**Calyx.**—The outer whorl (envelope) of a flower, usually colored green.

**Capitate.**—Having a rounded head.

**Carpel.**—The modified leaf which forms the pistil, or contributes to its formation.

**Carpophore.**—The stalk of a fruit.

**Catkin.**—A slender drooping inflorescence, somewhat resembling a cats tail.

**Clavate.**—Formed like a club.

**Coccus.**—A dehiscent (free) carpel containing one seed.

**Compound.**—Of more than one piece, applied to divided leaves having pinnate, digitate, or pedate leaflets.

**Cone.**—The scaly fruit of a pine or fir tree.

**Coriaceous.**—Leathery.

**Corolla.**—The inner envelope of a flower, usually the most attractive part.

**Corona.**—A rayed or cup-like whorl situated within the corolla

3.—A form of inflorescence, being a flattened and centrifugal panicle.

**Deciduous.**—Falling off, applied to such plants as shed their leaves annually.

**Dehiscent.**—Splitting open, as in the case of many hard fruits.

**Dicotyledon.**—A great division of plants having two cotyledons in the seed, as in the pea.

**Didynamous.**—Having two long and two short stamens.

**Dioecious.**—Having male flowers exclusively on one plant and female flowers exclusively upon another.

**Discoid.**—In the form of a disc, a circular cushion with a thin, flat, or convex surface.

**Drupe**—A stoned fruit like the mango, and peach.

**Entire.**—When the margin of a leaf is uniformly rounded and nowhere indented.

**Epiphyte.**—A plant growing upon another plant but deriving its nourishment independently; many orchids are epiphytes.

**Filament.**—The stalk of a stamen.

**Follicle.**—A capsular form of fruit dehiscing by the ventral suture.

**Free.**—Solitary, not united.

**Fruit.**—The seed-vessel of a plant.

**Fusiform.**—Spindle-shaped and tapering at both ends.

**Gamopetalous.**—Having the petals wholly or partially united.

**Geminate.**—Produced in pairs.

**Gland.**—A wart-like swelling found on some plants.

**Glume.**—The dry scaly leaves that subsequently become the husk of corn and other grains.

**Gymnosperm.**—Applied to such plants as produce naked ovules and seeds.

**Gynandrous.**—Having the stamens and pistil on the same axis, (column) as in the Orchideæ.

**Gynophore.**—The stalk of an ovary.

**Hermaphrodite.**—Having both sexes within a single flower.

**Hypogynous.**—Having the stamens inserted upon the receptacle below the pistil.

**Imbricate.**—Having the parts overlaying each other like the scales of a cone.

**Incompletæ.**—Denoting the absence of a floral envelope.

**Indefinite.**—Unlimited and irregular in number.

**Introrse.**—Anther opening towards the pistil.

**Inferior.**—When one organ is placed under another, but has special reference to the relative position of calyx and pistil; the opposite of superior.

**Involucres**.—A whorl of small leaves at the base of an inflorescence, as under the 'flower head' in *Compositæ*.

**Irregular**.—Parts of the flower being unequal in form and size.

**Isomericous**.—When each whorl of the flower is composed of an equal number of parts.

**Legume**.—A fruit of the *Leguminosæ*, a pea pod.

**Membranous**.—Thin, and more or less transparent.

**Monadelphous**.—Having the filaments united into a staminal tube around the style, as in *Malvaceæ*.

**Monochlamydeous**.—When the perianth is single.

**Monocotyledon**.—A great division of plants having but one seed-lobe, (cotyledon) as in the grasses.

**Monœcious**.—When unisexual flowers are borne together on the same individual.

**Node**.—The point on a shoot where the leaf is given off, the intervening spaces being called internodes.

**Opposite**.—Applied mostly to leaves when two are given off from a single node, and opposite to each other.

**Ovary**.—The lower part of the pistil containing the ovules.

**Oval**.—The embryo seed.

**Panduriform**.—Shaped like a fiddle.

**Panicle**.—A branching inflorescence resembling that of corn, and the mango tree.

**Parasite**.—A plant that grows and lives upon another plant.

**Parietal**.—Has reference to the position of the placenta within the ovary.

**Pedicel**.—The final stalk of an inflorescence which supports a single flower.

**Peduncle**.—The primary stalk of an inflorescence, or the stalk of a solitary flower.

**Persistent**.—Usually applied to the calyx when it adheres to the fruit.

**Petal**.—A part of the corolla.

**Petiole**.—The stalk of a leaf.

**Pinnate**.—A feathered leaf (compound.)

**Pistil**.—The female organ of the flower.

**Placenta**.—That part of the carpel which bears the ovule.

**Polyadelphous**.—Having filaments united into several bundles.

- Polygamous.**—Bearing hermaphrodite and unisexual flowers on the same plant.
- Polypetalous.**—Having the petals free and distinct.
- Peltate.**—Shield-like, a leaf attached to its petiole within the margin, as in the sacred lotus.
- Perianth.**—A general term for the floral envelopes, but correctly applied when the latter are the same in size and texture, or when one is wanting.
- Raceme.**—A form of inflorescence where the flowers are borne on pedicels along a single peduncle.
- Radical.**—Applied to leaves growing from the root-stock.
- Receptacle.**—The end of the peduncle, or pedicel, on which the flower is seated.
- Regular.**—Having all the parts equal in size and form.
- Sepal.**—A part of the calyx.
- Sessile.**—Without a stalk.
- Siliqua.**—The capsular fruit of Cruciferae.
- Simple.**—In one piece, undivided.
- Spathe.**—A large membranous leaf forming a sheath to the inflorescence in Aroidae.
- Stamen.**—The male organ of the flower.
- Stigma.**—The point of the pistil, usually rounded or flattened.
- Stipule.**—A small leaf at the base of proper leaves.
- Style.**—The axis which connects the ovary with the stigma.
- Superior.**—A term denoting the position of the ovary in respect to the calyx, the opposite of inferior.
- Symmetrical.**—Uniformity in the number of parts, the latter being equal to, or some multiple of, each other.
- Syngenesious.**—When the anthers unite and form a ring around the style.
- Terminal.**—At the very end.
- Tetradynamous.**—Having four long stamens and two short ones, as in the Cruciferae.
- Trimerous.**—Having the parts of the flower in three's, or some multiple of that number.
- Unisexual.**—Sexes separated.
- Umbel.**—The kind of inflorescence prevailing in Umbelliferae, which see.

**Utricle.**—A membranous one-seeded fruit.

**Verticillate.**—Arranged in a circle like the rays of a wheel.

**Whorl.**—Usually applied to the parts forming the successive circles of the flower.



## ABBREVIATIONS AND SIGNS.

The abbreviated names of botanical authorities are attached to genera and species. Linn. (Linnaeus.) D. C. (Decandolle.) Hook. (Hooker) are examples of such.

- C Climbing or creeping plants.
- H Herbaceous plants—usually perennial.
- ⊙ Plants of annual duration.
- ▲ Aquatic plants.
- S Shrubby plants—usually hard wooded.
- US Under-shrubs.
- FL Flower.

When two signs are used together they imply the double meaning, as ⊙ ▲, annual aquatic.

# CATALOGUE.

## CLASS I.—DICOTYLEDONS.

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### ORDER I.

### RANUNCULACEÆ.

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#### THE CROWFOOT FAMILY.

This Order is represented in Mysore by the tribe *Clematideæ*, of which several species are found wild. Typical specimens of the family are rare in the south of India, but may be occasionally found in gardens at hill stations. Larkspur is not uncommon in local cultivation. Properties tending to narcotico—acrid, and often poisonous.

#### 1 *Clematis*, LINN. *Virgins Bower*.

- 1 Gouriana, Roxb. INDIA. ♂ Fl. creamy white.
- 2 triloba, Heyne. INDIA. ♂ Fl. white.
- 3 Duchess of Edinburgh, HORT. ♂ Fl. purple
- 4 Wightiana WALL. INDIA ♂
- 5 Species. Introduced. Flowers large white.

#### 2 *Naravelia*. DC.

- 1 zeylanica, DC. CEYLON. ♂ Fl. yellow.

#### 3 *Thalictrum*, LINN. *Meadow Rue*.

- 1 species, foliolosum (?) DC. ♂ Fl. creamy-white

**4 Delphinium, Linn. *Larkspur*.**

- 1 Ajacis, Linn. S. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. purple.
- 2 consolida, Linn. S. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. purple and white.

**5 Nigella, W. *Fennel Flower*.**

- 1 damascena, W. S. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. blue.
- 2 hispanica, S. EUROPE ☉ Fl. blue.

**6 Aquilegia, Linn. *Columbine*.**

- 1 vulgaris Linn. EUROPE AND ASIA ☿ Fl. purple.
- 2 „ var. Fl. white.

## ORDER II.

**DILLENIACEÆ.**

A family of trees shrubs and herbs mostly confined to the tropics. Several species of *Dillenia* are elegant trees for scenic planting. They also afford an acid fruit which may be used in tarts and jellies. No. 2 is a good type of the Order.

**1 Delima, Linn.**

- 1 sarmentosa, Linn. INDIA. ☾ Fl. white.

**2 Dillenia, Linn.**

- 1 indica, Linn. INDIA. ☿ Fl. white. *Kan. Bettada ganagalu mara.* ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಗಣಿಗಲುಮರ.
- 2 bracteata, Wight. ☿ *Kan. Bettada kanigala mara.* ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಕಣಿಗಲುಮರ.
- 3 pentagyna, Roxb. ☿ *Kan. Kóltéga or kâdu kanigalu mara.* ಕೋಲ್ತೆಗ (ಕಾಡುಕಣಿಗ) ಮರ.

**3 Candollea, Labil.**

- 1 cuneiformis, Labil. W. AUST. ☿

## ORDER III.

**MAGNOLIACEÆ.**

## THE MAGNOLIA FAMILY.

The indigenous ' Sampire ' is an excellent type of this family, which is characterised by its large and highly perfumed flowers. There are no herbs in the Order. *Sepals* and *petals* trimerous. *Stamens* numerous.

**1 Magnolia, LINN.**

- 1 *grandiflora*, Linn. CAROLIN.  $\mp$  Fl. large white.
- 2 *sphenocarpa*, Roxb. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white.
- 3 *pumila*, W. CHINA.  $\approx$  Fl. white.

**2 Michelia, LINN.**

- 1 *champaca*, Linn. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. yellow. *Kan. Sampire mara.* ಸಂಪಿಗೆ ಮರ.
- 2 *nilagirica*, Zenk. INDIA and CEYLON.  $\mp$  Fl. white.

## ORDER IV.

**ANONACEÆ.**

## CUSTARD APPLE FAMILY.

The sweet-sop and custard-apple trees are naturalised in most parts of India, and are more commonly seen than the indigenous representatives of the family. The Cherimoyer is highly esteemed as a fruit in its native habitat. Nos. 3, 4 and 6, are typical genera.

**1 Uvaria, LINN.**

- 1 *narum*, Wall.  $\circ$  INDIA. Fl. dull reddish-green.
- 2 species?  $\mp$  INDIA. Fl. reddish-purple.

**2 Artabotrys, R. BR.**

- 1 odoratissimus, R. BR. INDIA. s Fl. greenish-yellow. Fragrant. Kan. Manóranjan balli. ಮನೋರಂಜನ್ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

**3 Polyalthia, BLUME.**

- 1 longifolia, Benth & H. TROP. INDIA. t Fl. green. Kan. Puttrajivi mara. ಪುತ್ರಜೀವಿಮರ.  
2 cerasoides, Benth. t INDIA. Fl. green.

**4 Anona, LINN.**

- 1 squamosa, Linn. Sweet-sop. W. INDIES. t Kan. Duranji mara. ದುರಂಜಿ ಮರ.  
2 reticulata, Linn. Bullocks-heart. W. INDIES. t Kan. Rámaphala mara. ರಾಮಫಲ ಮರ.  
3 muricata, Linn. Sour-sop. W. INDIES. t Kan. Mullu Rámaphala mara. ಮುಳ್ಳುರಾಮಫಲಮರ.  
4 Cherimolia, Mill. Cherimoyer. S. AMER. t Fl. greenish-yellow.  
5 montana, TROP. AMER. t

**5 Miliusa, Lesch.**

- 1 indica, Lesch. INDIA. s Fl. greenish-purple.

**6 Saccopetalum, Bennett.**

- 1 tomentosem, H. F. & T. INDIA. t Kan. Kari hesare mara. ಕರಿ ಹೆಸರೆಮರ.

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**ORDER V.****MENISPERMACEÆ.****COCCULUS OR MOONSEED FAMILY.**

A tropical Order of climbing plants having small unisexual flowers of trimerous symmetry. Seeds formed

like a crescent or horse-shoe. Many of the plants are narcotic and some are poisonous.

**1 Tinospora, Miers.**

1 cordifolia, Miers. INDIA. ♂ Fl. yellow.

**2 Anamirta, Colebrook.**

1 cocculus, W. and A. India. ♂ Fl. greenish—yellow.

**3 Cocculus, D. C.**

1 villosus, D. C. India. ♂ Kan. Sugadi gida.  
ಸುಗದಿಗಿಡ.

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ORDER VI.

**BERBERIDEÆ.**

THE BARBERRY FAMILY.

The Indian plants of this Order are almost exclusively confined to the Himalaya, and their cultivation here is next to impossible.

**1 Berberis, Linn.**

1 vulgaris folius atropurpureus, W. HIMALAYA. ♂

**2 Nandina, Thunb.**

1 domestica, Thunb. China. ♂ Fl. white.

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ORDER VII.

**NYMPHÆACEÆ.**

WATER LILY FAMILY.

These aquatic herbs are well known by their handsome flowers, which are red, white, rose, and blue in

colour. The *Victoria Regia* is the most remarkable plant of the family, but it succeeds better on the plains than at this elevation. Examine species of Nos. 1 and 2.

### 1 *Nymphæa*, LINN.

- 1 *alba*, Linn. *White Water Lily*. ASIA. ▲ Kan.  
Bili tãvare, ಬಿಲಿವಾರೆ.
- 2 *Lotus*, Linn. *Egyptian Lotus*. INDIA. ▲ Kan.  
Kempu tãvare. ಕೆಂಪುವಾರೆ.
- 3 *stellata*, Willd. *Blue Water Lily*. INDIA. ▲

### 2 *Nelumbium*, JUSS.

- 1 *speciosum*, Willd. *Sacred Lotus*. INDIA. ▲ Fl.  
rose and white. Kan. Kamala. ಕಮಲ.

### 3 *Victoria*,

- 1 *Regia*, Schomb. *Amazon Lily*. S. AMER. ▲

## ORDER VIII.

## PAPAVERACEÆ.

### THE POPPY FAMILY.

The indigenous species are confined to the north of India. But the introduced 'Mexican Poppy' is a familiar object all over the south. Other forms are cultivated.

### 1 *Papaver*, LINN.

- 1 *somniferum*, Linn. *Opium Poppy*. INDIA. ○ Kan.  
Gasagase gida. ಗಸಗಸಿಗಿಡ.
- 2 *Rhœas*, Linn. *Corn Poppy*. EUROPE. ○
- 3 *dubium*, Linn. *Long-headed Poppy*. EUR&INDIA
- 4 *orientale*, Linn. *Garden Poppy*. LEVANT. H
- 5 *Argemone*, Linn. EUROPE. ○

**2 Argemone, LINN. Mexican Poppy.**

- 1 Mexicana, Linn. MEXICO. ☉ Fl. yellow. Kan.  
Dattúra gida. ದತ್ತೂರಿನಿಡ.

## ORDER IX.

**FUMARIACEÆ.**

## THE FUMITORY FAMILY.

A small Order of smooth herbs having scentless flowers. The plant named below is a weed of garden land.

**1 Fumaria, LINN.**

- 1 parviflora, Lamk. *Fumitory*. EUROPE & INDIA.  
☉ Fl. rosy-purple. Kan. Kádu sabbasige  
soppu. ಕಾಡುಸಬ್ಬಸಿಗೊಪ್ಪು.

## ORDER X.

**GRUCIFERÆ.**

## THE CRUCIFER FAMILY.

In Mysore, this important and well defined Order of herbs is almost wholly represented by the European vegetables in market gardens. But some of the latter are quite naturalised and indispensable. *Ex.* country radish. Note the tetradynamous stamens, and also the capsular fruit (*siliqua*) dehiscing by two valves from the base upwards. See plants with vernacular names.

**1 Matthiola, Br.**

- 1 annua, Br. *Ten-week Stock*. EUROPE. ☉  
2 incana, Br. *Common Stock*. EUROPE. ☉ Fl.  
white to purple, Fragrant.



**2 Cheiranthus, LINN.**

- 1 Cheiri, Linn. *Wallflower*. BRITAIN. ☉ Fl. various. Fragrant.

**3 Nasturtium, BR.**

- 1 officinale, Br. *Water Cress*. TEMP. EUROPE. ▲ Fl. white.  
 2 indicum, D. C. *A weed*. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow.  
 3 palustre, D. C. INDIA. H Fl. yellow. *Kan.*  
*Kádusásive gida. ಕಾಡುಸಾಸಿವೆಗಿಡ.*

**4 Cardamine, LINN. Cuckoo Flower.**

- 1 hirsuta, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white.

**5 Malcolmia, BR. Virginian Stock.**

- 1 maritima, Br. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. white.

**6 Coronopus, SMITH.**

- 1 didyma, Sm. ENGLAND. ☉

**7 Erysimum, LINN.**

- 1 heiraciifolium, Linn. EUROPE. & INDIA. H  
 2 Peroffskianum, Fch. *Blistering Cress*. CALIFORNIA. ☉

**8 Brassica, LINN.**

- 1 campestris, Linn. *Swedish Turnip*. N. EUROPE.  
 H Fl. yellow.  
 2 Napus, Linn. *Rape, or Coleseed*. N. EUROPE.  
 ☉ Fl. yellow.  
 3 Rapa, Linn. *Common Turnip*. N. EUROPE. H  
 Fl. yellow.  
 4 juncea, H. F. & T. *Indian Mustard*. INDIA. ☉  
 Fl. yellow. *Kan. Sásive. ಸಾಸಿವೆ.*  
 5 oleracea, Linn. *Cabbage*. BRITAIN. ☉ *Kan.*  
*Mudde kósu. ಮುದ್ದೆ ಕೋಸು.*  
 6 Nigra, Koch. *Common Mustard*. EUROPE.  
 Fl. yellow. *Kan. Kari Sásive gida. ಕರಿ ಸಾಸಿವೆಗಿಡ.*

- 7 alba, Linn. *White Mustard*. ○ Kan. Bili  
śāsive gida. ಬಿಳಿ ಸಾಸಿವೆ ಗಿಡ.

### 9. *Capsella*, Moench.

1. Bursa-pastoris, Moench. *Shepherds Purse*. EUR.  
○ Fl. white.

### 10. *Lepidium*, Linn.

1. sativum, Linn. *Garden Cress*. E. EUROPE. ○  
Fl. white. Kan. Kurtige gida. ಕುರ್ತಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.

### 11 *Iberis*, Linn.

- 1 umbellata, Linn. *Candytuft*. EUROPE. ○ Fl.  
white and purple.

### 12. *Raphanus*, Linn.

- 1 sativus, Linn. *Radish*. EUROPE. ○ Fl. yellow  
white or lilac. Kan. Mullangi gadde. ಮುಲ್ಲಂಗಿ ಗಡ್ಡೆ.

## ORDER XI.

## CAPPARIDÆ.

### THE CAPER FAMILY.

A family closely allied to the crucifers; differing chiefly in habit, uniformity of staminal growth, (not being tetradynamous) and the stalked ovary. Herbs, climbing shrubs, and trees.

#### 1 *Cleome*, Linn.

- 1 monophylla, Linn. INDIA. ≡ Fl. dull purple.  
2 viscosa, Linn. INDIA. ○ Fl. yellow.  
3 heptaphylla, Linn. W. INDIES. ≡ Fl. purple.  
4 speciosa ? Received under this name from  
POONA. ○ (Chelidonii ?) Fl. rose.

5 *tenella*, Linn. INDIA. ♂ Fl. purple.

6 *Burmansii* W. & A. INDIA. ♂ Fl. purple.

## 2 *Gynandropsis*, D. C.

1 *pentaphylla*, D. C. INDIA. ♂ Fl. whitish purple.

*Kan.* Nárambéle soppu. ನಾರಂಬೇಲೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

## 3 *Crataeva*, LINN.

1 *religiosa*, Forst. *Caper Tree*. W. INDIA. ♀ Fl. yellow, changing to purple.

## 4 *Cadaba*, FORSK.

1 *indica*, Lamk. INDIA. S. Fl. greenish white.

*Kan.* Maragáde gida. ಮರಗಾಡೆ ಗಿಡ.

## 5 *Capparis*, LINN.

1 *sepiaria*, Linn. INDIA. c s Fl. white. *Kan.* Kattiri gida. ಕತ್ತಿರಿಗಿಡ.

2 *horrida*, Linn. INDIA. c s Fl. white or purplish.

3 *Mitchellii*, Lindl. AUSTRALIA. c s

4 *zeylanica*, Linn. INDIA. c s Fl. white, changing to yellow and brown. *Kan.* Totla gida. ತೊಲೆ ಗಿಡ.

5 *Roxburghii*, D. C. INDIA. c s Fl. white.

6 *frondosa*,

## ORDER XII.

## RESEDACEÆ.

### THE MIGNONETTE FAMILY.

This small Order has no indigenous representative in southern INDIA.

## 1 *Reseda*, LINN.

1 *odorata*, Linn. *Mignonette*. EGYPT. ♂ Fl. creamy or reddish brown.

## ORDER XIII.

## VIOLACEÆ.

## THE VIOLET FAMILY.

Violets and pansies succeed fairly well in local cultivation. *Ionidium suffruticosum* holds an important place among native drugs.

1 *Viola*, LINN.

- 1 odorata, Linn. *Sweet Violet*. EUROPE. H Fl. violet.
- 2 tricolor, Linn. *Heartsease*. EUROPE. H Fl. various.

2 *Ionidium*, VENTENAT.

- 1 suffruticosum, GING. INDIA. H Fl. red. *Kan.*  
Purusharatna soppu. ಪುರುಷರತ್ನ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

## ORDER XIV.

## BIXINEÆ.

## THE ANNATTO FAMILY.

An Order of trees and shrubs mostly confined to the tropics. Numbers 1 and 2 have handsome flowers the structure of which is highly typical of the family, although more conspicuous than in most species. The leaves are always alternate and simple.

1 *Cochlospermum*, KUNTH.

- 1 gossypium, DC. INDIA. T Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Arisina  
búrugá mara. ಅರಿಸಿನಬೊರುಗ ಮರ.

2 *Bixa*, LINN.

- 1 Orellana, Linn. *Annatto*. S. Amer. S Fl. rose or

purple. *Kan.* Rangumàle gida. ರಂಗುಮಾಲೆಗಿಡ.

2 *Orellana* var. *alba*, Dalz in Bombay Flora. s

### 3 *Flacourtia*, COMMERS.

1 *sepiaria*, Roxb. INDIA. s Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.*

*Miridi* gida. ಮಿರಿದಿ ಗಿಡ. The fruit is much eaten.

2 species, From Ceylon. Unarmed. t Fl. yellow.

3 *inermis*, Roxb. INDIA. t *Kan.* Obblu mara.  
ಉಬ್ಬು ಮರ.

### 4 *Gynocardia*, R. BR.

1 *odorata*, R. BR. INDIA. Fl. yellowish. The seeds  
of this tree yield, by expression, the valuable  
*chalmugra* oil.

### 5 *Hydnocarpus*, GÆRTNER.

1 *Wightiana*, Blume. W. INDIA. Fl. white.

## ORDER XV.

## PITTOSPOREÆ.

### THE PITTOSPORUM FAMILY.

An Australian Order of trees and woody climbing shrubs. The genus *Pittisporum* is represented in the cooler parts of India. *Leaves* alternate or subverticillate, exstipulate, simple, and usually entire. *Flower* in parts of five. *Ovary* superior, one-celled. *Stigmas* 2—5 or equal to the placentas. *Seeds* numerous.

### 1 *Pittosporum*, BANKS.

1 *Tobira*, fol. variegata. s

2 *revolutum*, Ait. E. AUSTR. s

3 *undulatum*, Vent. E. AUSTR. s

4 *floribundum*, W. & A. Hills of India t Fl.  
yellow,

**2 Billardiera, Sm.**

1 species. From AUSTRALIA. C

**3 Bursaria, Cav.**

1 spinosa, Cav. AUSTR. T Fl. white. Fragrant.

**4 Hymenosporum, F. MUELL.**

1 flavum, F. Muell. E. AUSTR. T Fl. white.

**5 Sollya, LINDL.**

1 salicifolia, Lindl. W. AUSTR. S

## ORDER XVI.

**POLYGALEÆ.****THE MILKWORT FAMILY.**

Excluding New-Zealand, this is a cosmopolitan Order of herbs, shrubs, and trees. The flowers, in the herbaceous section especially, are irregular, and at first sight may be mistaken for *Papilionaceæ*. The roots often contain a milky juice.

**1 Polygala, LINN.**

1 chinensis, Linn. INDIA and CHINA. ☉

2 elongata, Klein. India, ☉ Fl. yellow.

3 telephioides, Willd. INDIA. ☉

## ORDER XVII.

**CARYOPHYLLÆ****THE PINK FAMILY.**

Although a large cosmopolitan order of herbs, a glance at the annexed list will show that it has few native

## ORDER XX.

## HYPERICINEÆ.

## THE ST. JOHNS-WORT FAMILY.

The typical species given under this family is common at Nundidroog, where it will be readily observed by a profuse display of very bright yellow flowers.

1 *Hypericum*, LINN.

1 *mysorensse*, Heyne. INDIA. s *Kan.* Chinnadávare gida. ಚಿನ್ನದಾವರೆ ಗಿಡ.

## ORDER XXI.

## GUTTIFERÆ.

## THE GAMBOGE FAMILY.

A well defined tropical family of trees and shrubs. It is represented in Mysore, as in other parts of India, by six genera. *Leaves* opposite, simple, and often leathery in texture. *Flowers* regular, unisexual or polygamous, often sweetly fragrant. *Pasiloneuron indicum* is the 'Ballagi mara' from which the celebrated walking sticks are made. Dissect specimens of 1, 3 and 4.

1 *Garcinia*, LINN.

- 1 *Livingstonii*. From CALCUTTA. ± Fl. white.
- 2 *Morella*, Desrouss. INDIA. ± *Kan.* Kankutgal mara. ಕಣ್ಣುಟಗಲ ಮರ.
- 3 *Xanthochymus* Hook. f. INDIA. ± *Kan.* Dévagarige mara. ದೇವಗರಿಗೆ ಮರ.
- 4 *Mangostana*, Linn. Malay Arch. *Mangosteen*. ± Fl. yellow-red.

## 2 *Ochrocarpus*, THOUARS.

- 1 *longifolius*, Benth and Hook. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. rosy-purple. *Kan.* Surgi mara. ಸುರ್ಗಿ ಮರ.

## 3 *Calophyllum*, LINN.

- 1 *inophyllum* Linn. INDIA. *Pinnay Oil Tree*.  $\mp$  Fl. white, anthers yellow. *Kan.* Surahonne mara. ಸುರಹೊನ್ನೆ ಮರ.
- 2 *tomentosum*, Wight. INDIA. *The Poon Tree*. *Kan.* Kúve or bobbi mara. ಕೂವೆ(ಬೊಬ್ಬಿ) ಮರ.

## 4 *Mesua*, LINN.

- 1 *ferrea*, Linn. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white, anthers yellow. *Kan.* Nágasampige mara. ನಾಗಸಂಪಿಗೆ ಮರ.

## 5 *Pœciloneuron*, BEDDOME.

- 1 *indicum*, BEDD. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. yellowish-white. *Kan.* Ballagi mara. ಬಲ್ಲಗಿ ಮರ.

## 6 *Clusia*, W.

- 1 *rosea*, W. Carolina. *Balsam Tree*.  $\mp$  Fl. rose.

### ORDER XXII.

### TERNSTROMIACEÆ.

### THE TEA FAMILY.

Indigenous representatives of the family are wholly confined to the cooler parts of India. The tea plant and the *Camellia japonica*, are profitably cultivated at Ootacamund.

## 1 *Camellia*, LINN.

- 1 *japonica*, Linn. s JAPAN. Fl. white and pink.
- 2 *theifera*, Griff. Assam. *Tea Shrub*. Fl. white.



## ORDER XXIII.

## DIPTEROCARPEÆ.

## THE MALAY-CAMPHOR FAMILY.

A tropical family of resinous trees, or rarely climbing shrubs. The persistent calyx with two or more segments much enlarged in fruit is characteristic of the Order.

1 *Shorea*, ROXB.

- 1 *talura*, ROXB. *The Lac Tree*. MYSORE. ♀ Fl. white. *Kan.* Jálári mara. ಜಾಲಾರಿ ಮರ.  
2 *robusta*, Gaertn. *The Sal Tree*. INDIA. ♀ Fl. pale yellow.

2 *Hopea*, ROXB.

- 1 *parviflora*, BEDD. INDIA. ♀ *Kan.* Bóghi or Kiral Bóghi mara. ಬೋಗಿ (ಕಿರಲ್ಬೋಗಿ) ಮರ.  
2 *Wightiana*, Wall. INDIA. ♀ *Kan.* Oonni mara. ಉನ್ನಿ ಮರ.

3 *Vateria indica*, LINN. *Indian Copal Tree*. Fl. white. *Kan.* Dúpada mara. ಧೂಪದ ಮರ.

## ORDER XXIV.

## MALVACEÆ.

## THE MALLOW FAMILY.

This well marked Order of herbs, shrubs, and trees is abundantly represented in India, both in cultivation and habitat. Showy flowers, monadelphous stamens, and one-celled anthers make up the chief characters of the family. The well known shoe-flower, the various cotton plants, and the popular vegetable "Bendekayi" are good types for botanical students. But with the above, species of *Malva* and *Bombax* should be compared.

**1 Althæa, LINN.**

- 1 rosea, Linn. *Holly-hock.* H Fl. rose. Kan.  
Dodda bindige. ಬೊಡ್ಡ ಬಿಂಡಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 officinalis, Linn. *Marsh Mallow.* EUROPE. H  
Fl. rose.

**2 Lavatera, LINN. Tree Mallow.**

- 1 thuringiaca, Linn. GERMANY. H Fl. rosy-pink.  
4 ft.

**3 Malva, LINN. Mallow.**

- 1 sylvestris, Linn. EUROPE. H Fl. white. Kan.  
Sanna bindige gida. ಸಂಣ್ಣು ಬಿಂಡಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 rotundifolia, Linn. EUROPE, W. ASIA. H
- 3 parviflora, Linn INDIA. H

**4 Malvastrum, A. GRAY.**

- 1 tricuspidatum, A. GRAY. Tropics. H Fl. yellow.
- 2 spicatum, A. GRAY. Tropics. H Fl. yellow.

**5 Sida, LINN.**

- 1 mysorensis, W. and A. Native weed. H Fl.  
pale yellow.
- 2 rhombifolia, Linn. do H Fl. yellow.
- 3 cordifolia, Linn. do Fl. yellow. H Kan.  
Hettu tutti gida ಹೆತ್ತು ತುತ್ತಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 4 humilis, Willd do H Fl. straw—  
coloured.
- 5 carpinifolia, L INDIA. s Fl. yellow.  
„ var. acuta, „ s Kan. Bhimana kaddi.  
ಭೀಮನ ಕಡ್ಡಿ.
- 6 grewioides, Guill INDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 7 species? INDIA. s Fl. white. Kan. Bekkina tale  
gida. ಬೆಕ್ಕಿನತಲೆ ಗಿಡ.

**6 Abutilon, GAERTN.**

- 1 asiaticum, G. Don. ASIA. = Fl. yellow.
- 2 indicum, G. Don. INDIA. = *Kan.* Tutti gida.  
ತುತ್ತಿ ಗಿಡ. Fl. yellow.
- 3 graveolens, W. and A. INDIA. = Fl. orange  
with dark centre.
- 4 muticum, G. Don. INDIA. = Fl. orange.
- 5 polyandrum, Schlecht. INDIA. = Fl. orange. *Kan.*  
Bettada bendu gida. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಬೆಂಡು ಗಿಡ.
- 6 striatum, var. Thomsonii. Fl. yellow. =

*Garden varieties.*—Amrantina. Fl. purple—amaranth.

Elephanta. Fl. chamois-yellow shaded rose.

Brilliant. Fl. bright red.

M. Ed. Pynaert Vangert. Fl. purplish-carmine.

M. Vivian-Morel. Fl. violet-amaranth.

Louise Deloux. Fl. white.

Aurelia. Fl. golden-yellow.

Blandii. Fl. deep yellow, veined crimson.

Albert Deloux. Fl. rosy-mauve.

Clochette Fleuric. Fl. violet-amaranth.

Eveline. Fl. blush, shaded pink.

Couquete. Fl. whitish-rose.

**7 Malachra, LINN.**

- 1 capitata, Linn. W. Trop AFRICA. = Fl. yellow.  
This undershrub appears to be an escape  
from cultivation in some parts of India.

**8 Urena, LINN.**

- 1 lobata, LINN. Yields good fibre. INDIA. = Fl.  
pink.
- 2 sinuata, Linn. INDIA. = Fl. pink.

**9 Pavonia, Cav.**

- 1 odorata, Willd. INDIA. = Fl. pink.
- 2 zeylanica, Cav. INDIA. = *Kan.* Antu togari gida.  
ಅಂತು ತೋಗರಿ ಗಿಡ.

**10 Decaschistia W. & A.**

- 1 trilobata Wight. INDIA: s  
 2 crotonifolia, W. and A. INDIA. s Fl. pink.

**11 Hibiscus, MEDIK.**

- 1 canescens, Heyne in Wall. INDIA. s Fl. yellow,  
 with pink centre.  
 2 cannabinus, Linn. *Hibiscus Hemp.* INDIA. s  
 Fl. yellow with crimson centre. *Kan.* Holada  
 pundrike gida. ಹೊಲದ ಪುಂಡ್ರಿಕೆ ಗಿಡ.  
 3 surattensis, Linn. *Prickly stemmed.* ASIA. s Fl.  
 yellow with dark centre.  
 4 Sabdariffa, Linn. *The Rozelle.* INDIA. o Fl. yellow.  
*Kan.* Kempu pundrike gida. ಕೆಂಪು ಪುಂಡ್ರಿಕೆ ಗಿಡ.  
 5 ficulneus, Linn. Yields good fibre. INDIA. o Fl.  
 white with rosy centre. *Kan.* Kadu bende  
 gida. ಕಡು ಬೆಂಡೆಗಿಡ.  
 6 rugosus, Mast. INDIA. o Fl. yellow with red  
 centre.  
 7 esculentus, Linn. *Okra.* W. INDIES. o *Kan.*  
 Bende gida. ಬೆಂಡೆಗಿಡ. Fl. yellow with crimson  
 centre.  
 8 tricuspis, Banks in Cav. SOCIETY ISLES. t Fl.  
 yellow with purple base.  
 9 rosa-sinensis, Linn. *Shoe-flower.* s *Kan.* Dasala  
 gida. ದಾಸಾಳದ ಗಿಡ.  
 10 do. var. alba plenus s  
 11 do „ rubro—plenus. s  
 12 do „ flavo—plenus. s  
 13 do „ carneo—plenus. s  
 14 do „ lilliflorus hybridus. s  
 15 do „ Cooperii. s  
 16 mutabilis, Linn. CHINA. s Fl. white, changing  
 to red.

} It is unfortunate  
 that these fine flow-  
 ering shrubs rarely  
 produce seed at  
 Bangalore.

- 17 do var. fl. pleno. s do do.
- 18 syriacus, Linn. *Syrian Hibiscus*. s
- 19 tiliaceus, Linn. SEA SHORES OF TROPICS. τ  
Fl. yellow with crimson centre.
- 20 panduræformis, Burm. INDIA. ○ Fl. yellow  
with purple centre. *Kan.* Kadu gandu tutti  
gida. ಕಾಡು ಗಂಜು ತುತ್ತಿಗಿಡ.
- 21 Schizopetalus, E. Africa. s Fl. red.
- 22 species. An annual or biennial shrub. s Fl. pale  
yellow.
- 23 furcatus, Roxb. INDIA. s Fl. yellow with pur-  
ple eye and crimson centre.

## 12 Paritium, ADR. JUSS.

- 1 elatum, W. INDIES. τ Fl. orange-crimson.  
Affords the material called *Cuba bast*.

## 13 Thespesia, CORR.

- 1 Lampas, Dalz. and Gibs. INDIA. τ Fl. yellow  
with crimson centre.
- 2 populnea. Corr. *Portia tree*. SOCIETY ISLES.  
τ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Huvarasi mara. ಹೂವರಸಿಮರ.

## 14 Gossypium, LINN.

- 1 herbaceum, Linn. *Indian Cotton*. s Fl. mostly  
yellow with purple centre. *Kan.* Arale or  
anji gida. ಅರಳಿ (ಅಂಜಿ) ಗಿಡ.
- 2 „ var. religiosum, *Nankeen Cotton*. s  
Fl. yellow, cotton tawny.

The cottons known as Hinginghaut, Dacca, Berar, Upland Georgian and China, are produced from varieties of the species *herbaceum*.

- 3 Barbadense, Linn. *American Cotton*. s Fl.  
yellow with crimson centre.
- 4 „ var. acuminatum, Roxb. *Peruvian  
Cotton*. s Fl. yellow with crimson centre.

*G. Barbadosense* affords the cottons known as Barbadoes, Bourbon, New Orleans and Sea-Island, etc.

5 arboreum, Linn. *Tree Cotton*. INDIA. Fl. dark crimson or purple. *Kan.* Kari arale or anji gida. ಕರಿಅರಳಿ (ಅಂಜಿ) ಗಿಡ.

**15 Kydia, ROXB.**

1 calycina, Roxb. INDIA. τ Fl. white or pink, *Kan.* Bende naru mara. ಬೆಂಡೆ ನಾರು ಮರ.

**16 Adansonia, LINN.**

1 digitata, Linn. *The Baobab*. AFRICA. τ

**17 Bombax, LINN.**

1 malabaricum, DC. Yields silk cotton, τ Fl. red. *Kan.* Kempu Buruga mara. ಕೆಂಪು ಬೂರುಗ ಮರ.

**18 Eriodendron, DC.**

1 anfractuosum, DC. INDIA. τ Fl. white. Yields silk cotton. *Kan.* Bili buruga mara. ಬಿಳಿ ಬೂರುಗ ಮರ.

**19 Lagunaria, G. DON.**

1 Pattersonii, G. Don. E. AUSTR. τ

**20 Durio, LINN.**

1 zibethinus, DC. Malay Islands. *The Durian Tree*.

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ORDER XXV.

**STERCULIACEÆ.**

**THE CHOCOLATE TREE FAMILY.**

The structural arrangement of this large family of trees, shrubs and herbs, is closely allied to that of Malvaceæ. It is clearly separated, however, by its 2-celled anthers, The flowers are often unisexual by abortion,

and occasionally irregular as in the screw tree, *Helicteres Isora*. Students should compare the latter with any *Sterculia*, and also with the indigenous weeds *Pentapetes* and *Waltheria*.

**1 Sterculia, LINN.** The roasted seeds are edible.

- 1 foetida, Linn. ASIA. ♀ Fl. orange red. *Kan.*  
Bhatala or penari mara. ಭಾತಾಳ (ಪೇನಾರಿ) ಮರ.
- 2 urens, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. yellowish. *Kan.*  
Kempu dale mara. ಕೆಂಪು ದಾಳಿ ಮರ.
- 3 villosa, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. rusty pink. *Kan.*  
Bili dale mara.
- 4 heterophylla, G. Don. E. AUSTR. ♀
- 5 Balanghas, Linn. INDIA. ♀ Fl. rusty brown.
- 6 alata, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. reddish.
- 7 populifolia, Roxb. INDIA. ♀
- 8 guttata, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. reddish purple.

**2 Cola,**

- 1 acuminata, W. Africa. *Kola Nut Tree*.

**3 Heritiera, AITON.**

- 1 littoralis, Dryand. *Looking Glass Tree*. ASIA. Fl. silvery white.
- 2 Fomes, Buch, BORNEO. ♀ Fl. orange.

**4 Kleinhovia, Linn.**

- 1 Hospita, Linn, MALACCA. ♀ Fl. rose to pink.

**5 Helicteres, LINN.**

- 1 Isora, Linn. *Indian Screw Tree*. Fl. red, changing to plumbago. *Kan.* Yedamuri gida.  
ಎಡಮುರಿ ಗಿಡ.

**6 Pterospermum, SCHREB.**

- 1 acerifolium, Willd. N. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white.

**7 Eriolæna, DC.**

- 1 Candollei, Wall. BURMA. ♀ Fl. yellow.

**8 Pentapetes, LINN.**

- 1 phoenicea, Linn. PLAINS OF INDIA. ☉ Fl. red.

**9 Melhania, FORSK.**

- 1 incana, Heyne, MYSORE. = Fl. yellow.  
2 cannabina, Wight. MYSORE. = Fl. yellow.

**10 Dombeya, CAV.**

- 1 angulata, Cav. BOURBON. = Fl. rosy-pink  
shaded salmon.

**11 Melochia, LINN.**

- 1 velutina, Beddome. INDIA. = Fl. pink. Kan.  
Bettada tutti mara. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ತುತ್ತಿ ಮರ.

**12 Waltheria, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Linn. Native weed. = Fl. yellow.

**13 Abroma, JACQ.**

- 1 augusta, Linn. Yields good fibre. MOLUCCAS.  
= Fl. purplish.

**14 Gauzuma, PLUM.**

- 1 tomentosa, Kunth. *Bastard Cedar*. TROP.  
AMERICA. = Fl. creamy-yellow. Kan. Ru-  
drákshi mara. ರುದ್ರಾಕ್ಷಿ ಮರ.

**15 Theobroma, LINN.**

- 1 cacao, Linn. *Chocolate Tree*. S. AMERICA. Fl.  
whitish.



## ORDER XXVIII.

## MALPIGHIACEÆ.

## THE MALPIGHIA FAMILY.

This large American family of trees and climbing shrubs is represented in India by only three genera and twelve species. The latter are characterised by their climbing habit, opposite simple leaves, and regular flowers having fringed and clawed petals. The large gland or glands at the base of calyx is also a peculiar condition of the family. The plants named at foot are all highly ornamental, and it is not difficult to procure specimens in local gardens.

1 *Malpighia*, PLUM.

- 1 *glabra*, S. AMER. = Fl. bright yellow.
- 2 *punicifolia*, DC. *Barbadoes Cherry*. S. AMER.  
= Fl. rose.
- 3 *coccifera*, Linn. S. AMER. = Fl. rosy-white.

2 *Hiptage*, GÆRTNER.

- 1 *Madablota*, Gært. INDIA. c Fl. white. *Kan.*  
*Adaraganchi hambu.* ಅದರಗಂಚಿಹಂಬು.
- 2 *parvifolia*, W. & A. INDIA. c Fl. whitish.

3 *Aspidopterys*, A. JUSS.

- 1 *canarensis*, Dalz. MYSORE. c Fl. yellow.

4 *Banisteria*, LINN.

- 1 *laurifolia*, Linn. S. AMERICA. c Fl. yellow.

5 *Stigmatophyllum*, JUSS.

- 1 *aristatum*, LINN. BRAZIL. c Fl. yellow.

## ORDER XXIX.

## ZYGOPHYLLÆ.

## THE BEAN-CAPER FAMILY.

The Indian species of this family are all herbs or small shrubs. The indigenous herb, *Sanna neggilu gida*, so well known for its medicinal properties, is an excellent type of the Order. It is usually found in damp soil under tank-bunds. The introduced tree, *Guaiacum officinale*, affords the valuable wood known as *lignum-vitæ*. Compare it with the weed referred to above.

1 *Tribulus*, LINN.

- 1 cistoides, Linn. Native weed H Fl. yellow.  
 2 terrestris, Linn. Do H Fl. yellow. Kan.  
*Sanna neggilu gida.* ಸಣ್ಣ ನೆಗ್ಗಿಲು ಗಿಡ.

2 *Guaiacum*, LINN.

- 1 officinale, Linn. *Guaiac Tree*. W. INDIES.

3 *Melianthus*, LINN.

- 1 major, Linn. *Honey Shrub*. C. G. HOPE.

## ORDER XXX.

## GERANIACEÆ.

## GERANIUM AND SORREL FAMILY.

Herbs, undershrubs, and rarely trees. The morphology of this large Order can only be determined by studying one or two good type specimens of each tribe. The latter being treated by some botanists as distinct Orders.

Tribe I *Geraniæ*. Herbs or undershrubs with, frequently, swollen nodes and membranous stipules.

Examine all the parts of any garden geranium. In doing so, note the peculiar formation of the fruit, which is not unlike a crane's bill.

Tribe II *Oxalidæ*. Herbs or small trees with compound sensitive leaves. Compare the *Bilimbi* tree with the perennial herb *Pullampurasi soppu*.

Tribe III *Balsaminæ*. Herbs with succulent stems, simple leaves and irregular showy flowers. See the garden Balsam, which has run wild about Bangalore.

Tribe IV *Tropæolaceæ*. Trailing herbaceous plants with alternate, simple, smooth, and often peltate leaves. Flowers irregular and showy. Fruit acrid. The introduced bedding plants popularly called *Nasturtium* really belong to the genus *Tropæolum*, and are good types of the tribe.

## 1 *Pelargonium*, (GARDEN GERANIUM.)

- |   |   |   |                    |
|---|---|---|--------------------|
| 1 | erianthum, DC. <i>Crane's Bill</i> . N. AMER. | H | Fl. mostly<br>red. |
| 2 | sanguineum, Linn. EUROPE.                     | H |                    |
| 3 | species.                                      | H |                    |

## 2 *Oxalis*, LINN. *Wood Sorrel*.

- |   |                             |   |   |
|---|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | corniculata, Linn. INDIA.   | H | Fl. yellow. Kan.<br>Pullampurasi soppu. ಪುಲ್ಲಂಪುರಸಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು. |
| 2 | Bowieana, Lodd.             | H | Fl. dark rose.  |
| 3 | tetraphylla violacea, Hort. | H | Europe. Fl. violet-purple.                                  |
| 4 | acetosella, Linn.           | H | Britian. Fl. pale rose.                                     |

## 3 *Biophytum*, DC.

- |   |                              |    |                               |
|---|------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|
| 1 | sensitivum, DC. Native weed. | H  | Fl. yellow,<br>rarely purple. |
| 2 | Reinwardtii, Walp.           | do | H Fl. yellow.                 |

#### 4 *Averrhoa*, LINN. FRUIT TREES.

- 1 *canambola*, Linn. INDIA (Cultd.) ± Fl. whitish purple. *Kan.* Komarak mara, ಕೊಮರಕ ಮರ.
- 2 *Bilimbi*, Linn. INDIA. (Cultd.) ± *Kan.* Bilimbi mara, ಬಿಲಿಂಬಿ ಮರ.

#### 5 *Impatiens*, LINN.

- 1 *Balsamina*, Linn. *Garden Balsam*. INDIA. ☉  
 do 1 var. *vulgaris*. ☉  
 do 2 var. *coccinea*. ☉  
 do 3 var. *arcuata*. ☉  
 do 4 var. *rosea*. ☉  
Fl. various.
- 2 *mysorensis*, Roth. MYSORE. ☉ Fl. red. *Kan.* Kādu Karnakundala gida, ಕಾಡು ಕರ್ಣಕುಂಡಲ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 *Jerdoniae*, Wight. MALABAR. ≡ Fl. yellow and red.
- 4 *parasitica*, Beddome. Malabar. ≡ Fl. green and yellow.
- 5 *Hookeriana*, Arnott. CEYLON. s. h. Fl. white streaked with red.
- 6 *Hawkeri*, Hort. ≡ Fl. red.
- 7 *Sultani*, Hort. ≡ Fl. bright red.

#### 6 *Tropæolum*, LINN. *Garden Nasturtium*.

- 1 *majus*, Linn. PERU. ☉ ☉
  - 2 *tricolorum*, Sweet. CHILI. ≡
  - 3 *Lobbianum*, Hook. VENZUL. ☉ ☉
- } Fl. usually  
 } red or yellow  
 } low.

#### 7 *Hydrocera*, BLUME.

- 1 *triflora*, W. & A. INDIA. Fl. variegated, red, white, and yellow. Aquatic herb.

## ORDER XXXI

## RUTACEÆ.

## THE RUE AND ORANGE FAMILY.

A large tropical and sub-tropical Order of trees and shrubs ; the tribe *Rutæ* being almost exclusively herbs. The foetid herb, *Rutæ graveolens*, is said to be obnoxious to snakes, and it is often cultivated near habitations on that account. The orange tribe, *Auranticæ*, is well marked by its white fragrant flowers, glandular leaves, and handsome fruit. With types of the above, compare specimens of *Zanthoxylon* and *Toddalia*, genera representing two additional tribes of the family.

1 *Ruta*, LINN.

- 1 *graveolens*, Linn. *Common Rue*. S. EUROPE. H  
Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hāvunanjina gida. ಹಾವು  
ನಂಜಿನ ಗಿಡ.

2 *Zanthoxylum*, LINN.

- 1 *ovalifolium*, Wight. INDIA. C. S. Fl. whitish.  
2 species. INDIA. s Purgent and aromatic.  
Possibly *alatum*, Roxb.

3 *Toddalia*, JUSS.

- 1 *aculeata*, Pers. INDIA. c Fl. white. *Kan.* Kādu  
menasu gida. ಕಾಡುಮೆನಾಸು ಗಿಡ.

4 *Glycosmis*, CORREA.

- 1 *pentaphylla*, Correa, INDIA. s Fl. white.

5 *Murraya*, LINN.

- 1 *exotica*. Linn. *China Box*. CHINA. s Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Angārakana gida. ಅಂಗಾರಕನ ಗಿಡ.

- 2 *Koenigii*, Spreng. *Curry Leaf Tree*. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. *Kan.* Kari bevu mara. ಕರಿಬೇವು ಮರ.

## 6 *Clausena*, BURM.

- 1 Wampi, Blanco. *Yields Wampee Fruit*. CHINA.  $\mp$  Fl. white.  
2 *Willdenovii*, W. and A. INDIA.  $\s$  Fl. creamy-white. *Kan.* Kádu karabe gida. ಕಾಡುಕರಿಬೆ ಗಿಡ.

## 7 *Triphasia*, LOUR.

- 1 *trifoliata*, DC. CHINA.  $\s$  Fl. white.

## 8 *Limonia*, LINN.

- 1 *acidissima* (?) Linn. INDIA.  $\s$  Fl. white.  
2 *spectabilis*. Received from Madras under this name. A shrub with slightly irregular flowers of a delicate rose colour.

## 9 *Atalantia*, CORREA.

- 1 *monophylla*, Correa. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. *Kan.* Kádu nimbe or nayi byalada mara. ಕಾಡು ನಿಂಬೆ (ನಾಯಿಬ್ಯಾಲದ) ಮರ.  
2 *racemosa*, W. and A. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. *Kan.* Hutsu nimbe mara. ಹುಟ್ಟು ನಿಂಬೆಮರ.

## 10 *Citrus*, LINN.

- 1 *medica*, Linn. *The Citron*. ASIA.  $\s$  Flowers white. *Kan.* Mádavála gida. ಮಾದವಾಳಗಿಡ.  
do. 1 var. *Limonum*, *The Lemon*. ASIA.  $\s$  *Kan.* Hé-ile gida. ಹೇರಳಗಿಡ.  
do. 2 var. *acida*, *The Sour Lime*. INDIA.  $\s$  *Kan.* Nimbe gida. ನಿಂಬೆಗಿಡ.  
do. 3 var. *Limetta*, *The Sweet Lime*. INDIA.  $\s$  *Kan.* Gajanimbe gida. ಗಜನಿಂಬೆ ಗಿಡ.

- 2 *Aurantium*, Linn. *The Orange*. ASIA.  $\mp$  Kan.  
Kittale mara. ಕಿತ್ತಳೆ ಮರ.  
do. 1 var. *Bigaradia*, *The Seville Orange*.  $\mp$   
3 *decumana*, Linn. *The Pummelo*. MALAYAN  
ISLES.  $\mp$  Kan. Sakotti mara. ಸಕ್ಕೊತ್ತಿ ಮರ.

### 11 *Feronia*, GAERTN.

- 1 *Elephantum*, Correa. *Elephant or Wood Apple*.  
INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. Kan. Belada mara. ಬೇ  
ಡಾ ಮರ.

### 12 *Ægle*, CORREA.

- 1 *Marmelos*, Correa. *The Bael Tree*. ASIA. Fl.  
white. Kan. Bilvapatre mara. ಬಿಲ್ವಪತ್ರೆ ಮರ.

### 13 *Calodendrum*, W. CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

- 1 *capense*, W.  $\mp$

## ORDER XXXII.

## SIMARUBEÆ.

### THE QUASSIA FAMILY.

A bitter principle of the bark is the chief characteristic of this tropical family of trees and shrubs. The formation of the two indigenous trees should be carefully compared with that of the introduced shrub, *Quassia*.

### 1 *Ailantus*, DESF.

- 1 *excelsa*, Roxb. India.  $\mp$  A fine clump of this  
handsome tree may be seen at Closepet.

### 2 *Balanites*, DELILE.

- 1 *Roxburghii*, Planch. India.  $\mp$  Kan. Ingalika  
mara. ಇಂಗಲಿಕಾ ಮರ.

### 3 *Quassia*, LINN.

- 1 *amara*, Linn. *The Quassia Shrub*. AMER.

## ORDER XXXIII.

## OCHNACEÆ.

## THE OCHNA FAMILY.

A tropical Order of shrubs and trees mostly confined to America. The deeply lobed ovary, eventually changing into three or more distinct drupes, is a good characteristic. The family is represented in India by four genera.

1 *Ochna*, LINN.

- 1 *squarrosa*, Linn. INDIA and PEGU. ♀ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Múda mara. ಮೂಡಮರೆ.
- 2 *pumila*, Ham. INDIA. ♂ *Kan.* Hennu gorivi gida. ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಗೊಂದಿ ಗಿಡ.

## ORDER XXXIV.

## BURSERACEÆ.

## THE MYRRH FAMILY.

A tropical family of balsamiferous trees and shrubs. The resinous products known as Sambrani, Elemi, Myrrh, Olibanum and the so-called Balm of Gilead, are all obtained from different species of this Order.

1 *Boswellia*, ROXB.

- 1 *serrata*, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. whitish. *Kan.* Madi mara. ಮಾದಿ ಮರೆ.
2. do. var. *glabra*, INDIA. ♀ Fl. white. *Kan.* Sámbrańi mara. ಸಾಂಬ್ರಾಣಿಮರೆ.

2 *Garuga*, ROXB.

- 1 *pinnata*, Roxb. INDIA. ♀

3 *Balsamodendron*, KUNTH.

- 1 *Mukul*, Hook. INDIA. ♀ Fl. dull red.
- 2 *Berryi*, Arn. ♂



**4 Protium, W. AND A.**

- 1 caudatum, W. and A. INDIA. ± Tel. Konda  
mamadi mānu. ಕೊಂಡಮಾಡಿ ಮಾನು.

**5 Bursera, LINN.**

- 1 serrata, Colebar. INDIA. ± Fl. whitish.

**6 Filicium, THWAITES.**

- 1 decipiens, Thwaites. WESTERN GHATS AND  
CEYLON. ± A handsome evergreen tree of  
compact and globular form. Fl. whitish.

## ORDER XXXV.

**MELIACEÆ.****THE MAHOGANY FAMILY.**

Trees and shrubs. *Leaves* alternate, compound, exstipulate. Observe the markedly dimidiate condition of the leaflets in *Melia*, *Swietenia* and *Cipadessa*; and in some degree all through the family. *Flowers* in loose panicles, often whitish and fragrant. *Stamens* monadelphous except in *Cedrela* and *Chloroxylon*, where they are distinct. *Ovary* entire.

**1 Naregamia, W. AND A.**

- 1 alata, W. and A. INDIA. s Fl. white, style  
yellow.

**2 Melia, LINN.**

- 1 Azadirachta, Linn. *The Neem Tree*. INDIA.  
Fl. white. Kan. Olle bévina mara. ಒಳ್ಳೇಬೇವಿನ  
ಮರ.  
2 Azedarach, Linn. *The Bead Tree*. PERSIA. Fl.  
lilac. Kan. Hutchu bévina mara. ಹುಚ್ಚು ಬೇವಿನ  
ಮರ.  
3 dubia, Cav. INDIA. ± Fl. greenish white. Kan.  
Hebévina mara. ಹೆಬೇವಿನ ಮರ.

**3 Cipadessa, BLUME.**

- 1 fruticosa, Blume. INDIA. s Fl. white. Kan.  
Chittundi gida. ಚಿಟ್ಟುಂಡಿಗಿಡ.

**4 Walsura, ROXB.**

- 1 piscidia, Roxb. INDIA. τ dull-yellowish.

**5 Soymida, ADR. JUSS.**

- 1 febrifuga, ADR. JUSS. INDIA. τ Fl. greenish-white. Kan. Swami mara. ಸ್ವಾಮಿಮರ.

**6 Chickrassia, ADR. JUSS.**

- 1 tabularis, ADR. JUSS. *The Chittagong-Wood Tree*.  
Fl. yellowish or red.

**7 Cedrela, LINN.**

- 1 Toona, Roxb. *White Cedar*. INDIA and AUST.  
τ Fl. white. Called Noge and *Belandi* in Coorg.

**8 Chloroxylon, DC.**

- 1 Swietenia DC. *Satin-Wood Tree*. INDIA. τ  
Fl. creamy-white. Kan. Huragalu mara.  
ಹುರಗಲು ಮರ.

**9 Swietenia, LINN.**

- 1 Mahagoni, Linn. *Mahogany Tree*. S. AMER.  
2 macrophylla. Received from Bot. Gardens, Calcutta. The large leaved mahogany.

## ORDER XXXVI.

**OLACINÆ.****THE OLAX FAMILY.**

A widely distributed Order of trees and shrubs, often climbing and occasionally spinose. The type specimen in this collection is a robust climber with alternate, simple, ovate leaves, and short axillary racemes of small whitish flowers.

**1 Ximenia, Linn.**

- 1 americana, Willd. INDIA. s Fl. white. Kan.  
Nagare gida. ~~variegata~~.

**2 Olex, Linn.**

- 1 scandens, Roxb. INDIA. c Type specimen.

**3 Opilia, Roxb.**

- 1 amentacea Roxb. INDIA. s

## ORDER XXXVII.

**ILICINEÆ.**

## THE HOLLY FAMILY.

Shrubs and trees. Represented in the alpine parts of India by several species of *Ilex*. *Leaves* coriaceous, simple, and often shining. *Flowers* inconspicuous, (often greenish) in axillary fascicles or cymes. The Europe holly, *Ilex Aquifolium*, does not succeed at Bangalore; but the Chinese species named below is not a bad substitute.

**1 Ilex, Linn.**

- 1 cornuta, Lindl. CHINA. s Fl. green.  
2 Paraguayensis, Lamb. *Paraguay Tea Plant.* s  
Fl. green.

## ORDER XXXVIII.

**CELASTRINEÆ.**

## THE SPINDLE TREE FAMILY.

An Order of trees and shrubs. Many of the latter being woody climbers. Flowers in axillary cymes, small, regular; usually 4—5 merous with a conspicuous disk. Indian distribution chiefly confined to the hill tracts.

**1 Euonymus, LINN.**

- 1 japonicus, Thumb. JAPAN. s Fl. whitish.  
 do. 1 var. aurea variegata, JAPAN. s  
 do. 2 var. variegata. JAPAN. s

**2 Celastrus, LINN.**

- 1 paniculata, Willd. INDIA. c Fl. yellowish-green.  
*Kan.* Kangondi balli. ಕಂಗೊಂದಿಬಳ್ಳಿ.

**3 Gymnosporia, W. and A.**

- 1 emarginata, Roth. CEYLON. s  
 2 montana, Roxb. INDIA. t Fl. white. *Kan.*  
 Tandrasi gida. ತಂದ್ರಸಿ ಗಿಡ.

**4 Elæodendron, JACQ. f.**

- 1 glaucum, Pers. CEYLON. t Fl. greenish-white.  
*Kan.* Mukarive mara. ಮುಕ್ಕರಿವೆ ಮರ.

## ORDER XXXIX.

**RHAMNÆ.****THE BUCK THORN FAMILY.**

An Order of trees and shrubs chiefly confined to the tropical and sub-tropical regions of the world. Note the small, regular, often greenish flowers usually arranged in axillary cymes. Note also that the stamens are opposite to the petals, while in *Celastrum* they are alternate. The species with vernacular names are all good types of the family.

**1 Ventilago, GÆRTN.**

- 1 madraspatana, Gært. INDIA. s *Kan.* Póppli gida.  
 ಪಾಪುಲಿ ಗಿಡ. The root-bark of this plant affords  
 a good orange dye.

**2 Zizyphus,, JUSS.**

- 1 Jujuba, Lamk. *The Bhère Fruit Tree.* INDIA.  
 Fl. whitish. *Kan.* Yelachi mara, ಯೆಲಚಿ ಮರ.

- 2 nummularia, W. and A. INDIA. c s Fl. whitish.  
 3 xylopyrus, Willd. INDIA. c s Fl. whitish. *Kan.*  
*Párpuli gida.* ಪಾರ್ಪುಲಿಗಿಡ. The fruit is commonly  
 eaten by children.  
 4 rugosa, Lamk. INDIA. c s Fl. greenish-white.
- 3 Rhamnus, LINN. *Buckthorn.***  
 1 dahuricus, Pall ASIA. s Fl. green.  
 2 species. Probably a var. of the former. Fl.  
 green.
- 4 Scutia, COMM.**  
 1 indica, Brongn. INDIA. c s Fl. greenish-white.  
*Kan.* Kurudi gida. ಕುರುಡಿ ಗಿಡ.  
 Fruit popular with all classes.
- 5 Colubrina, RICH.**  
 1 asiatica, Brongn. ASIA. s Fl. yellowish-green.

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ORDER XL.

**AMPELIDEÆ.**

**THE VINE FAMILY.**

True vines are easily determined by their climbin habit, conspicuous leaf-opposed tendrils, small greenish flowers in various cymes, and cluster-berried fru. Examine all the parts of the common grape-vine, ar then turn to the succulent plant *Mangaruvalli Balli*.

- 1 Vitis, LINN. (*Cissus*.)**  
 1 quadrangularis, Wall. INDIA. c. H. *Kc*  
*Mangaruvalli balli.* ಮಂಗರುವಳ್ಳಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.  
 2 discolor, Dalz. ASIA. c. H. Fl. yellowish.  
 3 velutinus, Lind. ASIA. c. H.  
 4 glauca, W. and A. Concan. c  
 5 vinifera, Linn. *The Grape Vine.* W. ASIA.  
 Fl. whitish. *Kan.* Drákshi gida. ದ್ರಾಕ್ಷಿಗಿಡ.

The following *varieties* of this useful species are found in local cultivation.—

Aurangabad.	Mrs. Prince's Muscat.
Muscat of Alexandria.	Black Prince.
Fosters Seedling.	Buckland Sweetwater.
Black Hambro.	Royal Muscadine.
Gros Colman.	Black Alicante
White Frontignac.	Lady Downes.
Madersfield Court.	Country White.
Bowood Muscat.	„ Purple.

- |  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 6 indica, Linn. ASIA. c  |                               |
| 7 Rheedei, W. and A. ASIA. c   |                               |
| 8 setosa, Wall. ASIA. c  |                               |
| 9 carnosa, Wall. INDIA. c  |                               |
| 10 auriculata, Roxb. INDIA. c  |                               |
| 11 argentea (?) Received under this name from Calcutta.              | Fl. greenish white to yellow. |
| 12 species. INDIA. c <i>Kan. Kádu kumbala balli.</i> ಕಾಡುಕುಂಬಳ ಬಲ್ಲ. |                               |

A coarse species with fruit the size of a large cherry.

## 2 *Leea*, LINN.

- 1 *sambucina*, Willd. ASIA. s Fl. greenish-white.

## 3 *Ampelopsis*, MICH. *Virginian Creeper*.

- 1 *tricuspidata*.

### ORDER XLI.

## SAPINDACEÆ.

### THE SOAPWORT FAMILY.

A large Order of trees, (which are most abundant) shrubs, and rarely wiry herbs. Chiefly confined to the tropics of S. America and Asia. The leaves are commonly pinnate, exstipulate, and alternate. There are,

however, many exceptions in the technical characters of both the leaf and flower. The latter is usually inconspicuous and unsymmetrical, the stamens being an odd number to the corresponding parts. A careful examination of Nos. 1, 3 and 5 will enlighten the student as to the anomalous character of this family.

## 1 *Cardiospermum*, LINN.

1 *Halicacabum*, Linn. *Heart Seed*. ASIA. ☉ ☐  
Fl. white. *Tel.* Buddakakaratiḡe. ಬುಡ್ಡ ಕಾಕರ ತಿಗಿ.

## 2 *Allophylus*, LINN.

1 *cobbe*, Blume. INDIA. ☐ Fl. yellowish or white.

## 3 *Sapindus*, PLUM.

1 *trifoliatus*, Linn. *Soapnut Tree*. INDIA. Fl.  
mealy-white. *Kan.* Kūgati mara. ಕೂಗಟಿ ಮರ.

## 4 *Nephelium*, LINN.

- 1 *Lit-chi*, Camb. *The Litchi Tree*. CHINA. Fl.  
greenish-white.
- 2 *Logana*, Camb. Pegu. *The Logan Tree*. ☐ Fl.  
yellowish-white.
- 3 species from Java, *Beddome*. ☐

## 5 *Dodonæa*, LINN.

1 *viscosa*, Linn. ASIA & AUST. ☐ Fl. green. *Kan.*  
*Bandare gida*. ಬಂಡರೆ ಗಿಡ.

## 6 *Melianthus*, TOURNEF. *The Honey Shrub*.

1 *major*, Linn. SOUTH AFRICA. ☐

## 7 *Paulliniâ*.

1 *oceanica*.

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## ORDER XLII.

## ANACARDIACEÆ.

## THE MANGO FAMILY.

An important tropical Order of trees and shrubs. There is no special characteristic in the leaf arrangement beyond the fact that a peculiar gum-resin is often discharged by the tender foliage and bark, as in the genus *Anacardium*. The flowers are small, uniexual, bisexual, or polygamous ; also unsymmetrical, by the frequent abortion of stamens. Ovary generally one-celled. Nos. 3, 5 and 7 are good types of the family.

1 *Rhus*, LINN.

1 *mysorensis*, Heyne. *Native Sumach.* =

2 *Pistacia*, LINN.

1 *chinensis*, CHINA.

3 *Mangifera*, LINN.

1 *indica*, Linn. *The Mango Tree.* INDIA. Fl. yellowish. *Kan.* Māvina mara. ಮಾವಿನ ಮರ.

2 *sylvatica*, Roxb. NORTHERN INDIA. =

4 *Anacardium*, ROTTB.

1 *occidentale*, Linn. *The Cashew-Nut Tree.* AMER. Fl. yellowish with pink stripes. *Kan.* Turuka géru mara. ತುರುಕಗೇರು ಮರ.

5 *Buchanania*, ROXB.

1 *latifolia*, Roxb. INDIA. = Fl. greenish-white. *Kan.* Murkali mara. ಮುರ್ದಳೆಮರ.

6 *Odina*, ROXB.

1 *Wodier*, Roxb. INDIA. = Fl. greenish-yellow. *Kan.* Udi or sinti mara. ಉದಿ (ಸಿಂಟಿ) ಮರ.



**7 Semecarpus, LINN.**

- 1 *Anacardium*, Linn. *Marking-Nut Tree*. INDIA.  
Fl. greenish-white. *Kan.* Géru mara. ಗೇರುಮರ.  
,, var. *cuneifolia*, DC. INDIA. ± *Kan.* Goddu  
géru mara. ಗೊಡ್ಡು ಗೇರುಮರ.

**8 Spondias, LINN.**

- 1 *mangifera*, Willd. *Hog Plum*. INDIA. Fl. green-  
ish-white. *Kan.* Amate mara. ಅಮಾಟೆ ಮರ.  
2 *acuminata*, Roxb. INDIA. ± Fl. whitish.  
3 *pleyogena* (?) ±

**9 Schinus, LINN.**

- 1 *Molle*, Linn. *Bastard Pepper Tree*. BRAZIL. Fl.  
yellowish-white. A graceful weeping tree.

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**ORDER XLIII.**
**MORINGEÆ.****HORSE RADISH TREE FAMILY.**

This small Order consists of only three species. The one entered here is universally known in Indian gardens as the "drum stick" and "horse radish tree" Oil of Ben is expressed from the seed.

**1 Moringa, LAMK.**

- 1 *pterygosperma*, Gært. *Horse Radish Tree*.  
INDIA. *Kan.* Nugge mara. ನುಗ್ಗೆ ಮರ.

A small soft wooded tree. Profusely covered, in March, with creamy white flowers.

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## ORDER XLIV.

## LEGUMINOSÆ.

## SUB-ORDER I.

## PAPILIONACEÆ.

## THE PEA FAMILY.

It should be noted that this Order of herbs, shrubs, and trees, the largest but one of flowering plants, is arranged under three well defined Sub-Orders—I *Papilionaceæ*, II *Cæsalpiniceæ*, and III *Mimoseæ*. The first of these is cosmopolitan, and possesses the typical, irregular, butterfly pea-flower. Representatives are found in all countries, mostly in the form of herbs, shrubs, and twiners; the trees being largely confined to the tropics. See the garden pea, or the field bean, *Avare*, ಅವರೆ.

*Cæsalpiniceæ* is confined to the tropical, sub-tropical, and warm temperate parts of the world. It is largely made up of trees and shrubs with finely pinnate leaves and handsome irregular flowers. Examine Nos. 65, 73 and 77, all of which are good types.

*Mimoseæ* is also restricted to the warmer parts of the globe. The small regular flowers are usually arranged in dense globular heads (puff-balls) or cylindrical spikes. See the indigenous genera. The progressive transition from the irregular to the regular form of flower can be distinctly traced through these Sub-Orders. *Leguminosæ* contains nearly 7000 known species.

1 *Genista*, LINN.

1 *spartium* (?) *Spanish Broom*. (?) EUROPE.

2 *Rothia*, PERS.

1 *trifoliata*, Pers. Annual weed. INDIA. Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Belekalu soppu. ಕೆಳಕಾಳುಸೊಪ್ಪು.

**3 Heylandia, DC.**

- 1 latebrosa, DC. Common weed. INDIA. Fl. yellow.

**4 Crotalaria, LINN.**

- 1 juncea, Linn. *Yields Sunn Fibre.* ASIA. s Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Sanabu gida. ಸಣಬು ಗಿಡ.
- 2 verrucosa, Linn. s Fl. yellow, white and blue.
- 3 sericea, Retz. INDIA. s Fl. purplish.
- 4 retusa, Linn. ASIA & TROP. AMER. s Fl. yellow tinged with purple,
- 5 mysorensis, Roth. INDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 6 bifaria, Linn. WESTERN INDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 7 speciosa, Heyne. SOUTH INDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 8 semperflorens, Vent. INDIA. s Fl. bright yellow.
- 9 incana, Linn. TROP. AFRICA AND ASIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 10 Grahamiana W. and A. INDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 11 striata, DC. INDIA. s Fl. yellow striped with red.
- 12 floribunda, ? INDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 13 tecta, Roth. Mysore. s Fl. pale yellow.
- 14 orixensis, Rottl. do. s Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Kadu budde gida. ಕಾಡುಬುಡ್ಡೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 15 albida, Heyne. do. s Fl. pale yellow.
- 16 ferruginea, Grah. INDIA. s Fl. yellowish-brown.
- 17 nana, Burm. INDIA. ☉ Fl. pale or creamy yellow.
- 18 calycina, Schrank. INDIA. ☉ Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Bekkina tarudu gida. ಬೆಕ್ಕಿನ ತರುಡು ಗಿಡ.
- 19 species, Fl. orange-yellow. (Near *Leschenaultii*, DC.) INDIA. s

**5 Trifolium, LINN.**

- 1 pratense, Linn. *Clover.* H EUROPE. Fl. reddish.
- 2 repens, Linn. EUROPE. H Fl. pinkish-white.

**6 Trigonella, LINN.**

- 1 *Foenum-græcum*, Linn. *Fenugreek*. N. INDIA.  
S. FRANCE. H Fl. Kan. Mentyada soppu.  
ಮೆಂತ್ಯದ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

**7 Medicago, LINN.**

- 1 *sativa*, Linn. *Lucerne*. S. EUROPE. H Fl. purple.  
Kan. Kudure masale soppu. ಕುದುರೆ ಮಸಾಲೆ  
ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 2 *lupulina*, Linn. EUROPE. and N. INDIA. Fl.  
yellow. *The Black Medic*. H
- 3 *arborea*, Linn. Greece. S Fl. yellow.
- 4 *orbicularis*, All. KASHMIR. O Fl. yellow.

**8 Cyamopsis, DC.**

- 1 *psoralioides*, DC. INDIA, cultd. H Fl. purple.  
Kan. Gori kayi. ಗೋರಿಕಡೆ.

**9 Lupinus, LINN. *Lupin*.**

- 1 *Hartwegii*, Lindl. MEXICO. } Fl. blue, purple,
- 2 *mutabilis*, Sweet do. O } reddish and white.
- 3 *luteus*, Linn. SICILY. O Fl. yellow.
- 4 *pubescens*, Benth. CALIFORNIA. O
5. *polyphyllus*, Dougl. COLUMBIA. H Fl. purple to  
white.

**10 Indigofera, LINN.**

- 1 *tinctoria*, Linn. *Indigo*. ASIA. S Fl. reddish-  
yellow. Kan. Nili gida. ನೀಲಿಗಡೆ.
- 2 *enneaphylla*, Linn. INDIA. H Fl. reddish-purple.
- 3 *hirsuta*, Linn. INDIA. H Fl. red.
- 4 *atropurpurea*, Hamilt. INDIA. S Fl. dark red.
- 5 *pulchella*, Roxb. INDIA. S Fl. bright red.
- 6 *trita*, Linn. INDIA. S Fl. purplish-red. Kan.  
Kadu nili balli. ಕಾಡು ನೀಲಿಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 7 *pentaphylla*, Linn. INDIA. O Fl. bright red.  
Kan. Nili balli. ನೀಲಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 8 *Wightii*, Grah. INDIA AND CEYLON. S Fl. yellowish red.
- 9 *mysorensis*, Rottl. INDIA. S Fl. red.

**11 Mundulea, DC.**

- 1 suberosa, Benth. TROP. AFRICA. s Fl. silvery-red.

**12 Tephrosia, PERS.**

- 1 candida, DC. INDIA. s Fl reddish or white.  
 2 senticosa, Pers. INDIA. s  
 3 purpurea, Pers. TROP. ASIA. H. s. Fl. red.  
     *Kan.* Wajarada nili gida. ವಜ್ರದ ನೀಲಿ ಗಿಡ.  
     *Tel.* Yempali chettu. ಯಿಂಪಲಿ ಚೆಟ್ಟು.  
 4 tenuis, Wall. INDIA. H  
 5 tinctoria, Pers. W. and S. Peninsula. s Fl. pale red. *Kan.* Batte harikina gida. ಬಟ್ಟೇಹರಿಕಿನ ಗಿಡ.  
 6 toxicaria, S. Amer. s The herbage is used for poisoning fish.

**13 Sesbania, PERS.**

- 1 ægyptiaca, Pers. Yields charcoal and pith. EGYPT. τ Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Arisina jinangi mara. ಅರಿಸಿನ ಜೀನಂಗಿ ಮಾರ.  
     do. var. picta, Pers. INDIA. s Fl. reddish. *Kan.* Kari jinangi mara. ಕರೀ ಜೀನಂಗಿ ಮಾರ.  
 2 aculeata, Pers. TROPICS OF OLD WORLD. s Fl. yellow, dotted with red. *Kan.* Mullu jinangi gida. ಮುಲ್ಲು ಜೀನಂಗಿ ಗಿಡ.  
 3 procumbens, W. and A. do. ☉ *Kan.* Bendu gida. ಬೆಂಡುಗಿಡ.  
 4 grandiflora, Pers. INDIA τ Fl. white. *Kan.* Agase mara. ಆಗಸೆ ಮಾರ.  
 5 var. coccinea. INDIA. τ The red flowered variety.

**14 Hedysarum, LINN.**

- 1 coronarium, Linn. *French Honey Suckle.* ITALY. Fl. red. H A good fodder herb commonly known as the *Soola Clover.*

**15 Zornia, GMEL.**

- 1 diphylla, Pers. INDIA. ☉ Fl. reddish-yellow.  
*Kan.* Nelli jellu soppu. ನೆಲ್ಲ ಜೆಲ್ಲುಸೊಪ್ಪು.

**16 Stylosanthes, Sw.**

- 1 mucronata, Willd. A common weed. ASIA.

**17 Æschynomene, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Linn. TROPICS OF OLD WORLD. ☉  
 2 aspera, Linn. Do ☉

**18 Ormocarpum, BEAUV.**

- 1 sennoides, DC. A native weed. s Fl. yellow.

**19 Eleiotis, DC.**

- 1 sororia, DC. INDIA. ☉ A common weed.

**20 Pseudarthria, W and A.**

- 1 viscida, W and A. INDIA AND CEYLON. s

**21 Uraria, DESV.**

- 1 picta, DESV. TROP ASIA AND AFRICA. Fl. purple.

**22 Lourea, NECK.**

- 1 vespertilionis, DESV INDIA H

**23 Alysicarpus, NECK.**

- 1 bupleurifolius, DC. INDIA. ☉  
 2 rugosus, DC. INDIA. ☉ or biennial.

**24 Desmodium, DESV.**

- 1 umbellatum, DC. ASIA. s Fl. red.  
 2 latifolium, DC. ASIA. s Fl. red  
 3 polycarpum, DC. ASIA. s Fl. reddish.  
 4 triflorum, DC. ASIA. H *Kan.* Kadu pullam-  
 pursi soppu. ಕಾಡು ಪುಲ್ಲಂಪುರಸಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.  
 5 gyrans, DC. INDIA. s This sensitive plant is  
 very common about Bangalore. Fl. rosy-red.

- 6 pulchellum, Benth. = INDIA. Students should observe the peculiar leaf-arrangement of this shrub. *Kan.* Sigiti gida. ಸಿಗಿತಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 7 Rottleri, Baker. Mysore. ಹ
- 8 parvifolium, DC. INDIA. ಹ

## 25 Abrus, LINN.

- 1 precatorius, Linn. *Wild Liquorice*. INDIA. =  
= Fl. reddish or white. *Kan.* Gurugangi balli. ಗುರುಗಂಜಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ. The white-seeded variety is called Bili gurugangi. ಬಿಳಿ ಗುರುಗಂಜಿ.

## 26 Cicer, LINN.

- 1 arietinum, Linn. *Yields Bengal Gram*. INDIA.  
© Fl. purple. *Kan.* Kadale gida. ಕಡಲೆಗಿಡ.

## 27 Vicia, LINN.

- 1 Faba Linn. *The Garden Bean*. EUROPE. © Fl. white.
- 2 sativa, Linn. *Vetch or Tarc*. EUROPE. © Fl. red to blue.

## 28 Ervum, LINN.

- 1 Lens, Linn. S. EUROPE. © *The Lentil*.

## 29 Arachis, LINN.

- 1 hypogea, Linn. *Ground Nut*. TROP. AMER. ©  
Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Nela or беру kadale gida. ನೆಲಬೆಳೆದುಕಡಲೆ ಗಿಡ. Largely cultivated as a field crop.

## 30 Lathyrus, LINN.

- 1 odoratus, Linn. *Sweet Pea*. SICILY. © Fl. various.

## 31 Pisum, LINN.

- 1 sativum, Linn. *Garden Pea*. S. EUROPE. © Fl. white.
- 2 arvense, Linn. *Country Pea*. INDIA. © Fl. white  
*Kan.* Batanj gida. ಬಟಾಣಿ ಗಿಡ.

**32 Glycine, LINN.**

- 1 javanica, Linn. INDIA. ♂ Fl. reddish. *Kan.* Kadu avare gida. ಕಾಡವರೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 Soja, Sieb. and Zucc. N. INDIA. EAST ASIA. ♂ Fl. reddish. *The Soja Bean.*

**33 Teramnus, SIV.**

- 1 labialis, Spreng. INDIA. ♂ Fl. reddish.

**34 Mucuna, ADANS. Cowitch.**

- 1 atropurpurea, DC. INDIA. ♂ Fl. reddish-purple.
- 2 pruriens, DC. (Cultivated.) INDIA. ♂ Fl. purple.
- 3 monosperma, DC. INDIA. ♂ Fl. dark purple, calyx nearly black. *Kan.* Anipe balli. ಅಣಿಪೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 4 capitata, W and A. INDIA. (cultd.) ♂ Fl. purple. *Kan.* Nasagunni balli. ನಸಗುಣ್ಣಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

**35 Erythrina, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Lam. *Indian Coral Tree.* Fl. red. *Kan.* Warjipe mara. ವಾರ್ಜಿಪೆ ಮರ.
- 2 do. var. alba, *Indian White-Coral Tree.* *Kan.* Bili warjipe mara. ಬಿಲಿವಾರ್ಜಿಪೆ ಮರ.
- 3 stricta, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. coral-red.
- 4 cristagalli, Linn. BRAZIL, ♂ Fl. crimson.
- 5 Blakii, (?) s. Fl. large, pale red.
- 6 glauca, Willd. AMERICA. ♀ Fl. coral-red.
- 7 ovalifolia, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. scarlet-red.
- 8 suberosa, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. red.

**36 Galactia, P. BR.**

- 1 tenuiflora, W. and A. INDIA. ♂ Fl. reddish.

**37 Butea, ROXB.**

- 1 frondosa, Roxb. *Pulas Kino Tree.* INDIA. Fl. bright orange-red. *Kan.* Muttuga mara. ಮುತ್ತುಗ ಮರ.
- 2 superba Roxb. INDIA. ♂ Fl. orange-red.



**38 Canavalia, DC.**

- 1 ensiformis, DC. *Sword Bean*. INDIA. ⊙ Fl. red or white. *Kan.* Tamate gida. ತಮಾಟೆ ಗಿಡ,
- 2 Do var. virosa, INDIA. ⊙ *Kan.* Kadu tamme balli. ಕಾಡುತಮ್ಮೆಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 3 obtusifolia, DC. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ Fl. red.

**39 Phaseolus, LINN.**

- 1 lunatus, Linn. *Country Haricot*. ⊙ Fl. greenish-yellow.
- 3 vulgaris, Linn. *The Kidney Bean*. UBIQUITOUS. ⊙ Fl. white. *Kan.* Huralikayi gida. ಹುರಳಿಕಾಯಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 coccineus, Lam. *Scarlet Runner*. UBIQUITOUS ⊙ Fl. scarlet.
- 4 adenanthus, G. F. Meyer. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ Fl. red, showy.
- 5 trilobus, Ait. INDIA. ⊙ Fl. pale yellow.
- 6 Mungo, Linn. *Green Gram*. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hesaru gida. ಹೆಸರು ಗಿಡ.
- 7 do. var. glaber, Roxb. ⊙ TROP. ASIA. *Black Gram*. ⊙ *Kan.* Vuddu gida. ವುದ್ದು ಗಿಡ.
- 8 do. var. Wightianus, Grah. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ *Kan.* Kadu vuddu gida. ಕಾಡು ವುದ್ದು ಗಿಡ.

**40 Vigna, SAVI.**

- 1 Catiang, Endl. *Alsandi Bean*. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ Fl. yellow or reddish. *Kan.* Alasandi balli. ಅಲಸಂದಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

**41 Pachyrhizus, RICH.**

- 1 angulatus, Rich. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ Fl. red.

**42 Oritoria, LINN.**

- 1 Ternatea, Linn. TROP. ASIA. ⊙ Fl. blue with orange centre. *Kan.* Gida karnike balli. ಗಿಡ ಕರ್ನಿಕೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

- 2 Ternatea, var. plenus. c Fl. blue.
- 3 do. pilosula, Wall. c Fl. white and orange.
- 4 biflora, Dalz. c s Fl. white and orange.

### 43 Dolichos, LINN.

- 1 Lablab. Linn. *Cow Gram*. TROP ASIA. c Fl. white. *Kan.* Avare gida. ಅವರೆಗಿಡ.
- 2 biflorus, Linn. *Horse Gram*. TROP. ASIA. c Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hurali gida. ಹುರಳಿಗಿಡ.
- 3 species near falcatus, Klein. TROP. ASIA. c *Kan-Kadu hurali gida*, ಕಾಡು ಹುರಳಿಗಿಡ,

Note two varieties of the first named, known respectively as *Gennu chikadee balli*, having white flowers, and *Chikadee balli* with reddish flowers.

### 44 Psophocarpus, NECK.

- 1 tetragonolobus, DC. *Goa Bean*. INDIA. c Fl. lilac.

### 45 Atylosia, W. AND A.

- 1 lineata, W. and A. INDIA. s *Kan.* Kadu kadale gida. ಕಾಡು ಕಡಲೆಗಿಡ,
- 2 albicans, Benth. INDIA c *Kan.* Nellavare, Gennu nellavare. ನೆಲ್ಲವರೆ. ಗಿಣ್ಣು ನೆಲ್ಲವರೆಗಿಡ.
- 3 scarabæoides, Benth. INDIA. H c Fl. yellow.

### 46 Cajanus, DC.

- 1 indicus, Spreng. *Pigeon Pea or Dhol*. s Fl. yellow, or veined with red. *Kan.* Turuku togari gida. ತುರುಕು ತೋಗರಿಗಿಡ.

The smaller field variety is called *Holada togari gida*. ಹೊಲದತೋಗರಿಗಿಡ.

### 47 Cylista, AIT.

- 1 scariosa, Ait. INDIA. c Fl. yellowish red.

**48 Rhynchosia, LOUR.**

- 1 minima, DC. EVERYWHERE IN TROPICS. ☉ Fl. yellow.
- 2 viscosa, DC. TROP. OLD WORLD. ☉
- 3 rufescens, DC. INDIA. ☉ s Kan. Kadu togari gida. ಕಾಡುತೋಗರಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 4 Heynei, W. and A. S. INDIA, ☉ s
- 5 nummularia, DC. WESTERN INDIA & CEYLON. ☉
- 6 cyanosperma, Benth. INDIA ☉ This is a striking jungle climber, Fl. bright red, or pure white.

**49 Flemingia, ROXB.**

- 1 strobilifera, R. BR TROP. ASIA. s Fl. purple.
- 2 congesta, Roxb. TROP. ASIA. s

**50 Dalbergia, LINN. FIL. Cabinet Rosewood.**

- 1 sissoo, Roxb. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellowish. Kan. Biridi mara. ಬಿರಡಿಮರ.
- 2 latifolia, Roxb. INDIA ☉ Fl. whitish. Kan. Biti mara. ಬಿಟಿಮರ.
- 3 rimosa, Roxb. Fl. whitish. ☉
- 4 melanoxylon, Beddome ? From Java. Fl. white.
- 5 sympathetica, Nimmu. WESTERN INDIA. ☉ Fl. white.
- 6 lanceolaria, Linn. India. ☉ Kan. Hasuruganni mara. ಹಸುರುಗನ್ನಿ ಮರ.
- 7 paniculata, Roxb. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellowish. Kan. Pacheri mara. ಪಚ್ಚರಿ ಮರ.
- 8 monosperma, Dalz. INDIA AND CHINA. ☉

**51 Pterocarpus, LINN.**

- 1 Marsupium, Roxb. Kino Tree. INDIA. Fl. yellowish. Kan. Honne mara. ಹೊನ್ನೆಮರ.
- 2 santalinus, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellowish. ☉ Kan. Raktachandana mara. ರಕ್ತಚಂದನ ಮರ.

**52 Pongamia, VENT.**

- 1 glabra, Vent. *Indian Beech*. ± Fl. white or purple. *Kan.* Honge māra. ಹೊಂಗೆ ಮರ.

**53 Derris, LOUR.**

- 1 scandens, Benth. TROP. ASIA. ♂ Fl. pale rose.  
2 Heyneana, Benth. MYSORE. ♂ Fl. rosy-red.

**54 Sophora, LINN.**

- 1 tomentosa, Linn. TROP. ASIA. ♂ Fl. yellow.  
2 interrupta, Bedd. India. ♂ Fl. bright yellow.

**55 Virgilia, LAM.**

- 1 capensis, Lam. C. G. Hope.

**56 Goodia, SALISB.**

- 1 latifolia, Salisb. AUSTR. ♂

**57 Templetonia, R. BR.**

- 1 retusa, R. Br. S. AUSTR. ♂

**58 Swainsonia, SALISB.**

- 1 galegifolia, R. Br. AUSTR.

**59 Myrospermum, JACQ. Myroxyton.**

- 1 toluiferum. *Balsam of Tolu Tree*. S. AMER. Fl. rose.  
2 peruiferum, Ecuador and Peru. This tree yields a fragrant balsam called "Olca Vermelho."

**60 Viminaria, SMITH.**

- 1 denudata, Smith. S. AUSTR. ♂

**61 Clianthus, SOLAND.**

- 1 Dampieri, A. Cunn. *Sturt's Pea*. S. AUSTR. ♂ Fl. scarlet.  
2 punicens, Soland. *Glory Pea*. N. ZEAL. ♂ Fl. crimson.

**62 Robinia, LINN.**

- 1 pseudo-acacia, Linn. N. AMER. †

**63 Castanospermum, A. CUNN. Moreton Bay Chesnut.**

- 1 australe, A. Cunn. † Fl. orange-crimson.

**64 Brownea, W.**

- 1 grandiceps, Jacq, Caraccas. † Fl. red.  
2 rosea, W. INDIES. Shrub or small tree. Fl. rose

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SUB-ORDER II.

CÆSALPINIÆ.

THE SENNA FAMILY.

**65 Cæsalpinia, LINN.**

- 1 Bonducella, Fleming. *Nicker Plant*. TROP. ASIA. c Fl. yellow. Kan. Sanna gajjiga gida. ಸಣ್ಣ ಗಜ್ಜಿಗಿಡ.  
2 Nuga, Ait. TROP. ASIA. c Fl. yellow.  
3 sappan, Linn. *Sappan Wood Tree*. INDIA. Kan. Fatangada mara. ಪತಂಗದ ಮರ.  
4 pulcherrima, Swartz. *Flower Fence*. † Fl. red tinged with yellow. Kan. Kenjige mara ಕೆಂಜಿಗಿಮರ.  
5 do. var. lutea. † Fl. orange-yellow.  
6 sepiaria, Roxb. *Mysore Thorn*. TROP. ASIA. c Fl. yellow. Kan. Kurudu gajjige gida. ಕುರುಡು ಗಜ್ಜಿಗಿಡ.  
7 mimosoides, Lam. INDIA. c Fl. yellow.  
8 coriaria, Wild. *American Sumach*. † Also called 'Divi Divi.' Fl. pale yellow.  
9 Bonduc, Roxb. INDIA. c Fl. yellow. Kan. Gajjiga gida. ಗಜ್ಜಿಗಿಡ.

- 10 tinctoria (?) S. AMER. ± Fl. reddish.

**36 Peltophorum, VOGEL.**

- 1 ferrugineum, Benth. TROP. ASIA. ± Fl. yellow.

**37 Mezoneurum, DESF.**

- 1 Cucullatum, W. and A. Hills of India. c The garden plant is probably the var. *grandis*, Heyne. It is very fine. Fl. yellow, slightly streaked red.

**68 Pterolobium, R. BR.**

- 1 indicum, A. Rich. INDIA. c Fl. dull white. *Kan.*  
Báda bakka balli. ಬಾಡಾಬಕ್ಕ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.  
2 do. var. microphyllum, Miq. c

**69 Poinciana, LINN.**

- 1 elata, Linn. Affords manure for indigo. INDIA.  
± Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Sunkatti mara. ಸುಂಕತ್ತಿ ಮರ.  
2 Regia, Bojer. *Goldmohur Tree.* MADAGASCAR.  
Fl. crimson-yellow or gold streaked with scarlet and crimson. very fine.

**70 Parkinsonia, LINN.**

- 1 aculeata, Linn. *Jerusalem Thorn.* TROP AMER.  
Fl. yellow. Shrub or small tree.

**71 Wagatea, DALZ.**

- 1 spicata, Dalz. INDIA. c Fl. orange.

**72 Gleditschia, LINN. Honey Locust Tree.**

- 1 ferox. FROM JAVA.

73 *Cassia*, LINN.

- 1 *Fistula*, Linn.  $\mp$  Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Kakke mara, *The Indian Laburnum*. ಕಕ್ಕೆ ಮರ,
- 2 *marginata*, Rcx. *Fragrant Cassia*. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. reddish. A fine tree.
- 3 *Sophera*, Linn. INDIA.  $\pm$  Fl. lilac or purple.
- 4 *Tora*, Linn. *Foetid Cassia*. TROP. ASIA  $\odot$  Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Gundu tagaci gida. ಗುಂಡುತಗಸಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 5 *auriculata*, Linn. *Tanner's Cassia*. INDIA.  $\pm$  Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Olle tangadi gida. ಒಳ್ಳೆ ತಂಗಡಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 6 *alata*, Linn. *Ring-worm Shrub*. TROP. ASIA. Fl. orange-yellow. *Kan.* Sime agase gida. ಸಿಮೆ ಆಗಸೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 7 *lanceolata*, Wall. *Senna Plant*. AFRICA.  $\odot$
- 8 *glauc*a, Lam. *Sulphur Flowered*. INDIA.  $\mp$
- 9 *siamea*, Lam. MALAY ISDS.  $\mp$  Fl. yellow. (C. florida, Vahl.) *Kan.* Sime tangadi mara. ಸಿಮೆ ತಂಗಡಿ ಮರ.
- 10 *pumila*, Lam. INDIA.  $\pm$  *Kan.* Nela tagaci gida. ನೆಲತಗಸಿ ಗಿಡ. An abundant weed in mixed pasture land. Fl. yellow.
- 11 *occidentalis*, Linn. INDIA.  $\pm$  Fl. pale lilac. *Kan.* Koltagaci gida. ಕೋಲ್ ತಗಸಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 12 *tomentosa*, Linn. TROP. AMER.  $\pm$  Fl. bright-yellow. *Kan.* Sogadu tagaci gida. ಸೊಗಡು ತಗಸಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 13 *pubescens* ?
- 14 *bicapsularis*, Linn. TROP. AMER. Fl. bright-yellow.
- 15 *Absus*, Linn. INDIA.  $\odot$  Fl. reddish-yellow.
- 16 *obovata*, Collad. INDIA.  $\pm$  Fl. pale-yellow. *Kan.* Nelavarike gida. ನೆಲಾವರಿಕೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 17 *montana*, HEYNE. INDIA.  $\pm$  Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Betta tangadi gida ? ಬೆಟ್ಟ ತಂಗಡಿ ಗಿಡ.

**74 Hardwickia, ROXB.**

- 1 *binata*, Roxb. INDIA.  $\mp$  *Kan. Karachi mara.*  
ಕಾರಾಚಿ ಮರ. Timber dark coloured and good.

**75 Saraca, LINN.**

- 1 *indica*, Linn. *Asoca Tree*. INDIA. Fl. orange-red.  
*Kan. Asokada mara.* ಅಸೋಕದ ಮರ.

**76 Amherstia, WALL.**

- 1 *nobilis*, Wall. BURMAH AND MALACCA.  $\mp$  Fl.  
red and yellow. This is a splendid tree,  
but requires the moist heat of the tropics.

**77 Tamarindus, LINN.**

- 1 *indica*, Linn. *Tamarind Tree*. TROP. ASIA. Fl.  
yellow, striped red. *Kan. Hunise mara.*  
ಹುಣಿಸೆ ಮರ.  
2 *occidentalis*, Gaert. *West Indian Tamarind*  $\mp$   
Fl. yellow, striped red.

**78 Hymenæa, LINN.**

- 1 *courbaril*, Linn. *Locust Tree*. W. INDIES. Fl.  
whitish.

**79 Humboldtia, VAHL.**

- 1 *laurifolia*, Vahl. INDIA.  $\mp$

**80 Bauhinia, LINN. Mountain Ebony.**

- 1 *tomentosa*, Linn. TROP. ASIA AND AFRICA.  
s Fl. yellow. *Kan. Vana sampage gida.*  
ವನಸಂಪಗೆ ಗಿಡ.  
2 *acuminata*, Linn. TROP. ASIA.  $\mp$  Fl. whitish.  
*Kan. Bili kanchivalada mara.* ಬಿಳಿಕಂಚಿವಳದಮರ.  
3 *Vahlia*, W. & A. *Gigantic Camel's-Foot*. INDIA.  
c Fl. yellowish.



- 4 *purpurea*, Linn. INDIA and CHINA. ♀ Fl. purple-reddish. *Kan.* Kanchivalada mara. ಕಂಚಿವಾಳದ ಮರ.
- 5 *variegata*, Linn. INDIA and CHINA. ♀ Fl. white or variegated with red rose and yellow. *Kan.* Bili Kanchivalada mara. ಬಿಳಿ ಕಂಚಿವಾಳದ ಮರ.
- 6 *Hookerii*, F. Muell. N. AUSTR. ♀ Fl. variegated.
- 7 *racemosa*, Lam. TROP. ASIA. ♀ Fl. yellow.
- 10 *macrophylla*. (?) From CALCUTTA. Fl. variegated. ♂
- 11 *anguina*, Roxb. MALABAR. ♂ Fl. white.
- 12 *malabarica* ? Roxb. INDIA. ♀ *Kan.* Basawana-padda mara ? ಬಸವನಪದದ ಮರ.
- 13 species, ♀ *Kan.* Achalu mara. ಅಚಲಮರ.
- The *Bauhinias* are trees and shrubs with strikingly handsome flowers, many of which are also fragrant.

## 81 *Hæmatoxylon*, LINN.

- 1 *campechianum*, Linn. *Logwood*. S. AMER. ♀ Fl. yellowish.

## 82 *Colvillea*, BOJ (?)

- 1 *racemosa*, (?) ♀ Fl. orange tinged with red.

## 83 *Ceratonia*, LINN.

- 1 *siliqua*, Linn. *Carob Bean*. LEVANT. ♀ Fl. reddish brown to pale yellow.

## 84 *Louchocarpus*,

- 1 *latifolius*.
-

## SUB-ORDER III.

## MIMOSEÆ.

## THE WATTLE FAMILY.

The Australian wattles have not succeeded well at Bangalore. But the indigenous *Jalis* are prominent, and oft repeated in the arborescent Flora of the maidan.

**85 Neptunia**, LOUR.

1 oleracea, Lour. TROP. ASIA. ☉

**86 Adenanthera**, LINN.

1 pavonina, Linn. *Red-Wood Tree*. INDIA. *Kan.*  
Manjatti or manjadi mara. ಮಂಜತ್ತಿ (ಮಂಜಡಿ)  
ಮರ.

**87 Prosopis**.

1 glandulosa. *Mesquit Bean*. TEXAS. ☐ Fl. yellow.  
2 juliflora, DC. S. AMER. ☐ Fl. yellowish.

**88 Dichrostachys**, DC.

1 cinerea, W and A. INDIA. s *Kan.* Wadu warada  
mara. ವಡುವಾರದ ಮರ.

**89 Parkia**, R. BR.

1 biglandulosa, W. and A. AFRICA. ☐ Fl. white  
*Kan.* Sivalinga mara. ಸಿವಲಿಂಗಮರ.

**90 Desmanthus**, WILLD.

1 virgatus, Willd. INDIA. s

**91 Leucæna**, BENTH.

1 glauca, Benth. TROP. AMER. ☐ Fl. white.

**92 Mimosa**, LINN.

1 pudica, Linn, *Humble Plant*. BRAZIL. s Fl.  
purple. *Kan.* Mudugudavare gida. ಮುಡುಗು  
ದಾವರೆಗಿಡ.

2 rubicaulis, Lam. *Bramble Stalk*. ☐ Fl. purplish.

### 93 *Acrocarpus*, W. & A.

- 1 *fraxinifolius*, Wight. *Shingle Tree*. INDIA. Fl. scarlet. *Coorg*. Howlige mara. ಹಾಲಿಗಿಮರ. This is now considered, by many planters, to be one of the best trees for coffee-shade.

### 94 *Acacia*, Willd. *Wattle*.

- 1 *Farnesiana*, Willd. *Fragrant Acacia*. INDIA. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Kasturijali mara. ಕಸ್ತೂರಿ ಮರ.
- 2 *arabica*, Willd. *Babool*. TROP. ASIA. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Karijali or gobli mara. ಕಂಜಾಲಿ (ಗೊಬ್ಬಿ)ಮರ.
- 3 *leucophlæa*, Willd. *Panicle Acacia*. INDIA. Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Bilijali mara. ಬಿಜಾಲಿ ಮರ.
- 4 *suma*, Kurz. *White-barked Acacia*. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Mugali mara. ಮುಗಲಿಮರ.
- 5 *catechu*, Willd. *Brown-barked Acacia*. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Kaggali mara. ಕಗ್ಗಲಿ ಮರ.
- 6 *sundra*, DC. INDIA. Fl. yellow.
- 7 *dealbata*, Link. AUST. Fl. yellow. *Silver Wattle*.
- 8 *decurrens*, Willd. AUST. Fl. yellow. *Black Wattle*.
- 9 *longifolia*, Willd. AUST. Fl. yellow.
- 10 *melanoxylon*, R. Br. AUST. Fl. yellow. *Austr. Black-wood*.
- 11 *pycnantha*, Benth. S. AUST. Fl. yellow. *Golden or Green Wattle*.
- 12 *saligna*, Wendl. W. AUST. Fl. yellow.
- 13 *cultriformis*, A. Cunn. AUST. Fl. yellow.
- 14 *neriifolia*, A. Cunn. AUST. Fl. yellow.
- 15 *concinna*, DC. *Soap-nut Acacia*. INDIA. Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Cige gida. ಜಿಗಿದ.
- 16 *Intsia*, Willd. ? INDIA. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Kempu cige gida ? ಕೆಂಪುಜಿಗಿದ.
- 17 *ferruginea*, DC. INDIA. Fl. yellowish. *Kan.* Banni mara. ಬನ್ನಿ ಮರ.

18 homalophylla, Cunn. N. S. WALES. † *The Victorian Myall*

## 95 Albizzia, DURAZZ.

1 Lebbek, Benth. TROP. ASIA. † Fl. greenish yellow. *Kan.* Bage mara. ಬಾಗೆಮರ.

2 Julibrissin, Durazz. TROP. ASIA. † Fl. red-yellow.

3 stipulata, Bow. TROP. ASIA. † Fl. straw. *Kan.* Hotte bage mara. ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಬಾಗೆಮರ.

4 amara, Bow. INDIA. † *Kan.* Sujjalu mara. ಸುಜ್ಜಲುಮರ.

odoratissima, Benth. INDIA. † *Kan.* Bilvarada mara. ಬಿಲ್ವಾರದಮರ.

## Albizia, MART.

an, *Rain Tree*. S. AMER. Fl. reddish purple

ce, Benth.. *Corkapooli*. PHILIPP. ISDS. † *Kan.* Sime hunise. ಸಿಮೆಹುನಿಸೆ ಮರ.

bigeminum? Benth. A large soft-wooded tree. Not unlike the rain tree. Fl. reddish-purple.

## ORDER XLV.

## ROSACEÆ.

### THE ROSE FAMILY.

An important Order of herbs, shrubs, and trees ; mostly confined to cool temperate regions. Owing to considerable diversity in structure the family is arranged into tribes, and by some botanists into sub-orders. Its general characters are defined as follows:—*Leaves* alternate, rarely opposite, stipulate. *Flowers* regular, (except in *Chrysobalanæ*) usually showy, and often fragrant. *Corolla* polypetalous. *Stamens* indefinite and perigynous. *Ovary* of one or more free or connate carpels. *Fruit* variable, but often conspicuous and

handsome as in the apple, peach, and loquat. Nos. 1, 3, 4, 6 and 7 afford good types of the principle tribes. Compare them carefully with each other.

## 1 *Prunus*, LINN.

- 1 *Persica*, Benth. *The Peach Tree*. PERSIA.
- 2 do. var. *The Nectarine Tree*.
- 3 *armeniaca*, Linn. *The Apricot Tree*. ARMENIA.
- 4 *communis*, Huds. *The Plum Tree*. EUROPE.

## 2 *Spiræa*, LINN.

- 1 *astilboides*.

## 3 *Rubus*, LINN.

- 1 *idæus*, Linn. *Raspberry*. EUROPE.
- 2 *rosaefolius*, Smith. *Blackberry*. INDIA.  
s Fl. pale red.
- 3 *lasiocarpus*, Smith. *Alpine Raspberry*. INDIA. 1 *samar* INDIA. 2 *dulce*.

## 4 *Fragaria*, LINN.

- 1 *vesca*, Linn. *Strawberry*. EUROPE. s Fl. white.

## 5 *Poterium*, LINN.

- 1 *saguisorba*, Linn. *Burnet*. EUROPE. s

## 6 *Rosa*, LINN. *The Rose*. Kan. Gulabi gida. गुलाब गिदा.

- 1 *centifolia*, Linn. *Provence Rose*. CAUCASUS.
- 2 *Damascena*, Linn. *Damask Rose*.
- 3 *Gallica*, Linn. *French Rose*. EUROPE.
- 4 *bracteata*, Wendl. *Macartney Rose*. CHINA.
- 5 *sulphurea*, Ait. *Double Yellow Rose*. ASIA MINOR.
- 6 *indica*, Linn. *India, China, and Tea Roses*. CHINA.
- 7 *microphylla*, Lindl. *Small-leaved Rose*.
- 8 *alba*, Linn. *White or Belgic Rose*. CAUCASUS.
- 9 *Eglanteria*, Linn. *Austrian Rose*. ASIA MINOR.

- 10 *Banksiæ*, Br. *Banksian Rose*. CHINA.
- 11 *microcarpa*, Lindl. CHINA.
- 12 *longicuspis*, Bertol. *Evergreen Rose*. CAUCASUS.
- 13 *moschata*, Mill. *Musk and Noisette Rose*.  
HIMALAYA.
- 14 *multiflora*, Thunb. JAPAN AND CHINA.
- 15 *arvensis*, Huds. *Ayrshire Rose*.
- 16 *spinosissima*, Linn. *Scetch Rose*.
- 17 *rubiginosa*, Linn. *Sweet Brier*. EUROPE.

*Note.*—A descriptive list of the *varieties* in local cultivation will be found at the end of the Catalogue.

## 7 *Eriobotrya*, LINDL.

- 1 *japonica*, Lindl. *The Loquat*. JAPAN. ♀ Fl. white  
Kan. Lakkote mara. ಲಕ್ಕೋಟೆ ಮರ.

## 8 *Pyrus*, LINN.

- 1 *Malus*, Linn. *Apple Tree*. PERSIA. Fl. Kan.  
Sevugida. ಸೇವುಗಿಡ.
- 2 *communis*, Linn. *Pear Tree*. PERSIA. Fl. white.

## ORDER XLVI.

## SAXIFRAGACEÆ.

### THE SAXIFRAGE FAMILY.

An Order of herbs, shrubs, and a few tropical trees. Excepting the latter, its species are scattered throughout the cold and temperate regions of the world, or at high elevations in tropical and sub-tropical countries. *Leaves* alternate, simple, and usually entire; or merely lobed. *Flowers* less conspicuous than in *Rosaceæ* and usually irregular. *Styles* corresponding to the number of carpels. This family is closely allied to the preceding one, although, comparatively, of little economic value. It consists largely of alpine weeds.

**1 Saxifraga, LINN.**

1 sarmentosa, Linn. fil. CHINA. = Fl. whitish.

**2 Vahlia, THUMB.**

1 viscosa, Roxb. A weed. INDIA. Fl. whitish.

**3 Hydrangea, LINN.**

1 hortensis, DC. CHINA. = Fl. white and blue.

## ORDER XLVII

**CRASSULACEÆ.**

## THE STONECROP FAMILY.

An Order of fleshy herbs represented in India by eight genera. Very similar in structure to the preceding family, from which species are distinguished by their succulent habit, terminal cymose inflorescence, and follicular fruit. The local herb *Nununni gida* exhibits the general character of the Order.

**1 Tillæa, LINN.**

1 pentandra, Royle. INDIA. = Fl. white.

**2 Bryophyllum, SALISB.**

1 calycinum, Salisb. = Fl. greenish-red with a dash of purple.

**3 Kalanchoe, ADANS.**

1 spathulata, DC. (?) INDIA. = *Kan. Nununni gida.* ನುನ್ನುನ್ನಿ ಗಿಡ.

2 floribunda, W. and A. INDIA. = *Kan, Nununni gida.* ನುನ್ನುನ್ನಿ ಗಿಡ.

3 *grandiflora*, W. and A. INDIA. = *Kan.* Fl. yellow of different shades.

4 *crenata*, Haw. TROP. AFRICA. = *Kan.* Fl. yellow of different shades.

#### 4 *Cotyledon*, LINN. *Introduced herbs.*

- |                                |                          |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 <i>agavoides</i> .           | These succulents do well |
| 2 <i>clavifolia cristata</i> . | in a dry situation, and  |
| 3 <i>gibbiflora</i> .          | : are pretty rock-work   |
| 4 <i>Peacockii</i> .           | plants.                  |

#### 5 *Sedum*, LINN.

- 1 species. A prostrate herb with bright yellow flowers. Much used for bordering.

#### 6 *Echeveria*, DC.

- 1 *secunda*, Booth. MEXICO. =

### ORDER XLVIII.

### DROSERACEÆ.

#### THE SUNDEW FAMILY.

A family of herbs represented in India by only two genera. The type species in this collection is well known to botanical students as being closely allied to one of the carnivorous plants of text books.

It is a small, reddish, starlike plant with glandular hairs ; found in the moist beds of nullahs. Abundant in Mysore.

#### 1 *Drosera*, LINN.

- 1 *Burmanni*, Vahl. INDIA. = *The Indian Sundew*. Fl. rose.



## ORDER XLIX.

## HALORAGACEÆ.

A small Order of weak aquatic herbs or diminutive land weeds. India has five genera, of which three are aquatic and two terrestrial.

1 *Myriophyllum*, LINN.

1 intermedium, DC. Aquatic herb. INDIA.

## ORDER L.

## COMBRETACEÆ.

## THE MYROBALAN FAMILY.

Trees or shrubs; the latter often climbing. The leaf arrangement is variable, excepting that the leaves are extipulate and usually entire. *Flowers* with or without a corolla, in small crowded racemes, often creamy-white and occasionally foetid as in *Terminalia belerica*. The most constant character is found in the inferior one-celled *ovary*, in which there are 2—7 ovules suspended by a funicle. The genus *Terminalia* affords some of our commonest forest trees. See the glandular leaf-stalk and winged fruit of some of the latter.

Genera 4 and 5 are much cultivated for their handsome flowers.

1 *Terminalia*, LINN.

1 catappa, Linn. *Country Almond Tree*. TROP. ASIA. Fl. pale yellow. Kan. Badami mara. ಬಾದಾಮಿಮರ.

2 belerica, Roxb. *Beleric Myrobalan*. INDIA. Fl. pale yellow. Kan. Tare mara ತಾರೆಮರ.

3 paniculata, Roth. INDIA. Kan. Huluve mara. ಹುಲುವೆಮರ.

- 4 chebula, Retz. INDIA  $\mp$  Kan. Arale kayi mara.  
ಆರಳೆಕಾಯಿಮರ.
- 5 citrina, Roxb. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. creamy-yellow.
- 6 arjuna, Bedd. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mp$  Kan.  
Toramatti or bili matti mara. ತೊರಮತ್ತಿ  
ಬಿಳಿಮತ್ತಿ ಮರ.
- 7 tomentosa, Bedd. Kan. Heb huluve mara.  
ಹೆಬ್ ಹುಲುವೆಮರ.
- 8 „ var. typica?
- 9 myriocarpa, Heurck and Muell. INDIA.  $\mp$   
The names "Permatti" and "Chittu huluve"  
are also applied to species of Terminalia

## 2 Anogeissus, WALL.

- 1 latifolia, Wall. INDIA.  $\mp$  Kan. Dindiga mara  
ದಿಂದಿಗಮರ.

## 3 Combretum, LINN.

- 1 acuminatum, Roxb. INDIA. c s
- 2 densiflorum, SIERRA LEONE c s
- 3 comosum? SIERRA LEONE. c s
- 4 ovalifolium, Roxb. INDIA. c s
- 5 extensum, Roxb. INDIA. c s

## 4 Poivreia, COMM.

- 1 coccinea, DC. MADAGASCAR. c Fl. scarlet.

## 5 Quisqualis, LINN.

- 1 indica, Linn. Rangoon Creeper. INDIA. Fl. white  
and red.

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### ORDER LI.

## MYRTACEÆ.

### THE MYRTLE FAMILY.

A large and well defined Order of shrubs and trees.  
Chiefly tropical and sub-tropical in both hemispheres.

*Leaves* opposite, rarely alternate, simple, entire and usually marked by an intra-marginal vein. The greater part of them are also marked with glandular dots. *Flowers* axillary or terminal, regular, and usually showy on account of the indefinite number and large growth of the stamens. The genus *Eugenia*, of which the local tree *Nerale mara* is a type, is represented in the hill forests of India by over 100 species. But the great Australian genus *Eucalyptus* contains about 300 species. Examine specimens of Nos. 2, 4, 6 and 7.

## 1 *Melaleuca*, LINN.

- 1 *hypericifolia*, Sm. AUSTR. s
- 2 *Preissiana*, Schaw. AUSTR. s

## 2 *Tristania*, R. BR.

- 1 *conferta*, R. BR. E. AUSTR. ± Fl. yellow.
- 2 *neriifolia*, R. BR. E. AUSTR. ±

## 3 *Callistemon*, R. BR.

- 1 *rugulosum*, s. AUSTR.
- 2 *rigidus*, R. BR. AUSTR. s

## 4 *Eucalyptus*, L'HERIT. *Gum Tree*.

- 1 *globulus*, Labill, *Blue Gum*. TASMANIA. ±
- 2 *marginata*, Sm. W. AUSTR. ± *The Jarrah*.
- 3 *citriodora*, Hook. E. AUSTR. ± *Lemon-scented Gum*.
- 4 *cornuta*, Labill. W. AUSTR. ± *The Yate Tree*.
- 5 *corynocalyx*, F. Muell. AUSTR. ±
- 6 *Stuartiana*, F. Muell. AUSTR. ±
- 7 *paniculata*. AUSTR. ±
- 8 *rostrata*. do. ± *Red Gum of S. Australia*.
- 9 *hemiphloia*. do. ± *Australian Box Tree*.
- 10 *saligna*. do. ±
- 11 *calophylla*, R. BR. W. AUSTR. ± *Red Gum Tree*.
- 12 *viminalis*, Labill. AUSTR. ±

- 13 polyanthemos. do.  $\mp$  *Red Box Tree*.  
 14 robusta, Sm. E. AUSTR.  $\mp$   
 15 corymbosa, Sm. AUSTR.  $\mp$  *The Bloodwood Tree*.

## 5 Myrtus, LINN.

- 1 communis, Linn. *The Myrtle*. S. EUROPE.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. white.

## 6 Psidium, LINN.

- 1 guyava, Linn. *The Guava*. TROP. ASIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. Kan. Chópe mara. ಚೇಪೆಮರ.  
 2 „ var. pyriferum, White pear-shaped.  $\mp$   
 3 „ var. pomiferum. Red apple-shaped.  $\mp$   
 4 „ var. variegata  $\mathfrak{s}$

## 7 Eugenia, LINN.

- 1 jambos, Linn. *The Rose Apple*. N. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. Kan. Pannérale mara. ಪನ್ನೇರಳೆ ಮರ.  
 2 jambolana, Lam. *The Jamoon*. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. Kan. Nayi nerale mara. ನಾಯಿ ನೇರಳೆ ಮರ,  
 3 „ var. caryophyllifolia, Fl. whitish.  
 4 „ var. obtusifolia. Fl. whitish.  
 5 malaccensis, Linn. Fl. red.  
 6 myrtifolia, Roxb.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. white.  
 7 speices. A tree

## 8 Barringtonia, FORST.

- 1 speciosa, Forst. CEYLON.  $\mp$  Fl. red.

## 9 Careya, ROXB.

- 1 arborea, Roxb. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white and red.  
 Kan. Gouju mara. ಗೌಜುಮರ.

## 10 Couroupita, AUBL.

- 1 guianensis, Aubl. *Cannon Ball Tree*. GUIANA.  
 Fl. red and orange.

## ORDER LII.

**MELASTOMACEÆ.****THE MELASTOMA FAMILY.**

This is a large tropical family of herbs and shrubs, rarely climbers and trees. *Leaves* opposite, simple, entire, and prominently marked by three to five-nerves running from base to apex. *Flowers* regular and usually showy. *Petals* twisted or contorted in æstivation. *Stamens* never exceeding ten, but often a smaller number. The peculiar structure of the latter is a ready guide to plants of this Order. But Indian representatives are mostly confined to the hills.

**1 Osbeckia, LINN.**

- 1 zeylanica, Willd. INDIA. ☉ Fl. purple-mauve.  
A marsh herb. *Kan.* Akka jogi gida. ಅಕ್ಕ  
ಜೋಗಿ ಗಿಡ.  
2 hispidissima, Wight. INDIA. s Fl. dark crimson.

**2 Melastoma, LINN.**

- 1 malabathricum, Linn. *Indian Rhododendron.* s  
Fl. mauve-purple.

**3 Sonerila, ROXB.**

- 1 elegans, Wight. W. INDIA. s Fl. red or light mauve.

**4 Heterotrichum,**

- 1 niveum.

## SUB-ORDER.

**MEMECYLEÆ.**

These are glabrous shrubs or small trees, with dense clusters of small 4—merous flowers growing on

the stems under the leaves. The flowers are bright blue and white. Berry one-seeded.

## 1 *Memecylon*, LINN.

- 1 Heyneanum, Benth. INDIA. s
- 2 edule, Roxb. INDIA. s Fl. blue.
- 3 do. var. ramiflora. s Fl. blue.

## ORDER LIII

## LYTHRACEÆ.

### THE LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY.

So named in allusion to the prevailing purple colour of its flowers. An Order of trees, shrubs and herbs confined chiefly to the equatorial zone, but most abundant in tropical America. *Leaves* entire, exstipulate, and generally opposite. *Flowers* regular and usually showy; grand in *Lagerstræmia Flos-Régina*. *Petals* crumpled and occasionally clawed. *Ovary* free. Compare the weed 'Koli-juttu soppu' with known species of the other genera named at foot.

## 1 *Ammannia*, LINN.

- 1 pentandra, Roxb. INDIA. ☉
- 2 baccifera, Linn. INDIA. ☉ *Blister Weed*. Fl. small  
subaquatic. rose or whitish.
- 3 peploides, Spreng. INDIA. ☉
- 4 rotundifolia, Ham. INDIA. ☉
- 5 Rotala, F. Muell. India. ☉ *Kan. Koli juttu soppu.* ಕೋಳಿ ಜುಟ್ಟು ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

## 2 *Lawsonia*, LINN.

- 1 alba, Lamk. *Henna Shrub*. PERSIA. Fl. white to rose. *Kan. Goranti gida.* ಗೋರಂತಿ ಗಿಡ.

**3 Lagerstroemia, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. showy, rosy to reddish pink.
- 2 lanceolata, Wall. INDIA. t Kan. Nandi mara. ನಂದಿಮರ.
- 3 Flos-Reginæ, Retz. *Pride of India*. t Fl. mauve to rosy purple. Coorg. Maruvachala mara. ಮರುವಾಚಲ ಮರ.
- 4 parviflora, Roxb. Fl. whitish. Kan. Channangi mara. ಚನ್ನಂಗಿ ಮರ.

**4 Punica, LINN.**

- 1 granatum, Linn. *The Pomegranate*. PERSIA. t Fl. red. Kan. Dalimbare gida. ದಾಳಿಂಬರೇ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 „ var. fl. pl. t
- 3 „ var. alba. t Fl. white.

**5 Læœnsia, VANDELL.**

- 1 Vandelliana (?) t Fl. whitish.

**6 Heimia, LINK.**

- 1 salicifolia, Link. SPAIN. s Fl. yellow.

**7 Cuphea, JACQ.**

- 1 eminens, S. AMER. s Fl. red and yellow.
- 2 specios. S. AMER. s Fl. vermilion to yellow.

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**ORDER LIV.**
**ONAGRACEÆ.****THE EVENING PRIMROSE FAMILY.**

A cosmopolitan family of herbs, or rarely shrubs, as in the genus *Fuchsia*. Represented in India by 5

genera, two being aquatic or sub aquatic. Flowers often showy, with their parts usually in fours. (tetramerous) Ovary 2—4 celled with numerous small seeds, or rarely with only one in each cell. Dissect and study Nos. 1, 2, 5 and 7:

### 1 *Jussiaea*, LINN.

1 repens, Linn. INDIA. Aquatic. ♀ Fl. pale yellow.

2 suffruticosa, Linn. INDIA, in nullahs and marshes. ♂ Fl. yellow. Kan. Kavakula gida  
ಕಾವಕೂಲ ಗಿಡ.

### 2 *Ludwigia*, LINN.

1 parviflora, Roxb. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow Kan.  
Kere bendu gida. ಕೆರೆಬೆಂದುಗಿಡ.

### 3 *Clarkia*, PURSH.

1 pulchella, Pursh. CALIFOR. ☉ Fl. magenta, to purple and white.

2 elegans, Dougl. CALIFOR. ☉ Fl. purple to pale red.

### 4 *Godetia*,

1 Lindleyana, Spach. N. AMER. ☉ Fl. rose-purple with crimson spots.

2 rubicunda, Lindl. CALIFOR. ☉ Fl. reddish.

3 Whitneyi, Hort. ☉ Fl. rosy-red with crimson spots.

4 Lady Albemarle, Hort. ☉ Fl. crimson.

### 5 *Oenothera*, LINN. *Evening Primrose*.

1 rosea, Ait. MEXICO. ♀ Fl. rose. Kan. Kadu  
garugalu gida. ಕಡು ಗರುಗಲು ಗಿಡ.

2 biennis, AMERICA. B. H. Fl. large, yellow.

### 6 *Fuchsia*, LINN.

1 coccinea, Ait. CHILL. ♂



- 2 corymbiflora, Ruiz. and Pav. PERU. = Fl. various.
- 3 serratifolia, Hook. MEXICO. =

## 7 *Trapa*, LINN.

- 1 hispinosa, Roxb. *Water Chesnut*, or *Zinghara*  
Nut. TROP. ASIA. Fl. whitish.

## ORDER LV.

## PASSIFLOREÆ.

### THE PASSION FLOWER FAMILY.

A remarkable group of twining herbs and shrubs, confined largely to tropical South America. The passion flowers possess well-marked characters in the *corona* and *gynophore*. Although many species are cultivated in Indian Botanical Gardens, there are but two indigenous to the country.

## 1 *Passiflora*, LINN. *Passion Flower*.

- 1 Leschenaultii, DC. INDIA. c Fl. white.
- 2 caerulea, Linn. BRAZIL. c Fl. purple.
- 3 minima, Linn. S. AMER. c
- 4 trifasciata. (?) BRAZIL. c
- 5 Middletoniana, Pax. S. AMER. c
- 6 laurifolia, Linn. W. INDIES. c Fl. blue.
- 7 edulis, Sims. W. INDIES. c Fl. white.
- 8 Kermesina, L. K. Otto. BUENOS AYRES. c Fl.  
crimson.
- 9 quadrangularis, Linn. Brazil. c *Granadilla*.
- 10 macrophylla c
- 11 Constance Elliott. Hort. c Fl. white.
- 12 species. c

## 2 *Tacsonia*,

- 1 tubiflora, S. AMER. c
- 2 alba S. Amer. c Fl. white.
- 3 species. Fl. scarlet.

**3 Modecca, LAM.**

- 1 palmata, Lam. INDIA AND CEYLON. Fl. yellowish-white.

## - SUB-ORDER PAPAYACEÆ.

**1 Carica, LINN.**

- Papaya, Linn. *The Papaw Tree*. S. AMER. Fl. yellowish-white. Kan. Parangi mara. ಪರಂಗಿ ಮರ.

## ORDER LVI.

**CUCURBITACEÆ.**

## THE CUCUMBER FAMILY.

This is a well defined Order of climbing herbs or shrubs. Chiefly tropical, and much seen in cultivation. *Leaves* large, rough, simple, alternate and usually long petioled. *Flowers* unisexual, solitary or in short racemes ; white and yellow. *Ovary* inferior, with parietal placentas. *Fruit* usually conspicuous as in the pumpkin, gourd, melon and cucumber. Dissect plants bearing either of these fruits. The family is largely represented in India.

**1 Trichosanthes, LINN.**

- 1 palmata, Roxb. INDIA. C. H. Fl. white. Kan. Káge mâre balli. ಕಾಗೆಮಾರೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.  
 2 auguina, Linn. *Snake Gourd*. TROP. ASIA. ☉ ☉ Fl. white. Kan. Padavalu balli. ಪಡವಲು ಬಳ್ಳಿ.  
 3 cucumerina, Linn. INDIA. C. H. Fl. white.

**2 Lagenaria, SERINGE.**

- 1 vulgaris, Seringe. *Bottle Gourd*. TROP. ASIA. ☉ Fl. white. Kan. Soré balli. ಸೊರೆಬಳ್ಳಿ. The wild form is called 'Hutchu sore balli.' Fl. white.

**3 Luffa, CAV.**

- 1 ægyptiaca, Mill. *Peer kunkayi*. EGYPT. ○ Fl. yellow.
- 2 acutangula, Roxb. *Hirekayi* TROP. ASIA. ○ Fl. yellow *Kan.* Hire balli. ಹೀರೆಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 3 „ var. Kádu kahi hire balli. ಕಾಡು ಕಹಿ ಹೀರೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 4 „ var. Tuppada hire balli. ತುಪ್ಪದ ಹೀರೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

**4 Benincasa, SAVI.**

- 1 cerifera, Savi. INDIA. (CULTD.) ○ Fl. yellow.

**5 Momordica, LINN.**

- 1 Charantia, Linn. *Pavakayi*. INDIA. (CULTD.) C. H. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hágala balli. ಹಾಗಲ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 2 dioica, Roxb. INDIA. ○ Fl. yellow.
- 3 Balsamina, Linn. INDIA. ○ Fl. yellowish. *Kan.* Hutchu tonde balli. ಹುಚ್ಚು ತೊಂಡೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

*Note*—There is another plant, probably a wild form of *M. Charantia*, called ‘Kadu hagala balli.’

**6 Cucumis, LINN.**

- 1 trigonus, Roxb. *Wild Melon*. INDIA. ○ ○ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Halmekki balli. ಹಾಲ್ಮೆಕ್ಕಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 2 Melo, Linn. *The Melon*. INDIA. (CULTD.) ○ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Kekkarike balli. ಕೆಕ್ಕರಿಕೆಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 3 sativus, Linn. *The Cucumber*. INDIA. (CULTD.) ○ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Savute balli. ಸವುತೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

*Note*—‘Budame balli’ is supposed to be a variety No. 1, and ‘Kallangadi balli’ a wild form of the mel plant.

**7 Citrullus, SCHRADER.**

- 1 colocynthis, Schrad. *Colocynth Plant*. IND (Cultd.) ○ Fl. light yellow. *Kan.* Dodda h mekki balli. ದೊಡ್ಡ ಹಾಲ್ಮೆಕ್ಕಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

- 2 vulgaris, Schrad. *The Water-Melon*, INDIA.  
(Cultd.) Fl. yellow. Kan. Karbuj balli. ಕರ್ಬುಜ್ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

### 8 *Cephalandra*, SCHRADER,

- 1 indica, Naud. *Kayi donda*. INDIA. c Fl. white.  
Kan. Tonde balli. ತೊಂಡೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

### 9 *Cucurbita*, LINN.

- 1 maxima, Duchesne. *The Common Gourd*. INDIA.  
(Cultd.) Fl. yellow. Kan. Kumbala balli. ಕುಂಬಳ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.  
2 moschata, Duchesne. *The Musk Melon*. do. Fl.  
yellow.  
3 Pepo, DC. *The Pumpkin*. do. Fl. yellow. Kan.  
Budu kumbala balli. ಬೂದು ಕುಂಬಳ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

### 10 *Bryonia*, LINN.

- 1 laciniosa, Linn. INDIA. c Fl. yellowish. Kan.  
Linga tonde balli. ಲಿಂಗತೊಂಡೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

### 11 *Mukia*, ARN.

- 1 scabrella, Arn. INDIA. c Fl. small, yellow.

### 12 *Zehneria*, ENDL,

- 1 umbellata, Thwaites Enum. TROP ASIA. c Fl.  
small, yellowish.

### 13 *Rhynchocarpa*, SCHRADER.

- 1 foetida, Schrad, INDIA. c. H.

### 14 *Zanonia*, LINN.

- 1 indica, Linn. INDIA. c. H.
-

## ORDER LVII.

## BEGONIACEÆ.

## THE BEGONIA FAMILY.

The genus *Begonia*, of which there are about 400 species, forms the bulk of this family. Succulent herbs or undershrubs with markedly oblique (dimidiate) leaves, and showy pink, rose, yellow and white flowers. There are about 65 species scattered over the moist hill regions of India and Burmah. For special structural characters see the peculiar leaf formation, the unisexual (*monœcious*) flowers, and the usually 3—celled inferior ovary containing numerous small seeds.

1 *Begonia*, LINN.

These ornamental herbs are extensively used in India, both for pot culture and bedding out under partial shade.

- 1 *Rex*. Putzeys, INDIA. ≡ Fl. rose.
- 2 *malabarica* (?) Lamk. INDIA. ≡ Fl. rose.
- 3     *do*     var. *dipetala* (?) Fl. pale rose
- 4 *argentea*, V. Houtte. S. AMER. ≡ fl. pink..
- 5 *argyrostigma*, Fisch. BRAZIL. ≡ Fl. rosy-white.
- 6 *discolor*, R. Br. S. AMERICA. ≡ Fl. rose.
- 7 *fuchsioides*, Hook. N. GRANADA. Fl. scarlet.
- 8 *hydrocotylifolia*, Hook. MEXICO. ≡ Fl. rose.
- 9 *longipes*, Hook. MEXICO. ≡
- 10 *nitida*, Dryand. JAMAICA. ≡
- 11 *ricinifolia*, A. DIETR. ≡ Fl. white.
- 12 *zebrina*, Hort. ≡ Fl. rose-pink.
- 13 *manicata*, Cels. BRAZIL. ≡ Fl. pink or white.
- 14 *ulmifolia*, Haw. S. AMER. ≡ Fl. rosy white.
- 15 *tomentosa*, Schott. ≡ Fl. whitish.
- 16 *hybrida*, Hort. ≡ Fl. pink.
- 17 *macrophylla*,
- 18 *cordifolia*, Thwaites. S. INDIA. ≡
- 19 *integrifolia*, Dalz. INDIA. ≡ Fl. white.
- 20 *albo-coccinea*, Hook. INDIA. ≡ Fl. rose.

- 21 species No. 1. INDIA. H Fl. rose and crimson.  
 22 do. " 2. do. H Fl. pinkish-yellow.  
 23 do. " 3. do. H Fl. pale rose or whitish.  
 24 do. " 4. do. H  
 25 do. " 5. do. H  
 26 boliviensis. H S. AMER.  
 27 Veitchii H HORT.

The tuberous rooted vars. have mostly sprung from 26 and 27. Fl. crimson, yellow, and white. Very fine.

## ORDER LVIII.

### CACTEÆ.

#### THE PRICKLY PEAR FAMILY.

A large American Order of succulents. The prickly pear and a few of its congeners are naturalised in India. *Rhopsolis Cassytha*, is the only native plant. The Cacteæ are easily recognised by their peculiar habit, of which there are three distinct forms, viz., the columnar, the globular, and the lobed or jointed. The prickly pear of hedge-rows is a good type of the latter and also of the family generally.

#### 1 *Opuntia*, TOUR.

- 1 Dillenii, Haw. *Prickly Pear*. S. AMER. H  
 Fl. sulphur-yellow. Kan. Papas kattali. ಪಪಾಸ್ ಕತ್ತಲಿ.  
 2 coccinillifera, Mill. *Cochineal Plant*. S. AMER.  
 H Fl. crimson.  
 3 nigricans, Haw. AMER. H Fl. yellow, tinged  
 with red.  
 4 monacantha, Haw. AMER. H (Cactus indicus,  
 Roxb.)  
 5 Ficus-indica, Mill. AMER. *Indian-fig Cactus*. Fl.  
 yellow. Buds red.

**2 Melocactus, DC.**

- 1 communis, DC. *Turks Cap.* ANTILLES. H  
 2 species (?) Mateer. Probably communis, H

**3 Cereus, HAW.**

- 1 grandiflorus, Mill. *Night-flowering Cactus.* W.  
 INDIES. H Fl. yellow.  
 2 pentagonus, Haw. S. AMER. H  
 3 trigonus, Haw. H AMER.  
 4 erectus, Karw. MEXICO. H Fl. white.  
 5 crenatus, Hook. H AMER. Fl. whitish.  
 6 species. AMER. H

**4 Echinocactus, SALM.**

- 1 cornigerus, DC. *Hedgehog Cactus.* MEXICO. H

**5 Epiphyllum, SALM.**

- 1 truncatum, Haw. BRAZIL. H Fl. red.  
 2 „ var. rosea. Fl. rose.

**6 Pereskia, HAW.**

- 1 Bleo, DC. *Barbadoes Gooseberry.* MEXICO. s Fl.  
 rose.

## ORDER LIX

## FICOIDEÆ.

## THE FIG MARIGOLD FAMILY.

An Order of small fleshy herbs largely represented in Africa. A few of the Indian species are commonly used in food and medicine. See Nos. 1, 3, and 5. Structural characters are not very clearly defined. *Sepals* 4–5, usually persistent. *Petals* numerous or obsolete. *Stamens* perigynous. *Styles* distinct, and equal in number with the carpels. *Fruit* capsular.

**1 Trianthema, LINN.**

- 1 monogyna, Linn. TROP. ASIA & AFRICA. H  
Kan. (gandu) Tal. Moga ataku mamidi aku.  
ಮೊಗ ಅಟಕುವುಮಿಡಿಕು.
- 2 pentandra, Linn. INDIA. H Kan. Komme soppu.  
ಕೊಮ್ಮೆಸೊಪ್ಪು. There are two varieties distinguished in Kanerese as the *bili* and *kempu*, the white and red.
- 3 decandra, Linn INDIA. H

**2 Orygia, FORSK.**

- 1 decumbens, Forsk. TROP. ASIA & AFRICA. H  
Fl. greenish-purple.

**3 Mollugo, LINN.**

- 1 hirta, Thunb. TROP. ASIA. H Fl. green.
- 2 stricta, Linn. TROP. ASIA. H Kan. Parpataka  
soppu. ಪರ್ಪಟಕ ಸೊಪ್ಪು
- 3 spargula, Linn. TROP ASIA. H Fl. greenish.
- 4 Cerviana, Seringe, INDIA. H Fl. greenish. Kan.  
Kage purale gida. ಕಾಗೆಪುರಳಿಗಿಡ.

**4 Tetragonia, AIT.**

- 1 expansa, Ait. *Spinach of New Zealand*. H Fl.  
whitish-green Kan. Mullu basale soppu. ಮುಲ್ಲುಬಸಲೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು

**5 Mesembryanthemum, LINN.**

- 1 crystallinum, Linn. *Ice Plant*. GREECE. ☉

**ORDER LX****UMBELLIFERÆ.****THE UMBELLATE FAMILY.**

This is a large Order of herbs, or rarely shrubs, with hollow stems, much divided leaves, and small white



allied to those of the preceeding Order. The flowers are less numerous, more regular, and often of a greenish-yellow colour. The fruit possesses no carpophore, and is usually 3 or more celled. Species and varieties of the genus *Panax* are much cultivated in Indian gardens on account of their graceful forms and variegated foliage.

### 1 *Aralia*, LINN.

- 1 Guilfoyii, F. Muell. S. S. ISLANDS. s
- 2 Seiboldii, Hort. s
- 3 papyrifera, Hook. s *Rice Paper Plant*, FORMOSA.
- 4 Bonerppi. s
- 5 filicifolia. S. S. ISLANDS. s
- 6 Chabrierii. s
- 7 elegantissima, Bull. S. S. ISLANDS. s
- 8 species. s

### 2 *Panax*, LINN.

- 1 fruticosum Linn. INDIA. (Cultd.) s
- 2 cochleatum, DC. CHINA. s
- 3 Victorizæ, Bull. S. PACIFIC ISLANDS. s
- 4 rotundus. s
- 5 Veitchii. s
- 6 plumatum, Bull. S. S. ISLANDS.
- 7 species. s
- 8 species. s
- 9 species. s

### 3 *Heptapleurum*, GÆRTN.

- 1 venulosum, Seem. INDIA. τ *Kan. Bili bhuthala mara.* ಬೆಳೆ ಭೂತಾಲ ಮರ.

### 4 *Brassaia*, ENDL.

- 1 actinophylla, Endl. *Umbrella Tree*. E. AUSTR.
- 2 species ? τ

### 5 *Hedera*, LINN.

- 1 Helix, Linn. *Common Ivy*. EUROPE. c

## ORDER LXII.

## CORNACEÆ.

## THE DOGWOOD FAMILY.

This small Order of trees and shrubs is mostly confined to the temperate regions of Europe, Asia, and North America. *Leaves* opposite or alternate, simple, and exstipulate. *Flowers* hermaphrodite or unisexual, the whorls generally tetramerous, but occasionally otherwise. *Ovary* inferior. *Style* single. *Fruit* usually succulent. *Seeds* 1—4.

1 *Alangium*, LAM.

- 1 *Lamarckii*, Thw. INDIA. ± Fl. white. *Kan.*  
Ankole mara. ಅಂಕೋಲೆಮರ.

2 *Cornus*, LINN.

- 1 *macrophylla*, Wall. INDIA. ± Fl. whitish. *Kan.*  
Hadaga mara. ಹಡಗಮರ.

3 *Benthamia*, LINDL.

- 1 *fragifera* Lindl. NEPAL. ± (*See Cornus capitata* Wall.)

## ORDER LXIII.

## CAPRIFOLIACEÆ.

## THE HONEY-SUCKLE FAMILY.

Shrubs and small trees, often of a straggling or climbing habit as in the honey-suckle. Indian species are mostly confined to the temperate Himalaya or to hill regions in the interior. The Order is distinguished from Rubiaceæ, to which it is closely allied, by its geographical position, habit, and the frequent irregularity of its flowers.

**1 Lonicera, LINN.**

- 1 Lescheuaultii, Wall. *Nilgiri Honeysuckle*. c  
Fl. white and yellow.  
2 caprifolium, Linn. *Woodbine*. EUROPE. H Fl.  
white fading to yellow.

## ORDER LXIV.

**RUBIACEÆ.**

THE PERUVIAN BARK AND COFFEE  
FAMILY.

A large Order of trees, shrubs and herbs. Tropical and sub-tropical. *Leaves* opposite, simple, and usually entire, with interpetiolar stipules, or whorled and exstipulate, with angular stems as in the Madder plant. *Flowers* conspicuous in garden types, and usually tetramerous in their arrangement. *Ovary* inferior, 2—10—celled with one or more ovules in each cell. Nos. 1, 6, 14 and 20 are extreme types of the family.

**1 Sarcocephalus, AFZEL.**

- 1 cordatus, Miq. INDIA. T Fl. yellow.

**2 Anthocephalus, A. RICH.**

- 1 cadamba, Miq. INDIA. T Fl. orange with white stigma.

**3 Adina, SALISB.**

- 1 cordifolia, Hook. INDIA. T Fl. yellow. *Kan.*  
*Bachanige or hettega mara.* ಬಾಚನಿಗಿ ಹೆತ್ತೆಗ  
ಮರ.

**4 Stephegyne, KORTH.**

- 1 parvifolia, Korth. INDIA. T *Kan.* Kadagada  
mara.

# **5 Nauclea, LINN.**

- 1 species ?  $\mp$  *Kan.* Yettacada mara. ಎತ್ತ ಕದ ಮರ.

# **6 Wendlandia, BARTL,**

- 1 Notoniana, Wall. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. reddish-white.  
*Kan.* Bettada Kammagaggare mara. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ  
ಕಮ್ಮಾಗ್ಗರೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 glabrata, DC. INDIA. Shrub or small tree.

# **7 Hedyotis, LINN.**

- 1 Auricularia, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\odot$  Fl. lilac.

# **8 Oldenlandia, LINN.**

- 1 corymbosa, Linn. INDIA.  $\odot$  Fl. white.
- 2 diffusa, Roxb. INDIA.  $\odot$  Fl. white.
- 3 umbellata, Linn. INDIA.  $\odot$  *Kan.* Cheriveru  
gida. ಚಿರಿವೇರು ಗಿಡ.

# **9 Mussaenda, LINN.**

- 1 frondosa, Linn. CEYLON.  $\approx$  Fl. orange. Bract white.

# **10 Webera, SCHREB.**

- 1 corymbosa, Willd. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white. *Kan.*  
Papati gida. ಪಾಪತಿ ಗಿಡ.

# **11 Randia, LINN.**

- 1 dumetorum, Lamk. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. greenish yellow to white. *Kan.* Mangare mara, ಮಂಗಾರ  
ಮರ.
- 2 species ? INDIA,  $\approx$  *Kan.* Nagare gida. ನಗರೇ ಗಿಡ.

# **12 Gardenia, ELLIS.**

- 1 Florida, Linn. CHINA.  $\approx$  Fl. white.

- 2 *gummifera*, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. white. *Kan.*  
*Bikke gida.* ಬಿಕ್ಕಿಗಿಡ.
- 3 *latifolia*, Ait. INDIA. ± Fl. white changing to  
yellow.
- 4 species. INDIA. Small deciduous tree. Large.  
white, campanulate flowers; solitary or in pairs.

### 13 *Knoxia*, LINN.

- 1 *corymbosa*, WILLD. ☉ Fl. pale-purple.

### 14 *Canthium*, LAM.

- 1 *parviflorum*, Lam. *Carray Cheddie*. INDIA.  
s Fl. yellowish. *Kan.* *kare gida.* ಕರೆಗಿಡ.
- 2 *didymum*, Roxb, INDIA. s Fl. whitish. *Kan.*  
*Yeddaranike gida.* ಎದ್ದರಾನಿಕೆಗಿಡ.

### 15 *Vangueria*, JUSS.

- 1 *spinosa*? Roxb. INDIA. s Fl. pale green. La-  
belled *edulis*.

### 16 *Ixora*, LINN.

- 1 *coccinea*, Linn. *Scarlet Ixora*. CHINA. s Fl.  
scarlet.
- 2 *parviflora*, Vahl. *Torch Tree*. INDIA. ± Fl. white.  
*Kan.* *Gorivi mara.* ಗೊರವಿಮರ.
- 3 *Bandhuca*, Roxb. *Jungle Geranium*. INDIA.  
s Fl. scarlet.
- 4 *alba*, Roxb, s CHINA, (See *I. stricta*, Roxb.)  
Fl. white.
- 5 *acuminata*, Roxb. INDIA. s Fl. white.
- 6 *cuneifolia*? Roxb. INDIA. s Fl. rose-coloured.
- 7 species. s Fl. white. Probably *polyantha*, W.

### 17 *Pavetta*, LINN.

- 1 *indica*, Linn. *Pavutty Kayi*. INDIA. s Fl. white.  
*Kan.* *Pavate mara.* ಪಾವಟೆಮರ.

**18 Coffea, LINN.**

- 1 arabica, Linn. *Arabian Coffee*. s Fl. white. Kan.  
Kapi gida. ಕಾಪಿಗಿಡೆ.
- 2 Liberica, Hiern (?) *Liberian Coffee*. τ Fl.  
white.

**19 Morinda, LINN.**

- 1 citrifolia var. bracteata, TROP ASIA. τ Fl.  
white.
- 2 umbellata, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. s Fl.  
white. Tamil. Nunāmaram. ನುಣಾಮರಂ.

**20 Psychotria, LINN.**

- 1 species. Shrub with large, simple, glossy leaves.  
terminal, paniculate inflorescence, and ber-  
ried fruit.

**21 Spermacoce, LINN.**

- 1 hispida, Linn. A weed. INDIA. Fl. blue or  
whitish.

**22 Rubia, TOURNEF.**

- 1 cordifolia, Linn. *Indian Madder*, or *Munjeet*.  
INDIA. H
- 2 tinctorum, Linn. *Madder*. EUROPE. H Fl. gree-  
nish yellow.

**23 Pentas, BENTH.**

- 1 carnea, Benth. S. AFRICA. s Fl. rosy-flesh.

**24 Hamelia, JACQ.**

- 1 patens, Jacq. Hispaniola. s or τ Fl. orange-  
red.

**25 Cinchona, LINN.**

- 1 succirubra, Wedd. *Peruvian Red Bark*. S.  
AMER. τ
- 2 calisaya, Wedd. *Yellow Bark of Bolivia*. S.  
AMER. τ

3 *condaminea*, *Rusty Crown Bark*. S. AMER. τ

4 species. S. AMER. τ

## 26 *Rondeletia*, LINN.

1 *speciosa* Lodd. MEXICO. s Fl. red.

## 27 *Manettia*, MUTIS.

1 *cordifolia*, Mart. BRAZIL. c

## 28 *Catesbæa*, LINN.

1 *spinosa*, Willd. S. AMER. s Fl. green to pale lemon.

## 29 *Hoffmania*, SWARTZ.

1 *robusta*. H

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## ORDER LXV

## DIPSACEÆ

### THE TEAZEL FAMILY.

A small Order of herbs or rarely shrubs, mostly confined to the Old World. It possesses the general characters of *Compositæ*, but the *anthers* are distinct, and not syngenesious.

## 1 *Dipsacus*, LINN.

1 *fullonum*, Linn. EUROPE. *Fullers Teazel*. H Fl. purple.

## 2 *Scabiosa*, LINN.

1 *atropurpurea*, Linn. EUROPE, *Scabious*. H Fl. dark purple.

2        "        var. *nana*. H Fl. maroon-crimson to white.

- 3 *atropurpurea*, var. *striata*. ≡ Fl. streaked and spotted.  
 4       "               var. *foliis aureis*. ≡ Yellow foliage.

## ORDER LXVI.

## COMPOSITÆ.

## THE COMPOSITE FAMILY.

Herbs, shrubs, or rarely trees; the latter being soft wooded, and mostly indigenous to South America. This is the largest Order of flowering plants, comprising about 8,000 known species from all parts of the world. It is also very clearly defined by the following characters:—

1. The usually herbaceous nature of species.
2. The capitate inflorescence, *i. e.*, the gathering into a single dense head of many individual florets, so that the whole might be mistaken for a single large flower. The daisy, for example, is often looked upon as a simple flower.
3. The united or syngenesious anthers.
4. The inferior ovary containing one erect ovule.

Being a very large family, *Compositæ* is divided into several tribes and numerous sub-tribes. The modifications of structure found under the headings *Tubulifloræ*, and *Ligulifloræ* should be carefully noted by the Indian student. Nos. 41 and 46 represent these two Sub-Orders.

1 *Centratherum*, Cass.

- 1 *courtallense*, Benth. INDIA. ≡ Fl. yellow.



**2 Vernonia**, SCHREB. *Speedwell*.

- 1 cinerea, Less. *Flcabane*. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. whitish.  
*Kan.* Kari hindi soppu. ಕರಿಹಿಂದಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 2 divergens, Benth. INDIA. ☿ Fl. reddish brown  
to dirty white.
- 3 arborea, Ham. NILGIRIS. ☿ Fl. whitish-yellow.
- 4 anthelmentica, Willd. INDIA. ☉ Fl. reddish-  
purple.
- 5 elæagnifolia, DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white.

**3 Elephantopus**, LINN.

- 1 scaber, Linn. TROP. ASIA. ☿

**4 Adenostemma**, FORST.

- 1 viscosum, Forst. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉

**5 Ageratum**, LINN.

- 1 mexicanum, DC. MEXICO. ☉ Fl. blue, lavender,  
and white.
- 2 conyzoides, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. pale-blue to  
white.

**6 Solidago**, LINN. *Golden Rod*.

- 1 latifolia, Linn. N. AMERICA. ☿ Fl. yellow.

**7 Eupatorium**, LINN. *Hemp-agrimony, and Thorough-  
wort*.

- 1 Reevesii, Wall. NORTH INDIA. ☉ Fl. whitish.
- 2 ageratoides, L. H. N. AMERICA. Fl. white.

**8 Dichrocephala**, DC.

- 1 latifolia, DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. greenish-yellow.

**9 Grangea**, ADANSON.

- 1 madraspatana, Poir. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow. *Kan.*  
Muttu kárásí gida. ಮುತ್ತು ಕಾರಾಸಿ ಗಿಡ.

**10 Brachycome, Cass.**

- 1 *diversifolia*, F. et. M. *Swan River Daisy*. ☉ Fl. blue.
- 2 *iberidifolia*, Benth. W. AUSTRALIA. ☉ Fl. blue, purple or white.

**11 Aster, LINN. *Michælmæ Daisy*.**

- 1 *Amellus*, Linn. EUROPE. ☿ Fl. bright purple.
- 2 *cordifolius*, Linn. CANADA. ☿ Fl. white to mauve or purple.
- 3 *punicens*, Linn. Canada ☿

**12 Callistephus, Cass.**

- 1 *chinensis*, Nees. *China Aster*. ☉ Fl. various.

**13 Erigeron, LINN. *American Fleabane*.**

- 1 *linifolius*, Willd. N. AMERICA.

**14 Conyza, Less.**

- 1 *stricta*, Willd. INDIA. ☉ Fl. reddish-yellow.  
*Kan. Bettada davana gida. ಬೆಟ್ಟದವನ ಗಿಡ.*

**15 Blumea, DC.**

- 1 *amplectens*, DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. reddish-yellow.
- 2 do. var. *tenilla*? INDIA. ☉
- 3 *bifoliata*, DC. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉ Fl. yellowish.
- 4 *Wightiana*, DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. purplish. *Kan. Gabbu soppu. ಗಬ್ಬುಸೊಪ್ಪು.*
- 5 *lacera*, DC. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉ Fl. yellow.  
*Kan. Gándhārī gida. ಗಾಂಧಾರಿ ಗಿಡ.*
- 6 species. Possibly a variety of the last named.  
Fl. reddish-yellow.

**16 Laggera, Sch. Bip.**

- 1 *alata*, Schultz-Bip. INDIA. ☿ Fl. pale purple.  
*Kan. Bettada kuppe gida. ಬೆಟ್ಟದಕುಪ್ಪೆ ಗಿಡ.*

**17 Pluchea, Cass.**

- 1 indica, Less. INDIA. s Fl. whitish.
- 2 tomentosa, DC. INDIA. s Fl. reddish.

**18 Sphæranthus, Willd.**

- 1 amaranthoides, Burm. INDIA. ☉
- 2 africanus, Linn. INDIA AND AFRICA. ☉
- 3 indicus, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉ Fl. reddish purple. *Kan.* Múdugattina or Bódu kadale soppu. ಮೂಡು ಗಟ್ಟಿನ (ಬೋಡುಕಡಲೆ) ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

This weed is often mixed with stored grain to preserve the latter from the attacks of insects.

**19 Filago, Linn.**

- 1 species (?) INDIA. A prostrate woolly herb. Fl. yellow.

**19½ Anaphalis, DC.**

- 1 oblonga, DC. INDIA AND CEYLON. Fl. whitish-pink.

**20 Gnaphalium, Linn.**

- 1 luteo-album, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. whitish yellow.
- 2 indicum, Linn. INDIA. ☉ *Indian Cudweed*. Fl. yellowish.

**21 Helichrysum, Pers. Everlasting Flower**

- 1 bracteatum, Willd. *Gold Sunflower*. S. AUSTR. ☉ Fl. yellow, crimson, and white.
- 2 orientale, *The French Immortelle*.

**22 Vicoa, Cass.**

- 1 auriculata, Cass. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Honnavarike soppu. ಹೊನ್ನವರಿಕೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

**23 Lagascea, CAV.**

- 1 mollis, Cav. TROP. AMER. ☉ An abundant weed in garden land. Fl. white.

**24 Xanthium, LINN.**

- 1 strumarium, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. greenish white.  
*Kan.* Maralu ummatti gida. ಮರಳು ಉಮ್ಮತ್ತಿ ಗಿಡ.

**25 Siegesbeckia, LINN.**

- 1 orientalis, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow.

**26 Eclipta, LINN.**

- 1 alba, Hassk. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white. *Kan.* Garugalu soppu. ಗರುಗಲು ಸೊಪ್ಪು. A much prized medicinal weed.

**27 Blainvillea, CASS.**

- 1 latifolia, DC. Tropics everywhere. ☉ Fl. yellowish.

**28 Wedelia JACQ.**

- 1 calendulacea, Less. INDIA. ☉

**29 Spilanthus, LINN. Button Flower.**

- 1 Acmella, Linn.  
 2 „ var. calva, Clarke. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow.  
*Kan.* Sanna vana mugali gida. ಸಣ್ಣ ವನಮುಗಲಿ ಗಿಡ.  
 3 „ var. oleracea, Clarke. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Dodda vana mugali gida. ದೊಡ್ಡ ವನಮುಗಲಿ ಗಿಡ.

**30 Guizotia, CASS.**

- 1 abyssynica, Cass. TROP. AFRICA. ☉ Fl. yellow.  
*Kan.* Hutchu yellu gida. ಹುಚ್ಚು ಎಳ್ಳುಗಿಡ.

The foolish-oil plant. A common field crop in Mysore.

### 31 *Bidens*, LINN.

- 1 pilosa, Linn. INDIA. *Bur-marigold*. Fl. white. to pale yellow.
- „ var. bipinnata, INDIA. ☉

### 32 *Achillea*, LINN.

- 1 Millefolium, Linn. *Yarrow* or *Milfoil*. EUROPE. ☿ Fl. pinkish purple to dull white.

### 33 *Chrysanthemum*, LINN. *Ox-eye*.

- 1 indicum, L. TROP. ASIA. ☿ Kan. Sevantige gida. ಸೇವಂತಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
  - 2 coronarium, Linn. S. EUROPE. ☿ Crown *Daisy*.
  - 3 tricolor, Linn. EUROPE. ☿ (carinatum ?)
  - 4 frutescens, EUROPE. *The Marguerite*.
- } Fl. various.

### 34 *Cotula*, LINN.

- 1 Australis, Hook. fil. C. G. HOPE. ☉ Fl. yellow.

### 35 *Artemisia*, LINN.

- 1 Abrotanum, Linn. EUROPE. *Southernwood* ☿ Kan. Davana gida. ದವನ ಗಿಡ
- 2 vulgaris, Linn. INDIA. ☿ Kan. Manji patre gida. ಮಂಜಿಪತ್ರೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 Absinthium, Linn. N. INDIA AND ASIA. Fl. yellow. *Wormwood*. ☿

### 36 *Gynura*, CASS.

- 1 nepalensis, DC. N. INDIA AND JAVA. ☿ Fl. orange-yellow,

**37 Emilia, Cass.**

- 1 sonchifolia, DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. purple.

**38 Notonia, DC.**

- 1 grandiflora, DC. WESTERN PENINSULA. Fl. yellow.

**39 Senecio, Linn.**

- 1 Hokenackeri, Hook. INDIA. s Fl. reddish-yellow. *Kan.* Kadu gobli gida. ಕಾದುಗೊಬ್ಬಿ ಗಿಡ.  
 2 tenuifolius, Burm. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellowish.  
 3 candicans, DC. INDIA. c Fl. pale yellow.  
 4 species. INDIA. ☉

**40 Calendula, Neck.**

- 1 officinalis, Linn. *Common Marigold*. S. EUROPE.  
 ☉ Fl. yellow.

**41 Echinops, Linn.**

- 1 echinatus, Roxb. A native weed. ☉ Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Brahmadaande gida. ಬ್ರಹ್ಮದಾಂಡೆ ಗಿಡ.

**42 Tricholepis, DC.**

- 1 radicans, DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. lilac-brown. *Kan.*  
 Kusute soppu. ಕುಸುಟೆ ಗಿಡ.  
 2 amplexicaulis, Clarke. INDIA. ☉

**43 Centaurea, Linn. Knapweed.**

- 1 cyanus, Linn. *Cornflower or Bluebottle*. EUROPE.  
 ☉ Fl. blue to purple, and white.  
 2 cineraria, Linn. EUROPE. H  
 3 argentea, Linn, CRETE. H Foliage white.  
 4 calcitrapa, Linn. INDIA. H Fl. purple.

**44 Carthamus, Linn.**

- 1 tinctorius, Linn. *Safflower*. EGYPT. ☉ Fl. orange-red. *Kan.* Kusumba gida. ಕುಸುಂಬ ಗಿಡ.  
 Cultivated in India.

**45. Dicoma, Cass.**

- 1 tomentosa, Cass. INDIA AND TROP. AFRICA.  
Fl. whitish. ☉ Kan. Sanni gida. ಸನ್ನಿಗಿಡ.

**46 Cichorium, Linn.**

- 1 Pntybus, Linn. *Succory*. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. blue.  
2 Endivia. *Endive*. ASIA. ☉ Hind. Kácinipatta.  
ಕಾಸಿನಿಪತ್ತ.

**47 Taraxacum, Hall.**

- 1 officinale, Wigg. EUROPE. ☿ *Dandelion*. Fl. yellow.

**48 Lactuca, Linn.**

- 1 sativa, Linn. *Lettuce*. S. EUROPE. ☉ Kan.  
Saládi. ಸಲಾದಿ.  
2 Heyneana, DC. INDIA. ☉ Kan. Hálmulangi  
soppu. ಹಾಲ್ಮೂಲಂಗಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

**49 Sonchus, Linn.**

- 1 oleraceus, Linn. *Sow Thistle*. EUROPE. ☉ Fl.  
yellow.

**50 Farfugium, Lindl.**

- 1 grande, Lindl. CHINA. ☿ Fl. yellow.  
2 Do var. ☿ Leaves blotched or spotted  
white.  
3 Do. var. ☿ Leaves blotched or spotted yellow.

**51 Flauria, Benth.**

- 1 australasica, Benth. AUST. ☉ A naturalised  
weed with dense heads of small orange-yellow  
flowers.

**52 Zinnia, Linn.**

- |                                 |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 elegans, Jacq. AMERICA. ☉     | } Fl. various. |
| 2 multiflora, Linn. MEXICO. ☉   |                |
| 3 Darwinii, Hort. ☉             |                |
| 4 Haagiana, Hort. ☉ Fl. yellow. |                |

**53 Argyranthemum.** WEBB.

- 1 frutescens, Schultz. Teneriffe. ☞ Fl. white.

**54 Cosmos,** CAV.

- 1 sulphureus, Cav. ☉ Fl. rosy-purple.

**55 Cacalia,** BURM. (*See Vernonia*)

- 1 sempervirens, Spr. C. G. HOPE. ☞

**56 Gaillardia,** N. AMERICAN HERBS.

- 1 grandiflora, Hort. ☉  
 2 picta coccinea, Hort. ☉ } Fl. various.  
 3 hybrida, Hort. ☉

**57 Gazania,** GAERT.

- 1 splendens? *Treasure Flower*. C. G. HOPE. ☞ Fl. yellow.

**58 Helenium,** LINN.

- 1 tenuifolium, Nutt. N. AMER. ☞ Fl. yellow.

**59 Tagetes,** LINN.

- 1 erecta, Linn. *African Marigold*. ☉ MEXICO. Fl. orange yellow. *Kan.* Chendu mallige gida, ಚಂಡಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.  
 2 patula, Linn. *French Marigold*. ☉ MEXICO. Fl. mostly bright yellow.  
 3 pumila, Fl. yellow.

**60 Calliopsis,** REICHB. *Tickseed*.

- 1 aristata, AMER. ☉ Fl. large, golden-yellow.  
 2 Drummondii, Don. ☉ AMER. Fl. golden-yellow.  
 3 tinctoria. ☉ Fl. crimson-brown tipped with orange-yellow.  
 4 coronata, ☉ Fl. orange-yellow, with crimson circle.

**61 Bellis,** LINN.

- 1 perennis, Linn. *The Daisy*. EUROPE. ☞ Fl. white with yellow centre.



- 2 do. fl. pl. = Fl. white to pinkish, or reddish white.

**62 Cineraria, LINN.**

- 1 maritima, Linn. S. EUROPE. =

**63 Sanvitalia, CAVAN.**

- 1 procumbens, Lam. MEXICO. ☉ Fl. yellow.

**64 Pyrethrum, GAERTN. Feverfew.**

- 1 carneum, Bibr. CAUCASUS. =  
2 Parthenium, Smith. EUROPE. =  
3 Parthenifolium, aureum, Willd. CAUCASUS. =

**65 Cynara, VAILL.**

- 1 scolymus, Linn. *Globe Artichoke*. S. Europe.  
= Fl. purple.

**66 Dahlia, CAV.**

- 1 variabilis, Desf. MEXICO. = Fl. various.

**67 Helianthus, LINN.**

- 1 annuus, Linn. *Sunflower*. S. AMER. ☉ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hottutirugana, or Súryakánti gida. ಹೊತ್ತುತಿರುಗನ (ಸೂರ್ಯಕಾಂತಿ) ಗಿಡ.  
2 argyreus, Linn.  
3 tuberosus, Linn. *Jerusalem Artichoke*. BRAZIL.  
4 species.

**68 Polymnia,**

- 1 grandis, AMERICA. Shrub or small tree. Fl. large, white with yellow centre.

**69 Vittadenia,**

- 1 australis, *Australian Daisy*. = Fl. pinkish changing to white. Much cultd. at Bangalore.

**70 Verbesina, LINN.**

- 1 gigantea, Linn. JAMAICA. Fl. large, yellow. s

## ORDER LXVII.

## CAMPANULACEÆ.

## THE BELL-FLOWER FAMILY.

A large family of herbaceous plants (rarely soft wooded shrubs) found in nearly all parts of the world. It includes two well marked tribes, *viz.* *Lobeliæ* with an irregular 2—lipped corolla, as in species of No. 2, and *Campanuleæ* with its regular bell-shaped flower as in No. 6. The cohesion of anthers in *Lobeliæ*, and rarely in *Campanuleæ*, is another diagnostic. The flowers are not produced in heads as in *Compositæ*.

1 *Pratia*, GAUD.

- 1 *begonifolia*, Lindl. INDIA. ☒

2 *Lobelia*, LINN.

- 1 *nicotianæfolia*, Heyne. INDIA. ☒ Fl. white.  
 2 *succulenta*, Blume. *Neilgherry Grass*. ☒ Fl. pinkish-white.  
 3 *longiflora*, W. W. Indies. ☒ Fl. white.  
 4 *cardinalis*, Linn. N. AMER. ☒ Fl. scarlet.  
 5 *erinus*, Linn. S. AFRICA. ☉ Fl. blue or white.  
 6 *ramosa*, Benth. AUSTR. ☉ Fl. blue.  
 7 *erinoides*, Linn. ☉ Fl. blue.  
 8 *trialata*, Ham. INDIA. ☉  
 9 *radicans*? Thunb. INDIA. A weed of moist places.  
 10 species? Received from Madras. Fl. reddish.  
 11 *fulgens*, ☒ *Cardinal Flower*. Fl. rich vermilion.

3 *Cephalostigma*, A. DC.

- 1 *Schimperi*, Hochst. INDIA. ☒ Fl. blueish.  
 2 *flexuosum*, H. F. and T. INDIA. ☒

**4 Wahlenbergia, SCHRAD.**

- 1 *agrestis*, Alph. INDIA. ☉ (See. *W. gracilis*, D.C.) Fl. blue.

**5 Sphecnoclea, GAERTN.**

- 1 *zeylanica*, Gaertn. INDIA. ☉ Sub-aquatic.

**6 Campanula, LINN. Hairbell.**

- 1 *pyramidalis*, Linn. *Bell-flower*. S. EUROPE. ☿ Fl. blue or white.  
 2 *Vidallii*, Hook. AZORES. ☿ Fl. purple.  
 3 *Rapunculus*, Linn. S. EUROPE. ☿ *Rampion*. Fl. purplish blue.  
 4 *medium*, Linn. S. EUROPE. *Canterbury Bell*. ☿ Fl. various.  
 5 *isophylla*, ☿ *Ligurian Hairbell*. Fl. bright blue with white centre.

**7 Trachelium, LINN. Blue Throatwort.**

- 1 *cæruleum*, Linn. *Throatwort*. SARDINIA. ☿ Fl. blue.

## ORDER LXVIII

## PLUMBAGINACEÆ.

## THE THRIFT FAMILY.

A small Order of herbs and undershrubs mostly confined to the sea-shores of various countries. The blue flowered shrub which lines the central walks in the Lal-Bagh (*Plumbago capensis*) is a type of the family. *Leaves* alternate, simple. *Flower* regular, and in parts of five. *Ovary* superior, one-celled, branching into five styles. Observe the viscid hairs which cover the calyx of the type species.

**1 Plumbago, LINN. *Leadwort*.**

- 1 *zeylanica*, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. white. *Kan.* Bili chitramúla gida. ಬಿಳಿ ಚಿತ್ರಮೂಲ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 *capensis*, Thunb. C. G. HOPE. s Fl. blue. *Kan.* Chitramúla gida. ಚಿತ್ರಮೂಲ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 *rosea*, Linn. MOLUCCAS. s Fl. reddish-pink. *Kan.* Kempu chitramúla gida. ಕೆಂಪುಚಿತ್ರಮೂಲ ಗಿಡ. No. 1 seems to be truly wild in some parts of Mysore.

## ORDER LXIX.

**PRIMULACEÆ.**

## THE PRIMROSE FAMILY.

A small Order of herbs inhabiting the temperate and alpine regions of the northern hemisphere. No. 2 is the only wild species here, and it properly belongs to Europe and West Asia. Radical leaves, perfect, showy flowers and small capsular fruits, are general features of the group. Note also the free central placentation.

**1 Primula, LINN.**

- 1 *vulgaris*, Huds. *Common Primrose*. EUROPE. Fl. yellow and various.

**2 Anagallis, LINN.**

- 1 *arvensis*, Linn. *Pimpernel*. EUROPE. ☉ *Kan.* Sūryakānti soppu. ಸೂರ್ಯಕಾಂತಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

**3 Cyclamen, LINN.**

- 1 *persicum*, Mill. CYPRUS. *Sow Bread*. H Fl. purplish red, to violet-white and rose.

## ORDER LXX.

## MYRSINÆ.

## THE ARDISIA FAMILY.

Tropical shrubs and trees. Closely allied to the preceeding family, from which, however, they are clearly separated by position, size, and texture, *Leaves* simple, alternate, gland-dotted and exstipulate. *Flowers* hermaphrodite or more rarely unisexual. Placentation free central. *Fruit* commonly a small berry with one or more seeds.

1 *Mæsa*, FORSK.

1 *indica*, Wall. INDIA. π

2 *Embelia*, BURM.

1 *robusta*, Roxb. INDIA. s

3 *Ardisia*, SWARTZ.

1 *involucrata*, Kurz. From B. G. CALCUTTA, Fl. pink.

2 *polycephala*. Wall. W. INDIES. s Fl. pale rose to pink.

3 *humilis*, Vahl. INDIA s Fl. pink. *Kan.* Bódina gida. ಕೂದಿನ ಗಿಡ.

4 species from Java, by Beddome, s Fl. reddish pink.

4 *Jacquinia*, LINN.

1 *ruscifolia*, Jacq. S. AMER. s Fl. white.

2 *armillaris* W. W. INDIES. s

3 *aristata*, Fl. dull red.

## ORDER LXXI.

## SAPOTACEÆ.

## THE SAPODILLA FAMILY.

This tropical Order of trees and shrubs is generally marked by its milky juice, and strongly scented flowers ;

the latter mostly affecting a creamy-white colour. *Leaves* alternate, leathery, entire, and usually exstipulate. *Flowers* regular in axillary clusters. *Stamens* epipetalous, and 5, 10, or 15 in number. But additional rudimentary stamens (*staminodes*) are frequently present. *Ovary* superior. *Fruit* a 1—8 seeded berry.

### 1 *Chrysophyllum*, LINN.

- 1 cainito, Linn. W. INDIES. Fl. whitish. *The Star Apple*.

### 2 *Sideroxylon*, LINN.

- 1 inerme, Linn. *Iron Wood*. C. G. HOPE. Fl. greenish.

### 3 *Bassia*, LINN.

- 1 latifolia, Willd. *Mahwa Tree*. INDIA. Fl. whitish-yellow or creamy. *Kan.* Ippe mara. ಇಪ್ಪೆಮರ.  
2 longifolia, Linn. *Wild Sapota Tree*. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu ippe mara. ಕಾಡು ಇಪ್ಪೆಮರ.

### 4 *Mimusops*, LINN.

- 1 elengi, Linn. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Pagade mara. ಪಗಡೆಮರ.  
2 hexandra, Roxb. INDIA. Fl.

### 5 *Achras*, LINN.

- 1 sapota, Linn. *Sapodilla Tree*. W. INDIES. Fl. whitish.

## ORDER LXXII.

## EBENACEÆ.

### THE EBONY FAMILY.

Tropical shrubs and trees. Represented in India by two genera, *Maba* and *Diospyros*. *Leaves* as in *Sapotaceæ* generally. *Flowers* dioecious, subsessile or

shortly pedicellate, with an articulation near the apex of each pedicel, commonly bracteate. *Calyx* inferior and often accrescent in the fruit. *Stamens* equal to, or 2—3 times as many as the corolla lobes. With or without staminodes. *Ovary* superior, with 2—8 styles. *Fruit* conspicuous and usually berried.

# 1 *Diospyros*, LINN.

- 1 *sapota*, Roxb. MAURITIUS. †
- 2 *embryopteris*. Pers. *Gaub Tree*. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Olle túpra mara. ಬಳ್ಳಿ ತೂಪ್ರಮರ.
- 3 *montana*, Roxb. *Mountain Ebony*. INDIA. † Fl. green. *Kan.* Jagalaganti mara. ಜಗಲಗಂತಿ ಮರ.
- 4 *Kaki*, Linn. INDIA. †
- 5 *Ebenum*, Koenig. CEYLON AND INDIA. *The Ebony Tree*. *Kan.* Bálé mara. ಬಾಲೆ ಮರ.
- 6 *Tupru*? Buch-Ham. INDIA. A small tree with the foliage of the Jamoon. Fruit the size of a crab apple and turning bright yellow. *Kan.* Túpra mara. ತೂಪ್ರಮರ.

## ORDER LXXIII.

## OLEACEÆ.

### THE OLIVE AND JASMINE FAMILY.

An Old World family of trees and shrubs, characterised by long domestic use and a few technical points of interest. Of the latter note the want of symmetry in the flower, the stamens being only two in number while the sepals and petals are usually in fours and fives. Again, the ovary is 2—celled, hence we have the reproductive organs made up of two stamens and the same number of carpels. The tribe *Jasmineæ* has many species affording deliciously fragrant white and yellow flowers.

## (TRIBE JASMINEÆ.)

1 *Jasminum*, LINN. All scandent shrubs.

- 1 *Sambac*, Ait. *Double Jasmine*. TROP. ASIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Dundu (ælusuttina) mallige gida. ಮಂಡು (ಏಳುಸುತ್ತಿನ) ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 „ var. fl. pl. TROP. ASIA. *Kan.* Katte mallige gida. ಕತ್ತೆ ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 *grandiflorum*, Linn. INDIA. c Fl. white, slightly streaked with red. *Kan.* A'ne jáji mallige gida. ಆನೆ ಜಾಜಿ ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 4 *officinale*. Linn. *Common Jasmine*. TROP ASIA. *Kan.* Sanna jáji mallige gida. ಸಣ್ಣ ಜಾಜಿಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 5 *odoratissimum*, Linn. *Yellow Jasmine*. MADEIRA.
- 6 *latifolia*, Roxb. INDIA. *Broad leaved*. (See *J. arborescens*, Roxb.)
- 7 *angustifolium*, Vahl. INDIA. Fl. white.
- 8 *rigidum*, Zenker. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Kádu mallige gida. ಕಾಡು ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 9 *auriculatum*, Vahl. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Sanna malle gida. ಸಣ್ಣ ಮಳ್ಳೆಗಿಡ.
- 10 *flexile*, Vahl. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Bana mallige gida. ಬಾಣ ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 11 *humile*, Linn. INDIA. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hasaru jáji mallige gida. ಹಸರು ಜಾಜಿಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 12 *species*. INDIA. Fl. white. *Kan.* Súji mallige gida. ಸೂಜಿ ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 13 *pubescens*, Willd. INDIA. c Fl. white. *Kan.* Básti mallige gida. ಬಾಸ್ತಿ ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 14 *species*. INDIA. *Kan.* Eruvantige mallige gida.

No. 14 may be *J. Sambac* var. *Heyneana*, Wall.

- 15 *species*. INDIA. *Kan.* Gundu mallige gida. ಗುಂಡುಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಗಿಡ. This popular plant is evidently a variety of No. 1.



**2 Nycthanthes, LINN.**

- 1 arbor-tristis, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. pale yellow.  
*Kan. Párijáta gida. ಪಾರಿಜಾತ ಗಿಡ.*

(TRIBE OLEINEÆ.)

**3 Olea, LINN.**

- 1 europea, Linn. *The Olive.* SYRIA AND GREECE. ±  
 2 species, A small spreading tree.

**4 Ligustrum, LINN.**

- 1 robustum. *Indian Privet.* ± Fl. white and fragrant.

**5 Myxopyrum, BLUME.**

- 1 smilacifolium, Blume. INDIA. c Fl. yellowish.

**6 Noronhia, THOUARS.**

- 1 emarginata, Poir. MADAGASCAR. ± Fl. white.

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ORDER LXXIV

**SALVADORACEÆ.**

A very small Order of trees and shrubs. Closely allied to *Oleaceæ* from which it is determined by having 4 stamens.

**1 Azima, LAMK.**

- 1 tetracantha, Lamk. INDIA. c s *Kan. Bili wuppi gida. ಬಿಳಿ ಉಪ್ಪು ಗಿಡ.*

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ORDER LXXV.

**APOCYNACEÆ.****THE DOGBANE FAMILY.**

A tropical family of shrubs, rarely trees, usually of a climbing habit and possessing a milky juice. - *Leaves* opposite or whorled, exstipulate, entire, and commonly

glabrous or shining. *Flowers* in terminal or axillary clusters, handsome, white and yellow colours prevailing. Parts in fives, or in fours by suppression. The morphology of the pistil is unique in this Order, the carpels being often free at the base but united in the style and stigma. Observe too the hour-glass form of the latter. Nos. 1, 5, 10 and 15, are good specimens for dissection.

### 1 *Carissa*, LINN.

- 1 carandas, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. white. *Kan.*  
Korinda gida. ಕೊರಂಡ ಗಿಡ. The fruit is edible and nice.
- 2 spinarum, A. DC. INDIA. c s Fl. white. *Kan.*  
Náyi kalame gida. ನಾಯಿಕಲಮೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 edulis.
- 4 macrophylla, Wall. INDIA. c s Fl. white.

The vernacular name given to No. 1 applies more or less to all the indigenous species.

### 2 *Rauwolfia*, LINN,

- 1 canescens, Linn. JAMAICA. s Fl. whitish.

### 3 *Cerbera*, LINN.

- 1 Odóllam, Gaertn. Sea-shore and salt swamps.  
INDIA AND CEYLON. t Fl. white.

### 4 *Kopsia*, BLUME.

- 1 fruticosa, A. DC. JAVA. s Fl. pink and red.

### 5 *Vinca*, LINN.

- 1 major, Linn. *Periwinkle*. EUROPE. c Fl. blue.
- 2 rosea Linn. INDIA. s Fl. rosy red. *Kan.* Kempu  
kási ganugalu gida. ಕೆಂಪು ಕಾಸಿ ಗಣುಗಲು ಗಿಡ.
- 3 „ var alba. INDIA. s Fl. white. *Kan.* Bili  
kási ganugalu gida. ಬಿಳಿಕಾಸಿ ಗಣುಗಲು ಗಿಡ.

### 6 *Plumiera*, LINN.

- 1 acutifolia, Poiret. TROP. AMER. Naturalised in  
India. *Pagoda Tree*. Fl. yellowish-white or

cream. *Kan.* Déva ganugalu mara. ದೇವ ಗಣುಗಲು ಮರ.

2 alba, Jacq. W. INDIES.  $\mp$  Fl. pure white.

3 species.  $\equiv$  Fl. white.

## 7 Alstonia, Br.

1 scholaris, Brown. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. greenish-white.  
*Kan.* Jantala mara. ಜಂತಲ ಮರ

2 venenatus, Brown. INDIA.  $\equiv$  *Kan.* Addasarpa gida. ಅಡ್ಡ ಸರ್ಟಗಿಡ.

## 8 Holarrhena, Br.

1 antidysenterica, Wall. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white.

## 9 Tabernæmontana, LINN.

1 coronaria, R. Br. INDIA.  $\equiv$  Fl. white. *Kan.*  
Nandi batlu gida. ನಂದಿಬಾಟು ಗಿಡ.

2 „ var. fl. pl. Fl. white.

3 species.  $\equiv$  Fl. large white with creamy centre.

## 10 Vallaris, R. Br.

1 dichotoma, Wall. INDIA.  $\subset$  (See *V. Heynei*, Spreng.) Fl. white, fragrant. *Kan.* Bugadi gida. ಬುಗಡಿ ಗಿಡ.

## 11 Wrightia, R. Br.

1 tinctoria, R. Br. *Ivory Wood*. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Beppále mara. ಬೆಪ್ಪಾಲೆ ಮರ.

2 tomentosa, var. Mollissima. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Kádu ganugalu gida. ಕಾಡು ಗಣುಗಲು ಗಿಡ.

## 12 Nerium, LINN.

1 odorum, Solan. *Oleander*. INDIA.  $\equiv$  Fl. white, rose, or crimson, fragrant and showy. *Kan.*  
Ganagalu gida. ಗಣಗಲು ಗಿಡ.

2 „ var. alba.  $\equiv$  Fl. white.

3 „ var. fl. pl.  $\equiv$  Fl. rose or crimson.

**13 Beaumontia, WALL.**

- 1 grandiflora, Wall. INDIA. ♂ Fl. white, showy.
- 2 jerdoniana, Wight. INDIA. ♂ Fl. white, showy.

**14 Thevetia, JUSS.**

- 1 neriifolia, Juss. *The Exile Tree*. W. INDIES. Fl. yellow, showy.

**15 Allamanda, WILLD.**

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| 1 neriifolia, Hook. S. AMER. ♂ Fl. yellow.    | } Showy. |
| 2 cathartica, Linn. AMER. ♂ Fl. yellow.       |          |
| 3 grandiflora (?) Pohl. BRAZIL. ♂ Fl. yellow. |          |
| 4 species. ♂ Fl. yellow.                      |          |

**16 Ichnocarpus, BR.**

- 1 frutescens, Br. INDIA. ♂ ♂ Fl. white.

**17 Roupellia, WALL.**

- 1 grata, Wall. SEIRRA LEONE. ♂ Fl. rosy-white to crimson.

**18 Dipladenia,**

- 1 Brearleyana, Fl. pink changing to crimson, showy.

**19 Echites, LINN.**

- 1 sub-erecta. ♂
- 2 paniculata, Roxb. SILHET. ♂ Fl. yellowish-white. (See *Anodendron paniculatum* A. D.C.)

**20 Landolphia,**

- |             |         |   |                     |         |
|-------------|---------|---|---------------------|---------|
| 1 Kirkii.   | AFRICA. | ♂ | Fl. white.          | African |
| 2 Watsonii. | do.     | ♂ | rubber is extracted |         |
| 3 species.  | do.     | ♂ | from these plants.  |         |

**21 Rhyncospermum, LINDL**

1 jasminoides, Lindl. CHINA. ♂ Fl. white, fragrant.

**22 Adenum, R. AND S.**

1 obesum, D.C. ARABIA. ♂

## ORDER LXXVI.

**ASCLEPIADACEÆ.**

## THE MILKWEED FAMILY.

As in the preceeding family, this large tropical Order is characterised by a milky juice. There are no trees, and the numerous shrubs are often of a climbing habit. The reproductive or essential organs of the flower are arranged in a manner peculiar to this Order alone. Anthers coherent, with the pollen masses resting upon the stigma, which is 5 rayed or columnar. Coronal processes angled, fleshy, and more or less columnar. When the structure of the flower is once understood, it is not difficult to determine plants of the Asclepiadaceæ. Examine species of Nos. 1, 6, 14 and 18. The flowers of *Hoya viridiflora* are absolutely green, while there is a strong tendency to yellowish-green in many indigenous species.

**1 Hemidesmus, R. BR.**

1 indicus, R. Br. *Bastard Sarsaparilla*. INDIA. ♂  
Fl. greenish-purple. Kan. Sugandhi balli. ಸುಗಂಧಿ ಬಲ್ಲಿ.

**2 Cryptolepis, BR.**

1 Buchanani, Roem. INDIA. ♂ Fl. yellow.  
2 grandiflora, Wight. INDIA. ♂

**3 Cryptostegia, BR.**

1 grandiflora, R. Br. INDIA. ♂ Madagascar. Fl pinkish-purple.

**4 Secamone, Br.**

- 1 emetica, Br. INDIA. c Kan. Siranige hambu.  
ಸಿರನಿಗೆ ಹಂಬು.

**5 Oxystelma, Br.**

- 1 esculentum, Br. INDIA. c Fl. white-rose with  
purple veins.

**6 Calotropis, R. Br.**

- 1 gigantea, R. Br. *The Mudar*. INDIA. s Fl.  
blueish-purple. Kan. Yekkada gida. ಎಕ್ಕದಗಿಡ.  
2 „ var. alba. INDIA. s Fl. white. Kan.  
Bili Yekkada gida. ಬಿಲಿ ಎಕ್ಕದಗಿಡ.  
3 procera, Br. INDIA. s Fl. purple.

**7 Asclepias, LINN. Swallow Wort.**

- 1 curassavica, Linn. S AMER. s Fl. scarlet and  
orange.

**8 Dæmia, Br.**

- 1 extensa, Br. INDIA. c Fl. yellow, green, and dull  
red. Kan. Juttuve balli.

**9 Cynanchum, LINN.**

- 1 alatum, Wight. INDIA. c Fl. greenish-purple.  
2 Callialata, Ham. INDIA. c Yellowish-purple.

**10 Sarcostemma, R. Br.**

- 1 brevistigma, W. and A. INDIA. c H Fl. white.  
Kan. Hambu kalli. ಹಂಬುಕಳ್ಳಿ.

**11 Gymnema, Br.**

- 1 sylvestre, Br. INDIA. c Kan. Sanna gerse  
hambu. ಸನ್ಸಗೆರೆಹಂಬು.

**12 Pergularia, LINN.**

- 1 minor, Andr. INDIA, CHINA, AND JAPAN.  $\subset$  *The Indian Cowslip Creeper*, Fl. pale yellow.

**13 Stephanotis, THOUARS.**

- 1 floribunda, Thouars, MADAGASCAR.  $\equiv$  Fl. pure white.

**14 Tylophora, R. BR.**

- 1 asthmatica, W. and A. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. yellowish and purple. *Kan. A'dunnuttada gida.* ಅದ್ದುನುಟ್ಟದಗಿಡ.  
 2 pauciflora, W. and A. INDIA  $\subset$   
 3 zeylanica Dcne. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\subset$   
 4 tenuis, Blume. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. purple.

**15 Hoya, R. BR.**

- 1 carnosa, R. Br. *Wax Flower*. CHINA.  $\subset$  Fl. fleshy-pink.  
 2 imperialis, (?) Lindl. BORNEO.  $\subset$  Fl. reddish-brown.  
 3 viridiflora, R. Br. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. green.  
 4 Bella, Hook. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. white with rosy-crimson centre.  
 5 ovata, (?)  $\subset$  Nos. 2 and 5 are entered with some hesitation. The collection includes a beautifully variegated plant which appears to be a variety of *H. carnosa*.

**16 Leptadenia, R. BR.**

- 1 reticulata, Wight. INDIA.  $\subset$

**17 Brachystelma, BR.**

- 1 Beddomei, Hook? INDIA.  $\subset \equiv$  Fl. purplish.

**18 Ceropegia, LINN.**

- 1 juncea, Roxb. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. greenish, streaked with purple.

- 2 *mysorensis*, Wight. ○ INDIA. Fl. pale greenish-straw.
- 3 *tuberosa*, Roxb. ○ INDIA.
- 4 *hirsuta*, Wight. ○ INDIA. Fl. greenish, blotched purple.
- 5 species. ○ INDIA. Fl. yellowish,

## 19 *Gomphocarpus*, R. Br.

- 1 *fruticosus*, R. Br. AMERICA. s Fl. white.

## 20 *Caralluma*, R. Br.

- 1 *adscendens*, R. Br. INDIA. s H Fl. purple.
- 2 *edulis*, Benth. INDIA. s H Tender shoots eaten by children. Fl. yellowish-purple.

## 21 *Boucerosia*, R. Br.

- 1 *umbellata*, W. and A. INDIA. s H Fl. purple on a golden-yellow ground.
- 2 species. INDIA. s H Fl. purple.

# ORDER LXXVII.

## LOGANIACEÆ.

### THE STRYCHNOS FAMILY.

This Order possesses many of the characters of *Rubiaceæ*. It is distinguished from that family, however, by its superior ovary. Herbs, shrubs and trees, of tropical and sub-tropical countries.

## 1 *Mitrasacme*, LABILL.

- 1 *alsinoides*, Br. INDIA. ○ Fl. small, white.

## 2 *Buddleia*, LINN.

- 1 *asiatica*, Lour. INDIA AND CHINA. s Fl. white.



**3 Fagraea, THUNB.**

- 1 coromandeliana, R. W. INDIA.  $\pi$  (See *F. obovata*, Wall.) Fl. white, showy.

**4 Strychnos, LINN.**

- 1 Nux-vomica, Linn. INDIA.  $\pi$  } Strychnia is pre-  
*Kan.* Nanjina koradu, } pared from the seed  
 (mushti) mara. ನಂಜಿನಕೊರಡು. } of this tree.  
 (ಮುಷ್ಟಿ) ಮರ }  
 2 potatorum, Linn. INDIA.  $\pi$  *Kan.* Chillu mara.  
 ಚಿಲ್ಲುಮರ.

## ORDER LXXVIII.

**GENTIANACEÆ.**

## THE GENTIAN FAMILY.

An alpine Order of herbs with opposite leaves and pretty terminal flowers. Whorls usually in fours. *Corolla* rotate or funnel-shaped. *Ovary* superior, one-celled, with numerous ovules on two parietal placentas. *Stigmas* 2.

**1 Exacum, LINN.**

- 1 tetragonum, Roxb. INDIA.  $\pi$  Fl. blue.  
 2 pedunculatum, Linn. INDIA.  $\pi$  Fl. blue.

**2 Hoppea, Willd.**

- 1 dichotoma, Willd. INDIA.  $\pi$  Fl. white.  
 2 fastigiata, Clarke. INDIA.  $\pi$

**3 Erythraea, L. C. RICH.**

- 1 Roxburghii, G. Don. INDIA.  $\pi$  Fl. rose to red-  
 dish. *Kan.* Kaidu kempu jirige gida. ಕಡುಕೆಂಪು  
 ಜಿರಿಗಿದ. There is also a var. with white  
 flowers. Is this *E. sarutilis*?

**4 Canscora, LAMK.**

- 1 diffusa, Br. INDIA. ☉ Fl. rose.
- 2 Wallichii, Clarke. INDIA. ☉ Fl. rose.

**5 Limnanthemum, S. P. GMEL.**

- 1 cristatum, Griseb. INDIA AND CHINA. ♂ Fl. white with yellowish centre.
- 2 indicum, Thwaites, INDIA AND AUSTRALIA. ♂ Fl. whitish, to yellow at base.

## ORDER LXXIX.

**POLEMONIACEÆ.**

## THE PHLOX FAMILY.

An American Order of herbs, shrubs and trees. India has one representative in the Himalaya. *Ovary* superior, 3-celled, *style* shortly 3-fid. *Ovules* numerous,

**1 Phlox, LINN.**

- 1 paniculata, Linn. N. AMER. ♂ Fl. white, rose and reddish.
- 2        "       var. alba. ♂ Fl. white.
- 3 Drummondii, Hook. TEXAS. ☉ This well known bedding annual succeeds admirably in Bangalore gardens. Fl. various.

**2 Cubæa,**

- 1 scandens. Fl. light purple. ♂

## ORDER LXXX.

**HYDROPHYLLACEÆ.**

## THE HYDROPHYL FAMILY.

This is another American Order of herbs, or rarely soft-wooded shrubs, and as in the preceeding family,

India possesses only one indigenous species, No. 2. *Leaves* alternate. *Flowers* 5—merous, showy, and often blue in colour. *Petals* imbricated.

### 1 *Wigandia*, KNTH.

1 *caracassana*, KntH. CARACCAS. = Fl. purple.

### 2 *Hydrolea*, LINN.

1 *zeylanica*, Vahl. INDIA. ☉ Subaquatic. Fl. blue.

### 3 *Nemophila*, BART.

1 *insignis*, Benth. CALIFORNIA. ☉ Fl. blue.

## ORDER LXXXI.

## BORAGINÆ.

### THE BORAGE FAMILY.

A large Order of herbs, shrubs and trees. Prevailing in the north temperate zones, and scattered throughout the world. *Leaves* rough, alternate, exstipulate, and usually entire. *Flowers* mostly in scorpioid cymes, or solitary, 5—merous. *Stamens* alternate with the corolla-lobes. *Ovary* superior, entire, or two to four lobed, with an ovule in each lobe. *Labiata* has a somewhat similar ovary, so students should note other characters to determine between the two families.

The tribes *Cordia*, *Ehretia*, *Heliotropia* and *Boragæ* are represented by Nos. 1, 2, 4 and 9 respectively.

### 1 *Cordia*, LINN.

1 *Myra*, Linn. INDIA. τ Fl. white. Kan. Solle (Kendal) *marā* ಸೊಲ್ಯೆ (ಕೆಂದಲ್) ಮರ.

- 2 monoica? Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white.
- 3 subcordata, Lamk. ANDAMANS. ♀ Fl. large, orange.
- 4 species, INDIA, ♀ Kan. Tapasi mara. ತಪಸಿ ಮರ.

## 2 Ehretia, LINN.

- 1 laevis, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white. Kan. Halippe (kappūra) mara. ಹಾಲಿಪ್ಪೆ (ಕಪ್ಪುರ) ಮರ.
- 2 .. var. pubescens. INDIA. ♀
- 3 .. var. aspera. INDIA. ♀

The vernacular name 'Kodali murka mara' possibly applies to one of these varieties.

- 4 buxifolia, Roxb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white. Kan. Yennubudige gida. ಯೆನ್ನಬುದಿಗಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 5 Wightiana, Wall. INDIA. ♀

## 3 Coldenia, LINN.

- 1 procumbens, Linn. A common weed. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white, small.

## 4 Heliotropium, LINN.

- 1 peruvianum, Linn. *Heliotrope*. PERU. ♂ Fl. blue to purple.
- 2 strigosum, Willd. INDIA. ☉
- 3 indicum, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. whitish.

## 5 Trichodesma.

- 1 indicum, INDIA. ☉ Fl. lavender to pale purple.
- 2 amplexicaule, Roth. INDIA. •
- 3 zeylanicum, Br. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉

## 6 Anchusa, LINN. *Alkanet*.

- 1 italica, Retz. S. EUROPE. ♂ Fl. blue

## 7 Myosotis, LINN.

- 1 palustris, With. *Forget-me-not*. EUROPE. ♂ Fl. blue.
- 2 sylvatica, Hoffm. HIMALAYA. ♂

- 11 Batatas, Lamk. AMERICA.  $\subset$  *Sweet Potato*. Fl. purple.
- 12 pes-tigridis, Linn. INDIA and TROP. AFRICA.  $\subset \odot$  Fl. pink.
- 13 eriocarpa, Br. INDIA.  $\subset \odot$  Fl. pink. *Kan.* Mulli balli. ಮುಳ್ಳುಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 14 angustifolia, Jacq. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. yellow with purple eye.
- 15 chryseides, Ker. INDIA and CHINA.  $\subset$  Fl. yellow.
- 16 reniformis, Chois. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. small yellow.
- 17 obscura, Ker. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. creamy or pale yellow with purple eye.
- 18 aquatica, Forsk. INDIA. A. C. Fl. pale purple. *Kan.* Balle hambu. ಬಳ್ಳುಹಂಬು.
- 19 campanulata, Linn. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. purple.
- 20 biloba, Forsk. INDIA and CEYLON, near the sea.  $\subset$  *Goats-foot Creeper*. Fl. large, purple.
- 21 kentrocaulos, Clarke. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. yellow. (See *I tuberosa*.)
- 22 palmata, Forsk. TROP. ASIA.  $\subset$  Fl. pale mauve.
- 23 species.  $\odot \subset$  stem muricated, leaves large, cordate. Fl. purple at mouth white within.

## 6 Hewittia, W. and A.

- 1 bicolor, W. and A. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. yellow with purple eye.

## 7 Convolvulus, LINN *Bindweed*.

- 1 parviflorus, Vahl. TROP. ASIA.  $\odot$  Fl. pink or white.
- 2 arvensis, Linn. INDIA.  $\subset$  Fl. purple *Kan.* Naranji balli. ನರಂಜಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 3 tricolor, Linn. S. EUROPE.  $\odot$  Fl. various.
- 4 scammonia, Linn. *Scammony*. LEVANT.  $\subset$  Fl. white.
- 5 species (?)  $\subset$  Fl. blue. *Kan.* Gouri balli ? ಗೌರಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

**8 Exogonium, CHOISY.**1 purga, Benth. *Jalap* MEXICO. c**9 Jacquemontia, CHOISY.**

1 cærulea, Choisy. AMER. c Fl. blue.

**10 Evolvulus, LINN.**1 alsinoides, Linn. INDIA. c *Kan.* Vishnukránti  
soypu. ಎಷ್ಟು ಕಾಂತಿ ಸೂರ್ಯ.**11 Porana, BURM.**1 volubilis, Burm. TROP ASIA. c Fl. creamy-  
white.**12 Cuscuta, LINN.**1 reflexa, Roxb. An INDIAN parasite. Branches  
in dense yellow masses, fleshy. Fl. small  
whitish.

## ORDER LXXXIII.

**SOLANACEÆ.**

## THE NIGHTSHADE FAMILY.

An extensive Order of herbs and shrubs, very rarely soft wooded trees. Confined mostly to the warm parts of the world, while useful species, such as the potato, are much scattered by cultivation. *Leaves* alternate or geminate, but never opposite; exstipulate. *Flowers* in terminal, axillary or extra-axillary cymes. Observe that the latter condition is not unusual. They are also regular, sexual, and isomeric; white and blue, with prominent yellow anthers, being the prevailing colours. *Ovary* 2—celled or spuriously 4—celled. *Ovules* indefinite, on projecting peltate placentas. *Fruit* various, with numerous seeds. Note, also, the frequent enlargement of the calyx as the fruit attains maturity. The Sub-Orders *Solanæa*, *Hyos-*

*cyameæ* and *Cestrineæ* are represented by Nos. 1, 8 and 13 respectively. Many species are powerfully narcotic.

## 1 *Solanum*, LINN. *Nightshade*.

- 1 *nigrum*, Linn. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white. Fruit black.  
*Kan.* Kari káchi gida. ಕರಿ ಕಾಚಿ ಗಿಡ.
- NOTE—the red-fruited var. is called *Kempu káchi* gida. ಕೆಂಪು ಕಾಚಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 *verbascifolium*, Linn. INDIA AND TROP. AMER.  
Fl. white. A large shrub. *Kan.* Savdangi gida. ಸಾವ್ದಂಗಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 *giganteum*, Jacq. INDIA AND CEYLON. ♂ Fl. blue.
- 4 *ferox*, Linn. INDIA. ♂ Fl. white. Fruit yellow.
- 5 *torvum*, Swartz. INDIA, CHINA AND TROP. AMER.  
♂ Fl. white. Fruit yellow.
- 6 *indicum*, Linn. INDIA. ♂ Fl. blue. Fruit reddish yellow. *Kan.* Kempu gulla gida. ಕೆಂಪು ಗುಲ್ಲು ಗಿಡ.
- 7 *Melongena*, Linn. Cultd. *Brinjal*, *Egg-plant*, or *Aubergine*. Fl. blue. Fruit large. ♂ *Kan.* Badane gida. ಬದನೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 8       " variety. Possibly the garden plant run wild. Fl. blue. *Kan.* Ráma gulla gida. ರಾಮಗುಲ್ಲು ಗಿಡ.
- 9 *xanthocarpum*, Schrad. INDIA. ♂ (See. *S. Jacquini*.) Fl. blue. Fruit yellowish with green spots.
- 10 *trilobatum*, Linn. INDIA. ♂ ♂ Fl. blue.
- 11 *arbozeum*. H. and B. *Potato Tree*. S. AMER? ♂ Fl. blue and white.
- 12 *tuberosum*, Linn. S. AMER. ♀ *Potato*. Fl. blue and white. *Kan.* Urala gadde. ಉರಲ ಗಡ್ಡೆ.
- 13 species. ♂ AUSTR.
- 14 species. ♂ INDIA or S. AMER.

## 2 *Cyphomandra*, D.C.

- 1 *betacea*, D.C. TROP. AMER. ♂ *Tree Tomato*. Fl. white.

### 3 *Lycopersicum*, TOURNEF.

- 1 esculentum, Mill. *Tomato*. S. AMER. ☉ Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Chapparada badane gida. ಚಪ್ಪರದ ಬದನೆ ಗಿಡ.

### 4 *Physalis*, LINN.

- 1 peruviana, Linn. *Cape Gooseberry*. PERU. ☿ Fl. clear yellow, with 5 purple spots within. *Kan.* Budde hannu gida. ಬುಡ್ಡೆ ಹಣ್ಣು ಗಿಡ.
- 2 minima, Linn. TROP. ASIA, ☉ Fl. bright yellow

### 5 *Capsicum*, LINN.

- 1 frutescens, Linn. Cultd. ☉ *Common Chillee*. Fl. white *Kan.* Holada menasina gida. ಹೊಲದ ಮೆಣಸಿನ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 minimum, Roxb. Cultd. ☿ *Birds-eye Chillee*. Fl. white. *Kan.* Parangi menasina gida. ಪರಂಗಿ ಮೆಣಸಿನ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 grossum, Willd. Cultd. ☉ *Kaffree and Nepaul Chillee*. Fl. white.
- 4 „ var. cerasiformis. ☉ Fl. white.
- 5 annuum, Linn. S. AMER. ☉ Fl. white. *Kan.* Menasina gida. ಮೆಣಸಿನ ಗಿಡ.

### 6 *Withania*, PANQ.

- 1 somnifera, Dunal. INDIA. ☿ Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Hirimaddina gida. ಹಿರಿಮದ್ದಿನ ಗಿಡ.

### 7 *Nicandra*, ADANS.

- 1 physaloides, Gært. PERU AND INDIA. ☉ Fl. blue. *Kan.* Budde (bondúla) gida. ಬುಡ್ಡೆ (ಬಂಡೂಲ) ಗಿಡ.

### 8 *Datura*, LINN.

- 1 stramonium, Linn. *Thorn Apple*. EUROPE. ☉ Fl.



white. *Kan. Bili ummatti gida.* ಬಿಳಿ ಉಮ್ಮತ್ತಿ ಗಿಡ.

2 do. var. *Tatula*, INDIA. ☉ Fl. purple.

*Kan. Kari ummatti gida.* ಕರಿ ಉಮ್ಮತ್ತಿ ಗಿಡ.

3 *fastuosa*, Linn. S. AMER. ☉

4 *chlorantha*, fl. pl. HORT. ☉ Fl. yellow.

5 species. ☉

## 9 *Brugmansia*, PERS.

1 *suaveolens*, Pers. *Trumpet Flower*. W. INDIES.

s Fl. white.

## 10 *Hyoscyamus*, LINN.

1 *niger*, Linn. *Henbane*. EUROPE. ☉ Fl. purplish within, lurid-green and purple-veined without.

## 11 *Petunia*, JUSS.

1 *nyctaginiflora*, Juss. S. AMER. H

2 *variabilis*, Hort. ☉

3 *violacea*, Lindl. B. AYRES. ☉

Fl.

} various.

## 12 *Habrothamnus*, ENDL.

1 *elegans*, Humb. and Bonpl. S. AMER. s Fl. rosy-red to crimson.

## 13 *Nicotiana*, LINN.

1 *Tabacum*, Linn. *Tobacco*. S. AMER. H Fl.

whitish. *Kan. Hoge soppu.* ಹೊಗೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

2 *glauca*, Grah. S. AMER. s Fl. yellow.

3 species. H s

## ORDER LXXXIV.

## SCROPHULARINEÆ

## THE FIGWORT FAMILY.

A large Order of herbs, shrubs, or exceptionally trees. *Leaves* opposite, or more rarely alternate and

whorled; exstipulate. *Flowers* irregular, and anisomerous by the suppression of one or more stamens. The latter condition should be carefully noted as it technically separates the family from *Solanaceæ*. Observe, too, that the perfect stamens are often didynamous. The Order is widely scattered over the globe and affords many popular garden flowers, as also a considerable proportion of the weeds of most countries. Nos. 1, 4, 10, 15 and 21 are good examples for study, as they represent the more important tribes of the group.

### 1 *Verbascum*, LINN.

- 1 *Thapsus*, Linn. *Mullein*. EUROPE. ☞ Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Kādu Hoge soppu. ಕಾಡು ಹೊಗೆ ನೊಪ್ಪು.

### 2 *Celsia*, LINN.

- 1 *coromandeliana*, Vahl. INDIA AND CHINA. ☉ Fl. yellow.

### 3 *Linaria*, TOURNEF. *Toad-flax*.

- 1 *dalmatica*. EUROPE. ☞ Fl. sulphur-yellow.  
 2 *triornithophora*. EUROPE. ☞ Fl. purple.

### 4 *Antirrhinum*, LINN.

- 1 *majus*, Linn. *Snap-Dragon*. EUROPE. ☞ Fl. various.

### 5 *Mimulus*, LINN. *Monkey Flower*.

- 1 *cupreus*, Hort. ☉ Fl.  
 2 *luteus*, DC. CHILI. ☞ blotched  
 3 *variegatus*. ☉ various colours.

### 6 *Limnophyla*, BR.

- 1 *gratioloides*, Br. INDIA, in paddy-fields. ☞  
 2 do. var. *intermedia* ? ☞

### 7 *Herpestis*, GÆRTN. f.

- 1 *Monniera*, H. B. and K. INDIA. A marsh herb.  
 Fl. white and blue, *Kan.* Nīru brāmhi soppu.  
 ನೀರು ಬ್ರಾಂಹಿ ನೊಪ್ಪು.

**8 Torenia, LINN.**

- 1 asiatica, Linn. *Sispara Creeper*. INDIA. Fl. violet-blue.
- 2 species. ☉ Fl. violet-purple.

**9 Vandellia, LINN.**

- 1 crustacea, Benth. INDIA. ☉
- 2 scabra, Benth. INDIA. ☉
- 3 erecta, Benth. INDIA. ☉
- 4 pedunculata, Benth. INDIA. ☉ Fl. pale blue with white spot, or whitish.

**10 Ilysanthus, RAFIN.**

- 1 hyssopioides, Benth. INDIA AND CHINA. ☉ Fl. pale blue. *Kan. Niru góni soppu.* ನೀರು ಗೋಣಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 2 parviflora, Benth. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white to blue.

**11 Veronica, LINN.**

- 1 spicata, Schr. *Speedwell*. EUROPE. ☿ Fl. blue.

**12 Striga, LOUR.**

- 1 euphrasioides, Benth. INDIA. ☿ Fl. white.

**13 Rhamphicarpa, BENTH.**

- 1 longiflora, Benth. INDIA. ☿ Fl., whitish.

**14 Sopubia, HAMILT.**

- 1 delphinifolia, G. Don. INDIA (Bangalore.) ☿ Fl. mauve or rose.
- 2 „ var. alba. Fl. pure white.

**15 Maurandia, JACQ.**

- 1 Barclayana, Lindl. MEXICO. ☉ Fl. deep violet to nearly white.
- 2 „ fl. coccinea. Fl. rosy-red.
- 3 semperflorens, Jacq. MEXICO. ☉

**16 Penstemon, L'HERIT.**

- |                                  |     |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| 1 Hartwegii, Benth. MEXICO. H    | } . | Fl.<br>varied in<br>colour. |
| 2 campanulatum, Willd. MEXICO. H |     |                             |
| 3 hirsutus, W. MEXICO. H         |     |                             |
| 4 Lobbianum, Hook. CHILL H       |     |                             |
| 5 glabrum, Pursh. N. AMER. H     |     |                             |

**17 Angelonia, HUMB. AND BONPL.**

- 1 floribunda, Kunze. BRAZIL. H Fl. violet-purple.  
 2 do. var. grandiflora. HORT. H Fl. violet-purple.

**18 Browallia, LINN.**

- 1 elata, Linn. PERU. © Fl. blue.  
 2 „ var. alba. © Fl. white.

**19 Lophospermum, DON.**

- 1 scandens, Hook. MEXICO. © Fl. pink.

**20 Collinsia, NUTT.**

- 1 bicolor, Benth. COLUMBIA. H Fl.  
 2 grandiflora, R. Br. COLUMBIA. H rose-pink.

**21 Calceolaria, LINN.**

- 1 mexicana, Benth. S. AMER. © *Slipperwort*. This plant is not successfully cultd. at Bangalore.  
 Fl. yellow.

**22 Paulownia, SEIBOLD.**

- 1 species. s

**23 Russellia, LINN.**

- 1 juncea, Zucc. MEXICO. s Fl. red.  
 2 floribunda, (?) H. B. and Kth. MEXICO. s Fl. red.

**24 Brunfelsia, LINN.**

- 1 americana, Linn. W. INDIES. = Fl. white changing to yellow.

**25 Franciscea, POHL.**

- 1 acuminata, Pohl. BRAZIL. =  
2 uniflora, Pohl. BRAZIL. = Fl. violet to whitish purple.

**26 Sanchezia, RUIZ & PAV.**

- 1 nobilis, Ruiz and Pav. ECUADOR. = Fl.  
2 do. var. variegata. do. = yellow.

## ORDER LXXXV.

**OROBANCHACEÆ.**

## THE BROOM-RAPE FAMILY.

A small Order of leafless parasitical herbs found mostly on the roots of grasses. Excepting at the Cape of Good Hope, they are chiefly confined to the northern hemisphere. Some species are injurious to mustard, tobacco, and other field crops of this country. Search for small scaly or fleshy plants of a whitish, reddish, or yellowish colour.

**1 Æginetia, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Roxb. INDIA. A parasite.  
2 pedunculata, Wall. INDIA AND CHINA. A parasite on the roots of grasses.

**2 Orobanche, LINN.**

- 1 nicotianæ, Wight. INDIA. Prevalent in tobacco crops.  
2 indica, Ham. INDIA. Prevalent in mustard crops.

## ORDER LXXXVI.

**LENTIBULARIACEÆ.**

## THE BUTTER-WORT FAMILY.

A small cosmopolitan Order of aquatic or marsh herbs. *Corolla* 2-lipped, and spurred. *Stamens* 2.

**1 Utricularia, LINN.**

1 *reticulata*, Smith. INDIA. ☉ ▲ In paddy fields.  
Fl. blue.

2 *flexuosa*, Vahl. INDIA. ☉ ▲ In paddy fields.  
Fl. yellow.

## ORDER LXXXVII.

**GESNERACEÆ.**

## THE GESNERA FAMILY.

Herbs or undershrubs. A large Order distributed through sub-tropical Asia and tropical America. Leaves exstipulate, simple, often wrinkled, and variously attached. In the Sub-Order *Eugesnereæ* the herbaceous plant is usually deciduous, life being sustained for a season by the scaly tubers. Flowers irregular, showy, bracteate, and sexual. See the cultivated garden plants *Gloxinia* and *Achimenes*. The Sub-Order *Cyrtandreæ*, which is alone indigenous to India, is determined by a superior ovary, exalbuminous fusiform seeds, and commonly a slender siliquiform capsule. Examine species of Nos. 1 and 4, which represent the two Sub-Orders referred to.

## SUB-ORDER.

## CYRTANDREÆ.

**1 Æschynanthus, JACQ.** Epiphytal under-shrubs.

1 *radicans*, Wall. INDIA. s Fl. scarlet with yellow throat.

2 *ceylanica*, Gardn. INDIA. = Fl. reddish-purple.

## 2 *Klugia*, SCHLECHT.

1 *Notoniana*, A. DC. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white blue and yellow.

### SUB-ORDER.

### EUGESNEREÆ.

## 3 *Gesnera*, LINN.

- |   |  |              |
|---|--|--------------|
| 1 | <i>tubiflora</i> , Linn. S. AMER. H            |              |
| 2 | <i>longiflora</i> , Humb. and Bonpl. BRAZIL. H |              |
| 3 | <i>tuberosa</i> , Mart. BRAZIL. H              |              |
| 4 | <i>barbata</i> , Nees. BRAZIL. H               |              |
| 5 | <i>splendens</i> , Hort. H                     |              |
| 6 | <i>zebrina</i> Paxt. S. AMER. H                | Fl. various. |

## 4 *Achimenes*, R. BR.

- |   |                                       |              |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | <i>coccinea</i> , MEXICO. H           | Fl. various, |
| 2 | <i>longiflora</i> , Hook. GUATEM. H   | blue and     |
| 3 | <i>pedunculata</i> , Benth. GUATEM. H | purple pre-  |
|   |                                       | valing.      |

## 5 *Gloxinia*, L'HERIT.

- |   |                                  |          |
|---|----------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | <i>maculata</i> , W. BRAZIL. H   |          |
| 2 | <i>speciosa</i> , Ker. BRAZIL. H | Fl.      |
| 3 | <i>insignis</i> , Hort. H        | various, |
| 4 | <i>species</i> , H               |          |

## 6 *Streptocarpus*, LINDL.

- 1 *Rexii*, Lindl. C. G. HOPE. H

### ORDER LXXXVIII.

## BIGNONIACEÆ.

### THE BIGNONIA FAMILY.

Trees and climbing shrubs, rarely herbs. *Leaves* opposite, compound, and exstipulate. *Flowers* in terminal

panicles or racemes, irregular, sexual, and usually very showy. *Corolla* tubular, trumpet-shaped or campanulate, usually large. *Stamens* rarely equal in number to corolla-lobes, often didynamous. *Ovary* seated upon a disc, 2—celled. *Seeds* numerous and winged. *Fruit* an elongated (often sword-shaped) capsule. The American Sub-Order *Crescentiaceae* comprises the calabash trees of the West Indies, with large gourd-like fruit. These are represented at Bangalore by Nos. 11 and 12. The Indian plants of this well defined Order are, with two exceptions, trees. For good types of the latter see Nos. 1, 2, and 8.

### 1 *Millingtonia*, LINN. f.

- 1 *hortensis*, Linn. f. INDIA AND BURMAH.  $\mp$  *The Indian Cork Tree*. Fl. white. Kan. Biratu mara. ಬಿರಟು ಮರ.

### 2 *Oroxylum*, VENT.

- 1 *indicum*, Vent. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. purple. Much better known by the old name *Bignonia indica*, Linn.

### 3 *Bignonia*, LINN. *Trumpet Flower*.

- 1 *venusta*, Ker. S. AMER.  $\subset$  The orange-fl. climber which is commonly seen in local gardens.  
 2 *gracilis* Lodd. S. AMERICA.  $\subset$  Fl. bright yellow. or canary. Growing over the 'Darwinia.'  
 3 *chamberlaynii*, Sims. BRAZIL.  $\subset$  Fl. pale yellow.

### 4 *Tecoma*, JUSS.

- 1 *stans*, Juss. S. AMER.  $\simeq$  Fl. bright yellow.  
 2 *jasminoides*, G. Don. AUSTR.  $\subset$  Fl. purplish-white.



- 3 *velutina*, Hort. = Fl. bright yellow.
- 4 *australis*, R. Br. E. AUSTR. = Fl. dull orange, reddish within.
- 5 *australis*, var. *La Trobi*, F. Muell. E. AUSTR. =
- 6 *capensis*, R. Br. C. G. Hope. = Fl. orange-red
- 7 *undulata*, G. Don. INDIA. = Fl. orange.

## 5 *Dolichandrone*, SEEM.

- 1 *falcata*, Seem. INDIA. = Fl. whitish.

## 6 *Spathodea*, BEAU.

- 1 *campanulata* (?) Introduced. When in flower this fine tree is one of the handsomest objects in our Parks and Gardens. Corolla orange crimson, mouth 4—5 inches in diam. Capsule flat, slightly keeled, 11 by 2 in; acute at both ends.

## 7 *Heterophragma*, DC.

- 1 *adenophyllum*, Seem. INDIA. = Fl. brownish yellow.

## 8 *Stereospermum*,

- 1 *chelonoides*, DC. INDIA. = Fl. rose.  
The sweet-scented flowers are much prized for garlands, etc. *Kan. Pádari mara. ಪಾದರಿ ಮರ.*
- 2 *suaveolens*, DC. INDIA. = Fl. yellowish-purple.
- 3 *xylocarpum*, Wight. INDIA. = Fl. white. (See *Bignonia, xylocarpa.*) *Kan. Kónana kombu mara, ಕೊಣನ ಕೊಂಬು ಮರ.*
- 4 species. = Fl. yellow. *Kan. Kádú honge mara. ಕಾಡು ಹೊಗೆ ಮರ.*

## 9 *Amphilophium*, KUNTH.

- 1 *Mustisii*, Kunth. AMER. = Fl. purple.

## 10 *Catalpa* JUSS.

- 1 *speciosa*, CALIFORNIA. =

SUB-ORDER.  
CRESCENTIACEÆ.

11 **Crescentia**, LINN.

- 1 *alata*, H. B. and Kth. *Calabash Tree*. MEXICO.  
Fl. rosy-purple.

12 **Kigelia**, DC.

- 1 *pinnata*, DC. W. INDIA. = Fl. reddish-purple.

ORDER LXXXIX.

**PEDALIACEÆ.**

THE GINGELIE OIL FAMILY.

A small Order of herbs, chiefly. It is distinguished from *Bignoniaceæ* by its herbaceous nature, spuriously 4-celled ovary, and wingless seeds. The cultivated 'Olle yellu gida' is the ordinal type.

1 **Pedaliium**, LINN.

- 1 *Murex*, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow.

2 **Sesamum**, LINN.

- 1 *indicum*, DC. *Gingelie Oil Plant*. INDIA. ☉ Fl.  
rosy-white, to yellow and purple within. *Kan.*  
*Olle yellu gida.* ಎಳ್ಳು ಎಣ್ಣೆ ಗಿಡ.  
2 *laciniatum*, Klein. INDIA. = Fl. purple-yellow.

3 **Martynia**, LINN.

- 1 *fragrans*. Lindl. MEXICO. ☉ Fl. yellow.  
2 *diandra*, Glox. AMER. = *The Devils Claw*. Fl.  
rosy-violet.

ORDER XC.

**ACANTHACEÆ.**

THE ACANTHUS FAMILY.

This extensive Order of herbs and shrubs is mostly confined to warm countries, and is largely represented

in India. *Leaves* opposite, simple, and exstipulate. *Flowers* irregular, often in terminal rigid spikes, bracteate and 2—bracteolate. *Calyx* inferior, 5—merous. *Corolla* 2—lipped or irregularly 5—merous. *Stamens* didynamous or diandrous. *Ovary* 2—celled, undivided and superior. *Seeds* definite and usually attached to the placenta by a hooked process. *Capsule* 2—valved, often panduriform and clavate. The morphology of the ovary, and subsequently the fruit and seed, afford distinctive characters. Likewise the conspicuous bracts which, in many examples, partly conceal the flowers. Species of Nos. 1, 3, 12 and 19 are good types of the family.

### 1 *Thunbergia*, LINN.

- 1 *grandiflora*, Roxb. TROP. ASIA. c Fl. blue.
- 2 do. var. *alba*. c Is this the var. *axillaris* of the Flora of British India? The flower is white. Received from Calcutta.
- 3 *laurifolia*, Lindl. INDIA AND MALAY PENINSULA. c Fl. blue.
- 4 *coccinea*, Wall. INDIA. c Fl. red.
- 5 *mysorensis*, T. Anders. INDIA. c *Munzerabad Creeper*. Fl. orange and red.
- 6 *fragrans*, Roxb. INDIA. c Fl. white.
- 7 „ var. *vestita*. Nees. Fl. white.
- 8 *alata*, Bojer. AFRICA. c Fl. orange-yellow with claret base.
- 9 „ var. Fl. canary to pale yellow with claret throat. c
- 10 *Hawtayneana*, Wall. INDIA AND CEYLON. s c Fl. violet purple with yellow throat.
- 11 species. Slender creeper. Fl. primrose-yellow. Possibly a var. of No. 8.

### 2 *Nelsonia*, R. Br.

- 1 *campestris*, Br. INDIA. H A weed. Fl. rosy-white.

### 3 *Hygrophila*, R. Br.

- 1 *spinosa*. T. Anders. INDIA. H Fl. bluish-purple. *Kan.* Kolavanke gida. ಕೊಳವಂಕೆ ಗಿಡ.

2 *salicifolia*, Nees. INDIA. ♀ Fl. pale purple.

#### 4 *Calophanes*, D. DON.

1 *vagans*? Wight. INDIA. ♀ Fl. blue.

#### 5 *Ruellia*, LINN.

1 *formosa*, Andr. BRAZIL. ♂ Fl. scarlet.

2 *macrophylla*, Vahl. ♂ Introduced. ☉ Fl. red.

3 *prostrata*, Lamk. INDIA. ♀ Fl. pale purple.

*Kan.* Bhimana soppu. ಭೀಮನ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

#### 6 *Phaylopsis*, WILLD.

1 *parviflora*, Willd. INDIA. ♀ A common weed.  
Fl. small whitish.

#### 7 *Dædalacanthus*, T. ANDERS.

1 *roseus*, T. Anders. INDIA. ♂ Fl. rose. (See *Eranthemum*.)

2 *montanus*, T. Anders. INDIA. ♀ Fl. pale blue.

#### 8 *Hemigraphis*, NEES.

1 *latebrosa*, Nees. INDIA. ♀ Fl. blue and yellow.

#### 9 *Strobilanthes*, BLUME.

1 *consanguineus*, Clarke. INDIA. ♂ Fl. bluish.

2 *Heyneanus*? Nees. INDIA. ♂ Fl. pale blue.

3 *ixiocephalus*? Benth. INDIA. ♂ Fl. white.

4 *isophyllus*, T. Anders. Khasia Mts. (See *Goldfussia*.) Fl. lavender.

5 *anisophyllus*, T. ANDERS. Khasia Mts. ♂ Fl. lavender.

6 *Newii*, Beddome. INDIA. ♂ Fl. purple.

7 species. Prostrate herb with metallic leaves and small white flowers.

8 species. ♂

#### 10 *Blepharis*, JUSS.

1 *boerhaaviæfolia*, Pers. INDIA. ♀ Fl. pink-white.

*Kan.* Kúdali soppu. ಕೂಡಲಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

2 *molluginifolia*, Pers. INDIA. ♀ Fl. whitish.

**11 Acanthus, TOURNF. Bears Breech.**

- 1 ilicifolius, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. blue.

**12 Barleria, LINN.**

- 1 Gibsoni, Dalz. W. INDIA. s Fl. large, rosy-lilac.
- 2 Prionitis, Linn. TROP. ANDIA. s Fl. yellow.
- 3 buxifolia, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. rosy-purple.
- 4 mysorensis, Roth. INDIA. s Fl. pale purple.  
Kan. Gubichi gida. ಗುಬಿಚಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 5 longiflora, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. white.
- 6 cristata, Linn. INDIA. s Fl. white.
- 7 rubra? Ham. s Fl. rosy-red. Appears to be identical with cristata, except in colour.
- 8 species. s Leaves white. Fl. long, tubular, and white.
- 9 species. s Fl. blue.

**13 Crossandra, SALISB.**

- 1 undulæfolia, Salisb. INDIA AND CEYLON, Cultd.  
Fl. yellow.

**14 Asystasia, BLUME.**

- 1 coromandeliana, Nees. INDIA. s Fl. pink or pale-purple, often turning white.
- 2 species. Small shrub with pale blue or violet flowers.

**15 Eranthemum, LINN.**

- 1 malabaricum, Clarke. INDIA. s Fl. whitish.
- 2 pulchellum, Andr. NORTHERN INDIA. s Fl. blue. (See *Dedalacanthus nervosus*.)
- 3 album, Nees. INDIA AND ANDAMANS. s Fl. white.
- 4 Andersoni, Masters. SINGAPORE. s Fl. white.
- 5 pallidum, s

- 6 bicolor, Schrank. ISL. LUCON. s Fl. white with reddish spots.
- 7 nobilis. s
- 8 elegans. s
- 9 species. s
- 10 species. s

## 16 *Andrographis*, WALL.

- 1 paniculata, Wall. *Nela vembu*. INDIA. ☉ H Fl. white, spotted rose-purple.
- 2 serpyllifolia, Wight. c *Kan.* Saradāle gadde. ಸರದಾಳೆ ಗಡ್ಡೆ.

## 17 *Gymnostachyum*, NEES.

- 1 ceylanicum, Arn. INDIA AND CEYLON. s Fl. purple.

## 18 *Lepidagathis*, WILLD.

- 1 cristata, Willd. TROP. INDIA. c H Fl. pale-white, brown spotted. *Kan.* Gantu kálu gadde. ಗಂತು ಕಾಳು ಗಡ್ಡೆ.
- 2 fasciculata, Nees. TROP. INDIA. H Fl. whitish.

## 19 *Justicia*, LINN.

- 1 coccinea, Aubl. S. AMER. s Fl. scarlet.
- 2 Betonica, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. Fl. white, rose-spotted.
- 3 gendarussa, Linn. INDIA AND CHINA. s Fl. white with rose spots. Much used as a green edging plant at Bangalore. *Kan.* Natchu kaddi. ನಚ್ಚು ಕಡ್ಡಿ.
- 4 tranquebariensis, Linn. INDIA. s *Kan.* Kaddi yerakina gida. ಕಡ್ಡಿ ಯರಕಿನ ಗಿಡ.
- 5 diffusa, var. A prostrate herb. INDIA.
- 6 „ var. *Hedyotidifolia*. s *Kan.* Búsi gida. ಬುಸಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 7 procumbens, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. H *Kan.* *Nela bévina* gida. ನೆಲ ಬೇವಿನ ಗಿಡ.

8 species. An introduced shrub with terminal spikes of beautiful yellow flowers.

## 20 Adhatoda, NEES.

- 1 vasica, Nees. INDIA, CEYLON, AND SINGAPORE.  
Fl. white. s *Kan.* A'dusoge gida. ಅಡುಸೋಗೆ  
ಗಿಡ.

## 21 Rhinacanthus, NEES.

- 1 communis, Nees. INDIA. s *Kan.* Dodda patike  
gida. Fl. white. ದೊಡ್ಡಪಟಿಕೆ ಗಿಡ.

## 22 Ecbolium, KURZ.

- 1 Linneanum, Kurz. INDIA AND ARABIA. s Fl.  
greenish blue, peculiar.

## 23 Graptophyllum, NEES.

- |                         |           |   |  |
|-------------------------|-----------|---|--|
| 1 hortense, Nees.       | INDIA (?) | s | } Foliage bronze or<br>variegated.<br>Flowers red to<br>crimson. |
| 2 „ var. picta.         | „         | s |  |
| 3 „ var. atropurpurea „ | „         | s |  |

## 24 Rungia, NEES.

- 1 repens, Nees. INDIA. H  
2 parviflora, Nees? A common weed.

## 25 Dicliptera, JUSS.

- 1 Leonotis? Dalz S. INDIA. H  
2 micranthes, Nees. INDIA. H

## 26 Peristrophe, NEES.

- 1 bicalyculata, Nees. INDIA. H *Kan.* Sibi gida.  
ಸಿಬಿ ಗಿಡ.  
2 lanceolaria, Nees. INDIA. H  
3 tinctoria, Nees. INDIA. Cultd. H

**27 Cyrtanthera, NEES.**

1 aurantiaca, Lindl. Mexico. ☉ s Fl. orange. (See *Aphelandra*.)

2 Pohliana. S. AMER. s Fl. rosy-pink.

**28 Aphelandra, R. BR.**

1 cristata, H. K. W. INDIES. s Fl. red.

**29 Meyenia, SCHLCHT.**

1 erecta, Arrab. BRAZIL. s Fl. blue.

2 „ fl. alba „ s Fl. white.

**30 Fittonia, COFM.**

1 argyroneura, Coem. PERU. H Leaves beauti-

2 „ var. rubra-nerva. H fully marked

## ORDER XCI.

**VERBENACEÆ.****THE VERBENA FAMILY.**

An Order of trees, shrubs and herbs ; mostly tropical. Its general morphology is closely allied to that of *Acanthaceæ* and *Labiata*, and the strictly determinable points will be found in the structure of the ovaries and the disposition of the ovules in the three families. The one under notice has an entire, superior, and usually 4-celled ovary, with terminal style. The ovules are not attached by a hooked process, and the fruit is rarely capsular, being mostly a drupe or berry. The species are also much larger, as a rule, than we find them in the allied Orders here referred to. Examine species of Nos. 1, 5, 7 and 10.

**1 Lantana, LINN.**

1 indica, Roxb. INDIA. s *Kan. Kádu jóla gida.*  
ಕಾಡು ಜೋಳ ಗಿಡ. Fruitedible. Fl. white, pink, and purple.



- 2 *camara*, Linn. S. AMER. = *Kan. Náta hú gida.*  
ನಾತ ಕೂ ಗಿಡ.

This shrub forms a good hedge, for which purpose it is extensively used in Bangalore. There are many varieties, as regards the colour of the flower, varying from pure white to deep orange and purple.

## 2 *Lippia*, LINN.

- 1 *nodiflora*, Rich. INDIA. = Fl. purple to white.  
*Kan. Kere hippali soppu.* ಕೆರೆ ಹಿಪ್ಪಲಿ ನೊಪ್ಪು.

## 3 *Stachytarpheta*, VAHL. *Bastard Vervain.*

- 1 *indica*, Vahl. ☉ = INDIA AND AMER. Fl. blue.  
2 *mutabilis*, Vahl. S. AMER. = Much larger than No. 1. Fl. scarlet-rose.

## 4 *Priva*, ADANS.

- 1 *leptostachya*, Juss. INDIA AND AFRICA. = Fl. white. *Kan. Sirantu gida.* ಸಿರಂತು ಗಿಡ.

## 5 *Verbena*, LINN. *Vervain.*

- 1 *officinalis*, Linn. Nundidroog = Fl. blue.  
2 *bonariensis*, Linn. S. AMER. = Fl. bluish-purple.  
3 *hybridus*, Hort. = Garden varieties succeed well during our cold season, and are much cultivated.  
4 *Aubletia*? Linn. Amer. =

## 6 *Callicarpa*, LINN.

- 1 *lanata*, Linn. ☉ = INDIA. Fl. bluish-purple.

## 7 *Tectona*, LINN.

- 1 *grandis*, Linn. *Teak Tree.* INDIA. *Kan. Téгада.*  
ಮಾರಾ, ತೇಗದ ಮರ. Fl. creamy-white. pale blue  
2 *Hamiltoniana*, Wall. = BURMAH. Fl.

**8 Premna, LINN.**

- 1 tomentosa, Willd. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mp$  Fl. yellowish. *Kan.* Nárave or I'ji mara. ನರವೆ (ಇಜಿ)ಮರ.

**9 Gmelina, LINN.**

- 1 arborea, Linn. INDIA.  $\mp$  *Kan.* Kúli or kás-miri mara. ಕೂಲಿ (ಕಾಸ್ಮಿರಿ) ಮರ.  
2 asiatica, (?) Linn.  $\mathfrak{s}$

**10 Vitex, LINN.**

- 1 trifolia, Linn. INDIA.  $\mathfrak{s}$  or  $\mp$  Fl. lavender.  
2 Negundo, Linn. E. ASIA, INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mathfrak{s}$  or  $\mp$  *Chaste Tree*. Fl. bluish-lavender.  
*Kan.* Nekkilu gida. ನೆಕ್ಕಲು ಗಿಡ.

NOTE.—There are two varieties designated the black (*kari*) and white, (*bili*) as indicated by the prevailing colour of the foliage.

- 3 altissima, Linn. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fl. blue. *Kan.* Návladi mara. ನವ್ಲದಿ ಮರ.  
4 pubescens, Vahl. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mp$  Fl. blue.

**11 Clerodendron, LINN. Glory Tree.**

- 1 fragrans, Vent. CHINA AND JAPAN.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. double rose to white.  
2 siphonanthus, R. Br. INDIA.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. white.  
3 phlomoides, Linn. INDIA.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. creamy-white.  
4 nutans, Wall. INDIA.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. white.  
5 squamatum, Vahl. INDIA AND CHINA.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. scarlet.  
6 roseum, (?)  $\mathfrak{s}$  Probably a var. of *fragrans*.  
7 heterophyllum, Ait. AFRICA.  $\mathfrak{s}$  Fl. white.  
8 inerme, Gært. INDIA AND CEYLON. Fl. white,  
*Kan.* Vishmadhári gida. ವಿಷಮಧಾರಿ ಗಿಡ.

- 9 *Thomsoniæ*, Balf. AFRICA. ♂ Fl. white and red.
- 10 *serratum*, Spreng. INDIA AND CEYLON. ♂ Fl. pale blue.
- 11 *infortunatum*, Gært. INDIA. ♂ Fl. white-pink.
- 12 species ? A small tree having triangular foetid leaves and dull reddish flowers. Fruit not seen  
*Kan.* Taggi mara. ತಗ್ಗಿ ಮರ.
- 13 *Colebrookianum* ? *Nundidroog*. ♂ Fl. reddish.  
*Kan.* Hutchu náre gida. ಹುಚ್ಚು ನಾರೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 12 **Holmskioldia**, RETZ.  
1 *sanguinea*, Retz. NORTH INDIA AND CHINA. ♂ Fl. red.
- 13 **Petrea**, LINN.  
1 *volubilis*, Linn. W. INDIES. ♂ Fl. blue.
- 14 **Duranta**, LINN.  
1 *Ellisia*, Linn. AMER. ♂ Fl. violet or pale blue.  
2 „ var. *alba*. Fl. white. Beautiful hedges can be formed by these shrubs.
- 15 **Aloysia**, ORTEG.  
1 *citriodora*, Orteg. *Lemon Scented Verbena*. CHILI. ♂ Fl. pale purple.
- 16 **Citharexylum**, W.  
1 *subserratum*. AMERICA. Fl. white, in drooping racemes. ♂

## ORDER XCII.

## LABIATÆ.

## THE LABIATE FAMILY.

This large Order of aromatic herbs is most abundant in the north temperate parts of the world. Shrubby plants are rare. Note the square stem with opposite,

glandular, and exstipulate leaves; also the irregular flower with persistent calyx and deeply 4-lobed ovary, the latter being a special character in this family. The sacred herb 'tulasi' and its congeners are typical plants of the Order, and a careful dissection of their parts will instruct the enquirer better than any written diagnosis. India possesses 55 genera and about 340 species.

## 1 *Ocymum*, LINN.

- 1 *canum*, Sims. INDIA AND CEYLON. = Fl. whitish. *Kan.* Nayi tulasi gida. ನಾಯಿ ತುಲಸಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 *Basilicum*, Linn. INDIA, ASIA AND AFRICA. = *Sweet Basil*. Fl. white-purple. *Kan.* Kammagaggare gida. ಕಮ್ಮಗಗರೆ ಗಿಡ.

Note the indigenous varieties *Bili*, (white) *Kammagaggare*, and *Kari* (black) *Kammagaggare*. Also *Kasturi Kammagaggari*, which is supposed to be a distinct var. of *C. Basilicum*.

- 3 *gratissimum*, Linn. INDIA AND AFRICA. = Fl. pale yellow.
- 4 *adscendens*, Willd. INDIA. ☉ Fl. pale rose.
- 5 *sanctum*, Linn. INDIA, ASIA, AND AUSTRALIA, = Fl. white-purple. *Kan.* Tulasi gida. ತುಲಸಿ ಗಿಡ. This plant is held in great veneration by the Hindus. *Olle* (good) *tulasi*, *kari* (black) *tulasi* and *bili* (white) *tulasi* are so many varieties of the species.

## 2 *Orthosiphon*, BENTH.

- 1 *tomentosus*, var. *parviflora*. S. INDIA. = *Kan.* Kadu Sanna patri gida. ಕಾಡು ಸಣ್ಣ ಪತ್ರಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 species. = *Kan.* Pennajuttuve gida. ಪೆನ್ನಜಟ್ಟುವೆ ಗಿಡ.

**3 Plectranthus, LINN.**

- 1 rivularis, Wight, INDIA. ♀ Fl. white. *Kan.*  
Bili bendu gida. ಬಿಲಿ ಬೆಂದು ಗಿಡ.
- 2 incanus, Link. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white.

**4 Coleus, LOUR.**

- 1 spicatus, Benth. S. INDIA. ♀
- 2 barbatus, Benth. INDIA AND CEYLON. ♀
- 3 aromaticus, Benth. INDIA. Cultd. ♀ *Kan.*  
Dodda patri gida. ದೊಡ್ಡ ಪತ್ರಿ ಗಿಡ. *Indian*  
*Borage.*
- 4 scutellarioides, Benth. AUSTRALIA. ♀

Garden varieties of the genus are much prized as fine-foliage plants.

**5 Anisochilus, WALL.**

- 1 paniculatus, Benth. INDIA. U. S.
- 2 dysophylloides, Benth. INDIA. (Nundidroog)  
U. S. *Kan.* Bettada kurivellu gida. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಕುರಿ  
ವೆಲ್ಲು ಗಿಡ.

**6 Lavandula, LINN.**

- 1 spica, DC. *Lavender.* S. EUROPE. ♀ Fl. pale  
blue.
- 2 Burmanni, Benth. INDIA. U. S. Fl. blue or  
white.

**7 Pogostemon, DESF.**

- 1 Patchouli, Pellit. ♀ INDIA AND CEYLON. Cultd.  
Fl. white. *Kan.* Patche tene gida. ಪಚ್ಚೆ ತೆನೆ ಗಿಡ.  
Highly prized by the Hindus.
- 2 species. A scentless shrub.

**8 Dysophylla, BLUME.**

- 1 species. A low herb of paddy fields.

**9 Perilla, LINN.**

- 1 nankinensis. Introduced. A dark-leaved annual.

**10 Mentha, LINN.**

- 1 piperita, Linn. *Peppermint*. EUROPE, H *Hind.*  
Pudina, ಪುಡಿನ್.  
2 viridis, Linn. *Spearmint*. S. EUROPE. H

**11 Origanum, LINN.**

- 1 vulgare, Linn. *Common Marjorum*. EUROPE.  
H Fl. purplish.  
2 Marjorana, Linn. *Sweet Marjorum*. N. AFRICA. ☉

**12 Thymus, LINN.**

- 1 vulgaris, Linn. *Common Thyme*. S. EUROPE. H

**13 Hyssopus, LINN.**

- 1 officinalis, Linn. *Hyssop*. EUROPE. H

**14 Melissa, LINN.**

- 1 officinalis, Linn. *Balm*. EUROPE. H

**15 Salvia, LINN.**

- 1 officinalis, Linn. *Common Sage*. S. EUROPE. H  
Fl. pale blue. Kan. Karpúrada gida. ಕರ್ಪೂರದ ಗಿಡ.  
2 coccinea, Linn. S. AMER. H Fl. scarlet.  
3 splendens, Ker. MEXICO. H Fl. red.  
4 patens, Cav. MEXICO. H Fl. blue.  
5 argentea, Linn. CRETE. H *The Silvery Clary*.  
Fl. violet-blue.  
6 plebeia, Br. INDIA. ☉ Fl. whitish.

7 species. ≡ Fl. red.

8 species. ≡ Fl. silvery-violet to pale blue.

## 16 Marrubium, LINN.

1 vulgare, Linn. *White Horehound*. EUROPE. ≡ Fl. white.

## 17 Anisomeles, R. BR.

1 ovata, Br. INDIA AND CEYLON. ⊙ Fl. purple.  
*Kan. Mangamári soppu. ಮಂಗಮಾರಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.*

2 malabarica, Br. INDIA AND CEYLON. s Fl. purple. *Tel. Mogabira chettu. ಮೊಗಬೀರ ಚೆಟ್ಟು.*

## 18 Stachys, LINN.

1 lanata, Hort. *Woundwort*. EUROPE. ≡

## 19 Leonorus, LINN.

1 sibiricus, Linn. INDIA AND TROP. ASIA. ⊙ *Siberian Motherwort*.

## 20 Leucas, BENTH.

1 mollissima, Wall. INDIA. ≡ Fl. white.

2 aspera, Spreng. INDIA. ⊙ Fragrant pot-herb. Fl. white. *Kan. Olle tumbe gida. ಒಳ್ಳೆ ತುಂಬೆ ಗಿಡ.*

3 helianthemifolia, Desf. INDIA. ⊙ Fl. white. *Kan. Kádu tumbe gida. ಕಾಡು ತುಂಬೆ ಗಿಡ.*

4 zeylanica, Br. INDIA. ⊙ Fl. white. *Kan. Hutchu tumbe. ಹುಚ್ಚು ತುಂಬೆ ಗಿಡ.*

5 lanata. Benth. HILLS OF INDIA. s Fl. white.

## 21 Leonotis, BR.

1 nepetæfolia, Br. INDIA, TROP. ASIA AND AFRICA. ⊙ Fl. orange-red, in dense ball-like whorls. *Kan. Kádu tunge gida. ಕಾಡು ತುಂಗೆ ಗಿಡ.*

**22 Gomphostemma, WALL.**1 *eriocarpum*, Benth. S. INDIA. H**23 Rosmarinus, LINN.**1 *officinalis*, Linn. *Rosemary*. EUROPE. H

## ORDER XCIII.

**PLANTAGINEÆ.**

## THE RIBWORT FAMILY.

A small Order of herbs with radical (ribbed) leaves, and axillary scapes bearing numerous small greenish flowers. The single species here entered is a good type of the family.

**1 Plantago, LINN.**1 *major*, Linn. TROP. ASIA. INDIA. H *Kan.* Sira-pothli gida. ಸಿರಪೊತ್ಲಿ ಗಿಡ.

## ORDER XCIV.

**NYCTAGINEÆ.**

## THE MARVEL OF PERU FAMILY.

Herbs, shrubs, or trees, with opposite or alternate leaves of unequal size. The latter are also entire and exstipulate. Flower monochlamydeous and usually involucrate. This is Oliver's first Order of *Incomplete*, and the term *perianth* is used to denote that one of the floral envelopes is wanting, or if present, that they are about equal in colour, size, and texture. The persistent tube of the perianth encloses the superior one-celled and one-seeded ovary. Note the small yellow flowers of *Bougainvillea*



rendered insignificant between the gaily coloured bracts (involucre) of that genus. Nos. 1, 3 and 4 should be studied.

**1 Boerhaavia, LINN. Hogweed.**

1 repens, Linn. INDIA. II Fl. reddish.

2 „ var. procumbens, INDIA. II Fl. yellow.

3 „ var. diffusa, INDIA. H Fl. yellow. *Tel.*

A'da ataku māmidi áku. ಅಡ ಅಟಕುವನಿಡಿ ಆಕು.

4 repanda, Willd. INDIA. H Fl. pink. *Kan.* Bekkina aje balli. ಬೆಕ್ಕಿನ ಅಜೆ ಬಲ್ಲಿ.

**2 Pisonia, LINN.**

1 alba, Spanoghe. ANDAMANS. *Lettuce Tree.*

**3 Mirabilis, LINN.**

1 Jalapa, Linn. Mexico. *Marvel of Peru.* H Fl. various, red, white, yellow and spotted. *Kan.* Vibhúti, (Nálkughante hú) gida. ವಿಭೂತಿ (ನಾಲ್ಕು ಹಂತಿ ಹೂ) ಗಿಡ. This showy herb has become a domestic weed in India. It is commonly known as the *Four-O'clock Plant*.

**4 Bougainvillea, COMM.**

1 spectabilis, Hook. S. AMER. c Fl. yellow. Bracts violet-purple.

2 „ var. glabra, Lindl. S. AMER. c Fl. yellow. Bracts mauve. These climbers grow and flower very profusely at Bangalore.

3 species c Fl. yellow. Bracts dull-red.

ORDER XCV.

**AMARANTACEÆ.**

THE AMARANTH FAMILY.

A tropical Order of herbs including many species of “country greens,” i.e. native vegetables. *Leaves* opposite

or alternate, exstipulate. *Flowers* small, scarious, and closely packed in terminal spikes or panicles. *Perianth* persistent, often partly concealing the membranous one-seeded fruit. *Stamens* 1—5. *Styles* 1—3. Nos. 2, 5 and 8 are good examples of the family. The indigenous shrub *Deeringia celsioides*, has a berried fruit.

### 1 *Deeringia*, R. BR.

- 1 celosioides, R. BR. INDIA. s Fl. white. Berry red.

### 2 *Celosia*, LINN.

- 1 argentea, Linn. *Silver-spiked Cockscomb*. TROP. ASIA. ☉ Fl. white. Kan. Anne soppu. ಅಣ್ಣೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 2 cristata, Linn. *Common Cockscomb*. CHINA. ☉ Fl. various, usually red or yellow.
- 3 polygonoides, Retz. INDIA. ☉ Fl. white.

### 3 *Allmania*, BR.

- 1 nodiflora, Br. INDIA. ☉ Fl. yellow. Kan. Budde soppu. ಬುದ್ಡೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

### 4 *Digera*, FORSK.

- 1 arvensis, Forsk. INDIA. ☉ Fl. greenish-white.

### 5 *Amarantus*, LINN.

- 1 spinosus, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉ Fl. greenish-white. Kan. Mullu dantu. ಮುಳ್ಳು ದಂಟು.
- 2 paniculatus, Linn. INDIA. Cultd. ☉ Fl. various, red, yellow and whitish.  
,, var. speciosus. ☉ Fl. red. A handsome garden form.
- 3 caudatus, Linn. INDIA. Cultd. *Love-lies-bleeding*. *Prince's Feather*.

- 4 gangeticus, Linn. TROP. ASIA AND INDIA. ☉  
Fl. white to red. Kan. Dantu Soppu. ದಂತು  
ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

There are two well marked varieties, the one with pale stem and foliage, *Bili dantu*, (ಬಿಲಿ ದಂತು) and the other with reddish stem and foliage, *Kempu dantu* (ಕೆಂಪು ದಂತು.).

- 5 „ var. melancholicus ruber. A coloured garden form.  
6 „ var. tricolor. A variegated garden form.  
7 „ var. inamœnus. INDIA. ☉ Kan. Harive soppu. ಹರಿವೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.  
8 mangostanus, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉ Kan. Chulkarive soppu, ಚಿಲ್ಕರಿವೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

There are also two varieties of this, the *Bili* (white) and the *Kempu* (red.)

- 9 viridis, Linn. INDIA. ☉ Fl. greenish-white. Kan. Dagli soppu. ದಗ್ಗಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು. (See *Euxolus caudatum*, Moq.)  
10 Blitum var. oleraceus, Linn. INDIA. Cultd. ☉ Fl. reddish.  
11 polygamus, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉  
12 salicifolius, Hort. ☉ Variegated and willow-leaved.

The varieties *Hendleri*, and *Princess of Wales*, are cultivated in gardens, but I am at a loss where to place them in this vaguely defined genus. It is a remarkable fact that all the improved garden forms retrograde very rapidly in India; and the intermediate forms which thus arise are most distracting.

## 6 Pupalia, JUSS.

- 1 orbiculata, Wight. INDIA. ☐  
2 atropurpurea, Moq. INDIA. ☐ Kan. Antu purule gida. ಅಂತು ಪುರಳೆ ಗಿಡ.

## 7 *Ærua*, FORSK.

- 1 *javanica*, Juss. INDIA. A woolly undershrub.  
Fl. white.
- 2 *lanata*, Juss. INDIA AND CEYLON. U. s. Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Bili hindi soppu. ಬಿಳಿ ಹಿಂಡಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 3 *Monsonia*, Mart. INDIA U.S. Fl. rose. *Kan.*  
*Majjige béru gida.* ಮಜ್ಜಿಗೆ ಬೇರು ಗಿಡ.

## 8 *Achyranthus*, LINN.

- 1 *aspera*, Linn. INDIA. H or U. s. *Kan.* Uttaráni  
gida. ಉತ್ತರಾಣಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 „ var. *argentea*. H *Kan.* Bili uttaráni gida.  
ಬಿಳಿ ಉತ್ತರಾಣಿ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 species? INDIA. H *Kan.* Akki harive soppu.  
ಆಕ್ಕಿ ಹರಿವೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

The leaves are used as greens.

## 9 *Alternanthera*, FORSK.

- 1 *sessilis*, R. Br. INDIA. ☉ *Kan.* Honogone soppu.  
ಹೊನಗೊನೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 2 *amabile* (?) Hort. AMER. H These herbs are exten-
- 3 *spathulata* (?) H sively used as edgings  
to garden paths.

## 10 *Gomphrena*, LINN.

- 1 *globosa*, Linn. *Globe Amaranth*. INDIA. ☉ Fl.  
red. *Kan.* Rudrákshi hú gida? ರುದ್ರಾಕ್ಷಿ ಮಾ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 „ var. *alba*. ☉ Fl. white.

## 11 *Iresine*, WILLD.

- 1 *Herbstii*, Hook. BRAZIL. H
- 2 „ var. (?) H
- 3 *Lindenii*, V. Houtte. ECUADOR. H
- 4 *acuminata*, Hook. BRAZIL. H

Valued for  
their dark-  
tinted foliage.

## ORDER XCVI.

## CHENOPODIACEÆ.

## THE GOOSEFOOT FAMILY.

Herbs on the sea-shore, in saline tracts, and waste places in various parts of the world. Although nearly allied in structure, the Chenopods differ materially in habit from the Amaranths. Their flowers are also less numerous, more regular, and never scarious or chaffy. *Perianth* inferior, of 3—5 segments. *Stamens* opposite to the latter and usually 5 in number. *Anthers* 2-celled. *Ovary* superior, 1—celled and uniovulate. *Stigmas* 2—4. *Fruit* an utricle, often supported by an accrescent fleshy perianth.

1 *Chenopodium*, LINN. *Goosefoot*.

- 1 album, Linn. INDIA. ☞ Fl. whitish. *Kan.* Hutchu, sakotti soppu. ಹುಚ್ಚು ಸಕ್ಕೋತ್ತಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.  
2 ambrosioides, Linn. INDIA. ☞

There are two varieties, one being red and the other white flowered.

2 *Beta*, LINN.

- 1 vulgaris, Linn. *Beet.* EUROPE. ☞

3 *Spinacia*, LINN.

- 1 oleracea, Linn. *Common spinach.* ARABIA. ☉ *Kan.* Basale soppu. ಬಸಲೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

4 *Atriplex*, LINN.

- 1 hortensis, Linn. *Orache.* S. EUROPE. ☞ *Kan.* Sakotti (gida) soppu. ಸಕ್ಕೋತ್ತಿ (ಗಿಡ) ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

We have a distinct variety with long narrow leaves, known in the local vernacular as *Nama Sakotti Soppu* ;

and so called as the leaves bear some resemblance to the Hindu (sacred) mark on the forehead.

2 repens, Roth. INDIA. U. S.

3 nummularia, Lindl. TROP. AUSTRALIA. s *The Salt Bush*.

## 5 Basella, LINN.

1 rubra, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. A succulent creeper with small red berries. Often cultd. as a pot-herb. *Kan.* Báyi basali balli. ಬಾಯಿ ಬಸಲಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

There is a distinct variety with white berries.

## ORDER XCVII.

### PHYTOLACCACEÆ.

#### THE POKEWEED FAMILY.

India possesses but one indigenous species of this small Order. The introduced plant, here entered, is typical in structure.

## 1 Rivina, PLUM.

1 lævis, Linn. TROP. AMER. AND W. INDIES. s Fl. whitish. Berry bright red.

## ORDER XCVIII.

### POLYCONACEÆ.

#### THE BUCKWHEAT FAMILY.

Herbs, rarely shrubs, with alternate simple leaves, and conspicuous, ochreate, stipules. *Flowers* usually very small, with articulations on the pedicels. *Perianth* of

3—6 leaves, free or connate. *Stamens* 5—8. *Ovary* superior, 1-celled, 1-seeded; and usually three cornered. *Styles* 1—3 with an equivalent number of stigmas. The family is mostly prevalent in temperate parts of the world. The tank weed 'Niru ganagalu gida' affords a good type.

## 1 Polygonum, LINN.

- 1 plebejum, Br. INDIA. H
- 2 „ var. indicum, MYSORE. © Kan. Siranige soppu. ನೀರನಿಗೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 3 glabrum Willd. TROP. ASIA. AFRICA AND AMER. Fl. rose to white. Kan. Niru ganagalu gida. ನೀರು ಗಣಗಲು ಗಿಡ.
- 4 stagninum, Ham. INDIA. © Kan. Kere bendu gida. ಕೆರೆ ಬೆಂಡು ಗಿಡ.
- 5 barbatum, Linn. INDIA AND TROP. ASIA. H Fl. white.
- 6 flaccidum, Meissn. Indian swamps. H Fl. pink.
- 7 chinense, Linn. INDIA AND CHINA. S Fl. white.

## 2 Fagopyrum, GÆRTN.

- 1 esculentum, Moench. EUROPE AND ASIA. © *Buckwheat*. Fl. whitish.

## 3 Rheum, LINN.

- 1 Rhaponticum, Linn. ASIA. Cultd. form. H *Rhubarb*. This herb does not succeed in local cultivation.

## 4 Emex.

- 1 australis. Australia. An established weed. Kan. A'ne neggilu gida. ಆನೆ ನೆಗ್ಗಿಲು ಗಿಡ.

## 5 Rumex. LINN. Dock.

- 1 vesicarius, Linn. INDIA AND TROP. ASIA. © Kan. Sukke soppu. ಸುಕ್ಕೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 2 species. H

**6 Coccoloba, JACQ.**

- 1 platyclada, F. Mueil. E. AUSTR. s Fl. cream.

**7 Antigonon, ENDL.**

- 1 leptopus, Hook. S. AMÉR. c Fl. pink to reddish pink, showy.

## ORDER XCIX.

**NEPENTHACEÆ.**

## THE PITCHER FAMILY.

A small Order of trailing or climbing, evergreen, undershrubs with alternate leaves and small dioecious flowers. The pitcher-like appendages to the midrib are strikingly characteristic of the family, which is limited to about 30 species of one genus. They are mostly found in the Malay Islands, and Trop. North Australia.

**1 Nepenthes, LINN. *Pitcher Plant*.**

- 1 Rafflesiana, Jack. Singapore. c  
2 phyllamphora, Willd. Singapore. c

## ORDER C.

**ARISTOLOCHIACEÆ.**

## THE BIRTHWORT FAMILY.

A tropical Order of herbs and shrubs, often climbing. *Leaves* alternate, entire or lobed, exstipulate. *Perianth* regular or irregular. In the genus *Aristolochia* very remarkable. *Stamens* 6, forming a compact ring at the base of the style. *Ovary* 4—6-celled with numerous seeds. *Fruit* capsular and berried.



# 1 *Aristolochia*, LINN.

- 1 bracteata, Retz. INDIA AND CEYLON. = Fl. purple.
- 2 indica, Linn. *Indian Birthwort*. c Fl. greenish-brown. Kan. I'swarī bēru. ಇಸ್ವರಿ ಬೇರು.
- 3 Bonplandii, Tenor. AMERICA. c Fl. large, foetid, and greyish-purple.
- 4 ridicula, Bull. BRAZIL. c Fl. cream and purple.
- 5 elegans, Bull. BRAZIL. c Fl. purple with creamy articulations.

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## ORDER CI.

## PIPERACEÆ.

### THE PEPPER FAMILY.

An Order of herbs and shrubs mostly confined to tropical America. But *Piper Betle*, the so-called betel-leaf, is more universally known than any plant in India. Note the climbing habit, jointed stem, and aerial roots of many species. Also the small achlamydeous flowers closely packed in catkin-like spikes. *Stamens* 2—8, filaments jointed. *Ovary* one-celled, and usually one-ovuled. *Fruit* a one-seeded berry or coccus.

# 1 *Piper*, LINN.

- 1 longum, Linn. INDIA. Cultd. c = *Long Pepper*. Kan. Hippali balli. ಹಿಪ್ಪಲಿ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 2 Chaba, Hunter. INDIA. Cultd. c
- 3 Betle, Linn. INDIA. Cultd. c *Indian Betel Leaf*. Kan. Vilyadele balli. ವೀಲ್ಯದಲೆ ಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- 4 nigrum, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. c *Black Pepper*. Also *White Pepper*, according to the preparation. Kan. Menasu balli, ಮೆನಸು ಬಳ್ಳಿ.

5 *sylvestre*, Lamk. INDIA. C

6 species, INDIA. C H

## 2 *Peperomia*, RUEZ. AND PAV.

1 *argyrea*, Hort. S. AMER. H

2 „ var. *arifolia*. H

3 *eburnea*, Brazil. H

4 species. Green-leaved succulent herb.

} Foliage pretty.

### ORDER CII.

## M. RISTIAE.

### THE NUTMEG FAMILY.

Tropical evergreen trees with alternate, entire, exstipulate leaves; and small, regular, diœcious flowers. *Perianth* 3-leaved and valvate in bud. *Anthems* 3 or more, 2-celled. *Fruit* fleshy, but ultimately dehiscent and 2—4 valved. Dissect the nutmeg-plant of gardens.

## 1 *Mvristica*, LINN.

1 *fragrans*, Houtf. EASTERN MOLUCCAS. *Nutmeg Tree*. Fl. pale yellow. *Kan.* Jájikayi mara. ಜಾಜಿಕಾಯಿ ಮರ.

2 *magnifica*, Bedd. INDIA. A handsome Malnad tree. *Kan.* Rámanadike mara. ರಾಮನಡಿಕೆ ಮರ.

3 *longifolia*, Wall. NORTH INDIA. T

### ORDER CIII.

## LAURACEÆ

### THE LAUREL FAMILY.

An aromatic Order of trees and shrubs mostly confined to warm parts of the world. *Leaves* alternate,

entire, exstipulate ; often gland-dotted and mostly evergreen. The special morphology of the family is found in the peculiar arrangement of the stamens, (anthers especially) and staminodes. *Ovary* superior, sessile, and 1-celled. *Ovule* solitary, suspended from the top of the cell. *Fruit* usually on a thickened peduncle, indehiscent. Note that the genera *Cassytha* (Filiform twining parasites) and *Hernandia* (Evergreen trees) form distinct tribes of the Order.

### 1 *Cinnamomum*, BLUME.

- 1 zeylanicum, Breyn. *Cinnamon*. CEYLON. τ Fl. creamy-white. Kan. Lavangapatte mara. ಲವಂಗಪಟ್ಟೆ ಮರ.  
2 species (?) INDIA. τ Kan. Yellaga mara. ಮರ.

### 2 *Machilus*, NEES.

- 1 macrantha, Nees. S. INDIA. τ Fl. whitish. called  
Kan. Chittu tandri mara. ಚಿಟ್ಟುತಂದ್ರಿ ಮರ. It in

### 3 *Alseodaphne*, NEES.

- 1 semecarpifolia, Nees. S. INDIA. τ *mens*  
usually

### 4 *Litsæa*, LAMK.

- 1 species (?) A small tree in the Residency Park

### 5 *Persea*, GÆRTN.

- 1 gratissima, Gært. *Alligator Pear*, TROP. *upper*.  
AMER. τ Fl. cream. *leaf*.

### 6 *Hernandia*, LINN.

- 1 bivalvis, Benth. E. AUSTR. τ *ck*  
2 sonora, Linn. AMER. τ *o*

## ORDER CIV.

## PROTEACEÆ

## THE PROTEA FAMILY.

An Order of trees and shrubs chiefly confined to the Southern Hemisphere. Abundant in Australia and South Africa. *Leaves* alternate or whorled, often toothed or pinnatisect; exstipulate, usually hard, rigid, and dry. *Flower* hermaphrodite. *Perianth* regular or irregular, 4-lobed, inferior. *Stamens* 4, inserted on the perianth. *Glandules* or glands 4, hypogynous. *Ovary* oblique, 3-celled. *Ovules* definite or indefinite. *Fruit* capsular or otherwise. The so-called "Silver oak," *Grevillea robusta*, which is rapidly being established in Southern India, is a distinctive type of the family.

*Protea*  
m. **Protea**, LOUR.

1 robusta, WALL. INDIA AND JAVA. T

1 **Macadamia**, F. MUELL.

1 ternifolia, F. MUELL. N. AUSTR. T *Australian Nut Tree*.

3 **Grevillea**, R. BR.

1 Forsterii (?)

2 robusta, CUNN. E. AUSTR. T *Silver Oak*. FL. orange-yellow and scarlet.

1 **Hakea**, SCHRAD.

1 leucoptera, R. BR. AUSTR. S

2 laurifolia (?) AUSTR. S

3 species. AUSTR. S

## ORDER CV.

## THE OLEASTER FAMILY.

A small Order of shrubs and trees. *Leaves* alternate, rarely opposite, entire, exstipulate, and usually covered with silvery scurf-scales. *Flowers* regular, in axillary cymes or clusters; white or pale-yellow. Note the one-seeded fruit usually enclosed in the enlarged tube of the perianth.

1 *Elæagnus*, LINN.

1 *hortensis*, M. Bieb. EUROPE. AND ASIA. T  
Fl. yellow.

2 *latifolia*, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. C S Fl.  
pale-yellow. Kan. Hejjálada mara. ಹೆಜ್ಜಾಲದ ಮರ.  
ಅದ ಮರ.

## ORDER CVI.

## LORANTHACEÆ

## THE MISTLETOE FAMILY.

A large Order of evergreen, parasitic, shrubs. The tropical genus *Loranthus* counts about 60 Indian species. The position of these, clinging to trees and shrubs, at once marks their character. They have also showy tubular flowers, in red, yellow, and green colours. Fruit a 1-seeded berry. The old mango trees in Mysore are much infested by the species entered in this collection.

1 *Loranthus*, LINN.

1 *longiflorus*, Desrouss. India. P. S. Fl. pale-red,  
yellow and green. Kan. Badanike. ಬದನಿಕೆ.

2 " var. *bicolor*. INDIA. P. S. Fl. red and white.  
Kan. Sigare badanike. ಸಿಗರೆ ಬದನಿಕೆ.

3 species. INDIA. P. S. Fl. orange-yellow tipped green.

4 species. INDIA. P. S. Fl. small, pale yellow.

## ORDER CVII.

### SANTALACEÆ.

#### THE SANDALWOOD FAMILY.

Herbs, shrubs and trees. Some of the former are parasitical and so nearly allied to the *Loranthaceæ* that a careful study of the interior ovary is essential to decide the classification. The sandal tree, *Santalum album*, affords a yearly revenue to the Mysore State of about eight lakhs of rupees £80,000.

#### 1 *Santalum*, LINN.

1 album, Linn. *Sandalwood Tree*. INDIA. (Mysore)  
Fl. straw to dull crimson. *Kan.* Srīgandha  
mara. ಸ್ರೀಗಂಧ ಮರ. The most valuable tree  
in the Mysore country.

## ORDER CVIII.

### EUPHORBIACEÆ

#### THE SPURGE FAMILY.

A large Order of tropical herbs, shrubs and trees, usually containing a milky juice. *Leaves* simple, very rarely divided, petiolate, and generally alternato or scattered. *Flowers* small, unisexual, (monœcious or diœcious) achlamydeous, or more commonly with 1—2 floral envelopes. *Perianth* inferior, occasionally double and sometimes wanting. *Stamens* various, but often 1—3, anthers 2-celled. *Ovary* superior, generally 3-celled with 1—2 pendulous ovules in each cell. *Fruit* capsular and dru-

paceous. Nos. 1, 4, 10, 13 and 20 are extreme types of this important but somewhat anomalous family.

### 1 *Euphorbia*, LINN. *Spurge*.

- 1 Bojeri, Hook. MADAGASCAR. = Densely prickly Bracts scarlet.
- 2 Tirucalli, Linn. *Milk-hedge*. INDIA AND AFRICA.  
± Kan. Kalli mara. ಕಳ್ಳಿ ಮರ. Fl. yellowish-green.
- 3 hypericifolia, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉ Fl. pinkish-white.
- 4 pilulifera, Linn. INDIA AND AUSTRALIA. ☉ *Rabbit Weed*, or *Asthma Plant*. Kan. Atche soppu, and Nene akki soppu. ಅಚ್ಚೆ (ನೆನೇಆಕ್ಕಿ) ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 5 thymifolia, Burm. INDIA, in moist tank-beds.
- 6 neriifolia, Linn. INDIA. A succulent shrub or small tree. Involucre yellow.
- 7 antiquorum, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. A large succulent shrub commonly used for fencing.  
Kan. Bonte kalli mara. ಬೊಂತೆಕಳ್ಳಿ ಮರ.
- 8 trigona, Haworth. INDIA. A succulent shrub, smaller in all its parts than the foregoing species, and more leafy.
- 9 helioscopia, Linn. NORTHERN INDIA AND EUROPE. Annual succulent.
- 10 species. A slender weed of cultivation.

### 2 *Buxus*, LINN.

- 1 sempervirens, Linn. *Box*. EUROPE. = Thrives indifferently at Bangalore.

### 3 *Bridelia*, WILLD.

- 1 retusa, Spreng. INDIA. ± Kan. Gurige mara. ಗುರಿಗೆ ಮರ.

### 4 *Phyllanthus*, LINN.

- 1 reticulatus, Poir. INDIA.

- 2 *Emblica*, Linn. TROP. INDIA AND CEYLON. *Awla Tree*. Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Nelli mara. ನೆಲ್ಲಿ ಮರ. Often spoken of in India as the gooseberry tree.
- 3 *maderaspatensis* (?) Linn. INDIA. ♀ Fl. greenish-white
- 4 *urinaria*, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉
- 5 *simplex*, Retz. INDIA AND CHINA. ☉
- 6 *Niruri*, Linn. TROP. INDIA. ☉ *Kan.* Kirunelli gida. ಕಿರುನೆಲ್ಲಿ ಗಿಡ. An abundant weed.
- 7 species. Near to the above. Perhaps a variety. *Kan.* Akki soppu. ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- 8 *distichus*, Muell. INDIA. Cultd. Madagascar, *Star Gooseberry Tree*. Fl. (See *Cicca disticha*, Linn.) *Kan.* Kirunelli mara. ಕಿರುನೆಲ್ಲಿ ಮರ.

## 5 *Glochidion*, FORST.

- 1 *zeylanicum*, A. JUSS. INDIA AND MALAY ISLANDS. ♂

## 6 *Flueggia*, WILLD.

- 1 *microcarpa*, Blume. INDIA AND CHINA. ♂

## 7 *Breynia*, FORST.

- 1 *rharnoides*, MUELL. TROP. INDIA, CEYLON, AND CHINA. ♂ or ♀ *Kan.* Bili sūli gida. ಬಿಳಿ ಸೂಲಿ ಗಿಡ. Note also the varieties called Kari, and Anna sūli gida.

## 8 *Putranjiva*, WALL.

- 1 *Roxburghii*, Wall. INDIA. ♂ Fl. yellowish.

## 9 *Antidesma*, LINN.

- 1 *Ghæsembilla*, Gærtn. INDIA AND CHINA.  
A small evergreen tree.

Fruit in racemed clusters, and like miniature apples, † in,



**10 Jatropha, LINN.**

- 1 glandulifera, Roxb. INDIA AND TROP. AFRICA.  
     s Fl. reddish-purple. *Kan.* Kari turuka  
     haralu gida. ಕರಿ ತುರುಕ ಹರಳುಗಿಡ. Foliage green-  
     ish purple to bronze.
- 2 gossypifolia, Linn. Brazil. s Fl. purplish red.
- 3 multifida, Linn. S. AMER. *Coral Shrub.* Fl.  
     scarlet.
- 4 panduræfolia, Andr. Cuba. s Fl. scarlet.
- 5 podagrica, Hook. S. AMER. Succulent shrub.  
     Fl. scarlet.
- 6 curcas, Linn. INDIA, cultd. S AMER. s or r  
     *Physic or Purging Nut.* Fl. yellowish green.  
     *Kan.* Turuka or Kádu haralu gida. ತುರುಕ  
     (ಕಾಡು) ಹರಳುಗಿಡ.
- 7 species. A small shrub.

**11 Manihot, POHL.**

- 1 Glaziovii. *The Ceara Rubber.* S. AMER. s Fl.  
     mottled.
- 2 utilisissima, Pohl. S. AMER. *Tapioca and Bitter  
     Cassava.* s Fl. *Kan.* Kádu, or mara, genasu  
     gadde. ಕಾಡು (ಮರ) ಗಣಸುಗಡ್ಡೆ.

**12 Aleurites, FORST.**

- 1 moluccana, Willd. Pacific Islands. INDIA, cultd.  
     *Belgaum Walnut Tree.* Fl. white.

**13 Croton, LINN.**

- 1 Tiglium, Linn. INDIA AND CHINA. Small tree.  
     *Croton Oil Plant.* Fl. greenish-yellow. *Kan.*  
     Jápálada gida. ಜಾಪಾಳದ ಗಿಡ.

*Note*—A list of the numerous varieties cultivated under this generic name (but properly under the genus *Codiaeum*) will be found at the end of the Catalogue. These plants have made their appearance in local gardens within the past fifteen years.

**14 Givotia, GRIFF.**

- 1 rottleriformis, Griff. INDIA AND CEYLON. τ

**15 Codiaëum, JUSS.**

- 1 variegatum, Blume. INDIA, cultd. **MOLUCCA ISLANDS.** τ

The so-called "garden crotons" originate mostly from this shrub, of which they are so many varieties.

**16 Chrozophora, NECK.**

- 1 plicata, A JUSS. INDIA. ♀ On the margins of tanks. The *C. prostrata* of Dalzell.

**17 Acalypha, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Linn. *Cupamani.* (Tam.) INDIA. ☉ *Kan.* Kuppi gida. ಕುಪ್ಪಿ ಗಿಡ. A native emetic.  
2 fallax, Muell. INDIA AND CEYLON. ☉  
3 eremorum, Muell. AUSTRALIA. s  
4 „ var. glabrata. s (See *tricolor*, Hort.)  
5 marginata, Spr. S. S. ISLANDS. s  
6 macrophylla. From CALCUTTA.  
7 species. Shrub with bronze, acuminate, twisted leaves.

**18 Trewia, LINN.**

- 1 nudiflora, Linn. *Kat-Kumbla Mara.* ಕಾಟಿ ಕುಂಬಳೆ ಮರ. INDIA. τ Male flowers in pale yellow catkins.

**19 Mallotus, LOUB.**

- 1 philippinensis, Muell. INDIA AND BURMA. *Kamala Dye Tree.* Fl. rusty. *Kan.* Kunkumada mara. ಕುಂಕುಮದ ಮರ.

**20 Ricinus, LINN.**

- 1 communis, Linn. *Castor-oil Plant.* INDIA. ☉  
*Kan.* Haralu gida. ಹರಳು ಗಿಡ.

- 2 communis, variety. ☉ Smaller than the above. *Kan.* Chittu haralu gida. ಚಿತ್ತು ಹರಲು ಗಿಡ.

**21 Gelonium, ROXB.**

- 1 lanceolatum, Willd. INDIA. ♂ Male Fl. creamy white. A pretty tree of conical form.

**22 Tragia, LINN.**

- 1 involucrata, Linn. INDIA. ♂ H With stinging hairs.

**23 Dalechampia, PLUM.**

- 1 Roeziana rosea, A Muell. MEXICO. ♂

**24 Sapium, P. BR.**

- 1 sebiferum, Roxb. CHINA. *Tallow Tree*.  
2 discolor, Muell. CHINA AND MALACCA. ♂ (Syn *Excoecaria discolor*.)

**25 Excoecaria, LINN.**

- 1 robusta, Hook. INDIA. (Coorg) ♂

**26 Baloghia, ENDL.**

- 1 lucida, Endl. NORFOLK ISLD. AND E. AUST. ♂

**27 Poinsettia, GRAHAM.**

- 1 pulcherrima, Graham. MEXICO. ♂ Bracts scarlet.  
2 „ var. alba. ♂ Bracts white.

**28 Hura, LINN.**

- 1 crepitans, Linn. *Sand-box Tree*. S. AMER.

**29 Anda,**

- 1 Gomesii. BRAZIL. ♂ Fruit a very large nut. Fl. white.

**30 Hevea, MUELL.**

- 1 brasiliensis, Muell. BRAZIL.  $\mp$  *Para Rubber*.
- 2 spruceana, Muell. BRITISH GUIANA.  $\mp$  This also affords *Para rubber*.

**31 Xylophylla, LINN.**

- 1 angustifolia, Willd? JAMAICA. A rigid shrub with phyllodinous leaves.

**32 Pedilanthus, NECK.**

- 1 tithymaloides, Poit. WEST INDIES. Naturalised in India.  $\text{\textasciitilde}$  Involucre scarlet and slipper-shaped.
- 2 „ var. variegata.  $\text{\textasciitilde}$

**33 Synadenium.**

- 1 Grantii. A perennial succulent attaining 12—15 feet. The venation of the leaf is reddish in colour and very beautiful. Introduced.

## ORDER CIX.

**URTICÆ.****THE NETTLE AND FIG FAMILY.**

An extensive Order of chiefly tropical herbs, shrubs, and trees. But the species differ so considerably in general architecture, and form of inflorescence, that some botanists prefer to treat the group as two or more distinct families. *Example*-*Cannabineæ*, (the hemsps) *Moreæ*, (the mulberries and figs) *Artocarpeæ*, (the breadfruit and Jack) and *Urticæ*, the nettles proper. It is necessary therefore to examine types

selected from the several tribes which otherwise substitute this important Order, and although it is admitted that extreme forms might well represent distinct families, still it is more natural and convenient to treat them as one. Fig trees are abundant throughout Mysore, and it is often remarked by the people that they have no flowers. This mistake arises from the latter being concealed within the fleshy receptacle, which is popularly known from the beginning as the fruit. A young fig is therefore the receptacle of the inflorescence. *Leaves* stipulate and mostly alternate. *Flowers* minute, monœcious or diœcious. *Stamens* equal to the perianth lobes and opposite to them. *Ovary* 1—, celled and 1—ovuled. Examine species of Nos. 4, 7, 9 10 and 11.

### 1 *Celtis*, LINN.

- 1 *Wightii*, Planch. INDIA. ± *Kan.* Bendu mara.  
ಬೆಂಡು ಮರ.

### 2 *Trema* LOUR.

- 1 *orientalis*, Blume. INDIA. ± *Charcoal Tree.* *Kan.*  
Gorklu mara. ಗೊರಗ್ಲು ಮರ.

### 3 *Humulus*, LINN.

- 1 *lupulus*, Linn. N. AMER. *The Hop.* ∘

### 4 *Cannibis*, TOURNEF.

- 1 *sativa*, Linn. *Hemp.* TROP. ASIA. ∘ *Kan.* Bangi  
soppu gida. ಬಂಗಿ ಸೊಪ್ಪು ಗಿಡ.  
Cultivation prohibited in Mysore.

### 5 *Streblus*, LOUR.

- 1 *asper*, LOUR. INDIA AND CHINA. s ± *Kan.* Mitli  
mara. ಮಿಲ್ಲಿ ಮರ. The Siam "Ton-khoi" from  
which paper is manufactured.

**6 Broussonetia, VENT.**

- 1 papyrifera, Vent. CHINA AND JAPAN.  $\mp$  Fl. dull yellow. *Paper Mulberry*.

**7 Morus, LINN.**

- 1 alba, Linn. *White Mulberry*. ASIA.  $\mp$  Fruit white or red, cultd.
- 2 indica, Linn. *Indian Mulberry*.  $\mp$  or  $\text{S}$  *Silkworm Mulberry*. Fruit red. *Kan.* Reshme or kambaki gida. ರೇಷ್ಮೆ (ಕಂಬಳಿ) ಗಿಡ.
- 3 atropurpurea, Roxb. CHINA.  $\mp$  Fruit dark-purple and very long.
- 4 nigra, Linn. EUROPE. *Black Mulberry*.  $\mp$
- 5 laevigata, Wall. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fruit yellowish white, insipid, and long-cylindric.

**8 Dorstenia, LINN.**

- 1 brasiliensis, Linn. TROP. AMER.  $\text{H}$  Affords the '*Contrayerva Root*' of shops.

**9 Ficus, LINN. Fig Tree.**

- 1 gibbosa var. parasitica, Koen. INDIA.  $\mp$  *Kan.* Godu mitli mara. ಗೊಡ್ಡು ಮಿಲ್ಲಿ ಮರ.
- 2 bengalensis, Linn. INDIA. *The Banyan*.  $\mp$  Fruit sessile, in pairs, large and reddish. *Kan.* A'lada mara. ಅಲದ ಮರ.
- 3 mysorensis, Heyne. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fruit sessile, in pairs, large, orange to orange-red. *Kan.* Góni mara. ಗೋಣಿ ಮರ.

This is the largest species in the Mysore country. It is not unusual to find specimens with trunk 30 feet in circumference, and head diameter 140 feet.

- 4 tomentosa, Roxb. INDIA AND CEYLON. ± Fruit in sessile pairs, rusty-grey ; medium sized. *Kan.* Kallálada mara. ಕಲ್ಲಾಲದ ಮರ.
- 5 indica, Linn. INDIA. ± Fruit in crowded sessile pairs, yellowish red ; medium sized. *Kan.* A'la mara. ಅಲ ಮರ. This is also called the ' Banyan ' by English denizens.
- 6 Benjamina, Linn. JAVA, SUMATRA. ± Fruit in scattered sessile pairs, rusty-red ; the size of a large pea. A graceful evergreen tree cultivated in India for scenic effect. Commonly known as the *Java Fig*.
- 7 „ var. comosa, Kurz. TIMOR. SUMATRA. ± This only resembles *Benjamina* in leaf, and I certainly think it should be maintained as a distinct species. Fruit in scattered sessile pairs, the size of a cherry, rich orange.
- 8 elastica, Roxb. NORTH INDIA AND BURMA. ± *India Rubber Tree*. Fruit in sessile pairs, small, oblong, pale yellow.
- 9 retusa, Linn. INDIA AND CHINA. ± Fruit in sessile pairs, small, dull yellow to red. *Kan.* Pilálada mara. ಪಿಲಾಲದ ಮರ.
- 10 „ var. nitida, Thunb. INDIA. Only differing from the above in form of leaf and quantity of aerial roots.
- 11 religiosa, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON. ± *The Sacred Peepul*. Fruit in sessile pairs, the size of a large pea, reddish-purple. *Kan.* Arali, rági, or aswatha mara. ಅರಳಿ (ರಾಗಿ, ಅಸ್ವತ್ಥ) ಮರ.
- 12 Tsiela, Roxb. INDIA AND CEYLON. ± Fruit sessile, crowded, globose, medium sized and purplish. *Kan.* Bili basuri mara. ಬಿಳಿ ಬಸುರಿ ಮರ.

- 13 *infectoria*, Roxb. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mp$  Fruit in sessile pairs, the size of a large pea, changing from greenish-white to red. *Kan.* Kari basuri mara. ಕರಿ ಬಸುರಿ ಮರ.
- 14 *heterophylla*, Linn. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\circ$  Fruit large, solitary and pear-shaped. This includes *F. repens*, Willd. and *F. scabrella*, Roxb.
- 15 *asperrina*, Roxb. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mp$  *Sand-paper Tree*. The leaves are used to burnish steel. Fruit stalked, large, yellow to purple. *Kan.* Gargatti mara. ಗರ್ಗತ್ತಿ ಮರ.
- 16 *hispida*, Linn. INDIA.  $\mp$  Fruit mostly on the trunk, stalked, turbinate or obovoid ; yellowish. *Kan.* Kádatti mara. ಕಾಡತ್ತಿ ಮರ.
- 17 *Roxburghii*, Wall. NORTHERN INDIA.  $\mp$  Leaves very large, nearly orbicular. Fruit large, turbinate, crowded at the base of the trunk : russet-brown.
- 18 *glomerata*, Roxb. INDIA AND CEYLON.  $\mp$  Known as the "*Country Fig*". Fruit large, crowded on the trunk and main limbs, much eaten by swine and cattle. *Kan.* Aiti mara. ಅತ್ತಿ ಮರ.
- 19 *saemocarpa* ? Miq. INDIA.  $\approx$  Fruit large, sub-globose. *Kan.* Kabbasuri mara ? ಕಬ್ಬಸುರಿ ಮರ ?
- 20 *macrophylla*, Desf. EAST. AUST.  $\mp$  *Moreton Bay Fig*. Fruit in axillary pairs, stalked, large, ovoid, purple with orange spots. In foliage this tree is not unlike *F. elastica*.
- 21 *Cunninghami*, Miq. QUEENSLAND.  $\mp$  Fruit not seen.
- 22 *carica*, Linn. EUROPE. *The Edible Fig*.  $\approx$  or  $\mp$  *Kan.* Anjur gida. ಅಂಜೂರ್ ಗಿಡ.
- 23 *species*. A large umbrella-shaped tree found among rocks. Leaves oblong, rather small,



covered on the underside by tawny tomentum. Fruit small, round and sessile. *Kan.* Kallatti mara. ಕಲ್ಲತ್ತಿ ಮರ.

24 species. A large tree somewhat resembling *F. religiosa*. *Kan.* Gilke mara. ಗಿಲ್ಕೆ ಮರ.

25 species. A large tree. KANKANHALLI JUNGLE. *Kan.* Séluvarada mara. ಸೆಳುವಾರದ ಮರ.

## 10 Artocarpus, LINN.

1 incisa, Linn. *Breadfruit Tree*. PACIFIC ISLANDS.

2 integrifolia, Linn. *Jack Tree*. INDIA. *Kan.* Halasina mara. ಹಲಸಿನ ಮರ.

3 hirsuta, Lamk. INDIA.  $\mp$  *Kan.* Heb. halasina mara. ಹೆಬ್ ಹಲಸಿನ ಮರ.

4 Cannoni. A tree with copper-coloured leaves. Recently introduced. Fruit a small purple fig.

## 11 Urtica, LINN.

1 parviflora, Roxb. INDIA. *Nilgiri Nettle*.  $\equiv$  *Kan.* A'ne gajje gida ? ಅನೆ ಗಜ್ಜೆ ಗಿಡ ?

## 12 Fleurya, GAUD.

1 interrupta, Gaud. INDIA.  $\odot$  Stinging. *Kan.* Churachurakana gida ? ಚುರಚುರಕನ ಗಿಡ ?

## 13 Girardinia, GAUD.

1 heterophylla, Dcne. INDIA.  $\equiv$  Stinging.

2       ,,       palmata. NILGIRIS. Stinging.

## 14 Pilea, LINDL.

1 Gardneri. BRAZIL.  $\equiv$  *The Gunpowder or Cannon Plant*. This appears to be a larger form of *P. muscosa*, Lindl.

**15 Bœhmeria, JACQ.**1 *nivea*, Hook. MALAY ISLDS, CHINA AND JAPAN.*Rhea Fibre* or *Grass-cloth Plant.* s2 *malabarica*, Wedd. NORTHERN AND WESTERN INDIA. s3 *platyphylla*, Don. Alpine INDIA. s**16 Pouzolzia, GAUD.**1 *pentandra* ? Benn. INDIA. ☉**17 Debregeasia, GAUD.**1 *velutina*, Gaud. HILLS OF INDIA. s Fruit clustered, orange-yellow. (See *Conocephalus niveus*, Wight.)

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## ORDER CX.

**PLATANACEÆ.**

## THE PLANE-TREE FAMILY.

This European Order of deciduous trees is represented in the north of India (North-Western Himalaya) by the Oriental Plane. But the latter is not truly indigenous to this country.

**1 Platanus, LINN.**1 *orientalis*, LINN. LEVANT. τ *The Oriental Plane.*

## ORDER CXI.

**CASUARINEÆ.**

## THE TINIAN PINE FAMILY.

A small Order of leafless trees and shrubs. Mostly Australian, but also scattered in the Malay and Pacific

Islands. The introduced *Casuarina equisetifolia*, Forst. is extensively cultivated in Mysore, and other parts of India, as a remunerative fuel-tree. It is a graceful pine-like tree, and the mournful sighing of its fluted branchlets is a familiar sound to those who frequent its groves. The proper leaves are reduced to mere scales at the tips of the branchlets. *Flowers* unisexual, monoecious, and dull red. In a country where there are no pines, the scenic effect of this genus is remarkable.

### 1 *Casuarina*, LINN.

1 *equisetifolia*, Forst. CHITTAGONG, southward to MALAY ISDS. AND AUSTRALIA. *The Tinian Pine, and Beefwood Tree.* Kan. Késariko mara. ಕೇಸರಿಕೆ ಮರ.

2 *Decaisneana*, F. v. Mueller. CENTRAL AUSTR. T

3 *glauca*, Sieber. AUSTRALIA. *The Desert She-oak.*

4 *torulosa*, Aiton. SOUTH-EAST AUSTRALIA. T

5 *tephrosperma*, Miq. AUSTRALIA. T

6 *suberosa*, Willd. *She-oak.* SOUTH EAST AUSTRALIA.

7 *quadrivalvis*, Labill. S. E. AUSTRALIA. T

## ORDER CXII.

## CUPULIFERÆ.

### THE OAK FAMILY.

An Order of trees and shrubs mostly confined to the northern hemisphere. Indian species are somewhat abundant in the Himalaya but do not occur on the plains. The specimen in the garden is a stunted tree of 8—10 feet. It is unproductive of flowers and fruit.

### 1 *Quercus*, LINN. *The Oak.*

1 species. A small tree. Introduced.

## ORDER CXIII.

## SALICACEÆ.

## THE WILLOW FAMILY.

This Order includes but two genera, *Salix* and *Populus*. But these comprise many species of cold-country trees and shrubs. *Leaves* simple, alternate, deciduous. *Flowers* in dicecious catkins.

1 *Salix*, LINN.

- 1 tetrasperma, Roxb. *Indian Willow*. INDIA. ♀  
Fl. yellow. *Kan.* Niravanji mara. ನಿರವಂಜಿ ಮರ.
- 2 babylonica, Linn. *Weeping Willow*. ASIA. ♀ Fl.  
pale yellow.

## ORDER CXIV.

## GERATOPHYLLÆ.

An aquatic family of one species. A tank weed of variable character.

1 *Ceratophyllum*, LINN.

- 1 demersum, Linn. A. H. ALL TEMP. AND TROP.  
COUNTRIES.

## CLASS II.—GYMNOSPERMÆ.

### ORDER CXV.

### CONIFERÆ.

#### THE PINE FAMILY.

A large Order of trees and shrubs abundantly produced in the temperate and cold latitudes of the northern hemisphere. The tribe *Araucariæ* is mostly confined to the southern hemisphere, *viz.*, Australia, New Zealand and South America. *Leaves* small, rigid, needle-like or broadly subulate. *Flowers* unisexual, in catkins or cones, according to sex. The family is divided into six or more well-defined tribes. Woods of *Casuarina equisetifolia* bear a striking resemblance to the pine forests of northern regions, and in this respect are grateful to European denizens. The rapid spread of this tree, in some localities, will greatly improve the landscape features of the plains.

#### 1 Cupressus, LINN. *Cypress Tree*.

- 1 torulosa, DON. WESTERN HIMALAYA. τ *The Nepaul Cypress*.
- 2 sempervirens, Linn. EUROPE AND ASIA MINOR.  
τ *The Upright Cypress*.
- 3 Funeris, Endl. CHINA. τ Branches horizontal, branchlets weeping.
- 4 lusitanica, Mill. INDIA, cultd. τ *The Goa Cypress*.
- 5 Lawsoniana, Murray. NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. τ

6 macrocarpa, Hartweg ± *The Californian, Cypress.*

7 species. ± Introduced from EUROPE.

## 2 Juniperus, LINN.

1 chinensis, Linn. *Chinese Juniper.* ±

## 3 Podocarpus, L'HERIT.

1 chinensis, Wall. CHINA. ±

2 latifolia, Wall. INDIA. ± This appears to be the only species that affects the south-western Peninsula.

## 4 Dammara, RUMPH.

1 robusta, C. Moore. E. AUSTR. ± *The Queensland Kauri.*

2 australis, Lamb. *New Zealand Pine.* Also, *Kauri Pine.* A striking conical tree.

## 5 Pinus, DU. ROY.

1 longifolia, Roxb. *The Cheer Pine.* HIMALAYA. ±

2 excelsa, Wall. TEMP. HIMALAYA. ±

## 6 Frenela, MIRB.

1 Gunnii, Endl. *Tasmanian Pine.* ±

2 columellaris, F. Muell. AUSTR. ±

## 7 Araucaria, HEUK AND HOCHST

1 Cookii, R. Br. *Caledonian Pine.*

N. CALEDONIA. ±

2 Bidwillii, Hook. *Bunya Bunya.*

E. AUSTR. ±

3 Cunninghamii, Ait. *Mortean Bay Pine.* E. AUSTR. ±

4 species. AUSTR. ±

Strikingly handsome trees for scenic planting. No. 2, is the best.

## 8 Abies, JUSS.

1 excelsa, D.C. *Norway Spruce.* ±

2 Douglasii, Lindl. N. AMERICA. ±

**9 Wellingtonia, LINDL.**

- 1 gigantea, Lindl. California. *The Mammoth Tree*.  
(See *Sequoia gigantea*, Torrey.)

**10 Cryptomeria, DON.**

- 1 Japonica, Thunb. JAPAN AND CHINA. T

**11 Thuja, TOURNEF.**

- 1 orientalis. Linn. *Arbor Vite*. CHINA. T

**12 Retinospora, ZUCC.**

- 1 plumosa. T  
2 Standishii. T  
3 lycopodioides T

## ORDER CXVI.

**CYCADACEÆ.**

## THE CYCAS FAMILY.

A small tropical family of shrubs, or unbranched miniature trees. The simple scaly trunk, surmounted by a horizontal crown of frond-like (pinnate) leaves, makes the Order conspicuous. In popular opinion the various species are viewed as palms or tree-ferns, but it should be noted by the student that they are neither one nor the other, but true gymnosperms.

**1 Cycas, LINN.**

- 1 revoluta, Thunb. JAPAN. S  
2 circinalis, Linn. INDIA. S or small tree. *Kan.*  
Goddu ichalu mara. ಗೊಡ್ಡು ಈಜಲು ಮರ.  
3 Rumphii, Miq. S or small tree.  
4 Beddomei, Dyer. EASTERN GHATS. S  
5 species? Like *circinalis* but longer in leaf, and deciduous.

**2 Macrozamia, MIQ.**

- 1 ceylindrica. S

**3 Encephalartus, LEHM.**

- 1 species from CALCUTTA. S

**CLASS III MONOCOTYLEDONS.****ORDER CXVII.****HYDROCHARIDEÆ.****THE FROGBIT FAMILY.**

Aquatic herbs, mostly in fresh water. Often entirely submerged. *Leaves* undivided. *Flowers* unisexual, spathaceous and regular. *Perianth* leaves 3—6. *Ovary* inferior. *Fruit* mostly indehiscent. *Seeds* numerous. The plants named in this list are plentiful in the Ulsur tank.

**1 Hydrilla, RICHARD.**

1 verticillata, Casp. Common in tanks. ▲ H

**2 Lagarosiphon, HARE.**

1 Roxburghii, Benth. INDIA. ▲ H

**3 Vallisneria, LINN.**

1 spiralis, Linn. INDIA. S. EUROPE AND AMER.

▲ H

**4 Blyxa, THOUARS.**

1 Roxburghii? Rich. Indian tanks. ○ ▲

**5 Ottelia, PERS.**

1 alismoides, Pers. INDIA AND CEYLON. H Fl. white.

**ORDER CXVIII.****ORCHIDEÆ.****THE ORCHID FAMILY.**

An Order of herbs (epiphytal and terrestrial) comprising upwards of 5,000 species. The epiphytal class



abounds in tropical and sub-tropical parts of the world, while 'ground orchids' are more abundant in temperate regions. The diagnostic characters of the family are marked by tubers, or, in the case of aerial orchids, pseudobulbs, very handsome irregular flowers, gynandrous stamens, and an inferior ovary. But for closer observation the student must obtain a key to the Tribes and numerous sub-tribes of this enormous family. Orchids abound largely in the hill tracts of India and Burmah, where many fine species are easily procured. Their cultivation under glass has proved so successful that, in Europe, they are now the most fashionable flowers of the day. The genus *Vanilla* affords an aromatic fruit which commands a high market value. It may be seen in local gardens, as also the operation of fertilising its flowers, which is necessary to produce the fruit.

### 1 *Dendrobium*, SWARTZ. *Epiphytic Herbs*.

- 1 *barbatulum*, Lindl. WESTERN GHATS. Fl. small, white.
- 2 *formosum*, Roxb. TROP. HIMALAYA. BURMAH. Fl. large, white with golden disk.
- 3 *draconis*, Reichb. BURMAH. Fl. ivory-white, disk reddish.
- 4 *albo-sanguineum*, Lindl. BURMA. Fl. large, creamy-white with red bars on the lip.
- 5 *crumenatum*, Swartz. BURMA. Fl. large, white.
- 6 *secundum*, Wall. BURMAH. Fl. deep red to white, with yellow.
- 7 *revolutum*, Lindl. Tenasserim. Fl. white with brown lip.
- 8 *Jerdonianum*, Wight. WESTERN GHAT. Fl. yellow.

- 9 scabrilingue, Lindl. BUMAH. Fl. white, lip yellow and green.
- 10 primulinum, Lindl. NEPAL AND SIKKIM. Fl. medium, pale-pink to primrose.
- 11 cretaceum, Lindl. BURMAH. Fl. chalky-white, lip streaked with crimson.
- 12 Pierardi, Roxb. NORTH INDIA AND BURMAH. Fl. medium, rose, with cream to yellow lip.
- 13 Crystallinum, Reichb. TROP. HIMALAYA, BURMAH. Fl. medium, white purple tipped ; lip orange.
- 14 Bensoniæ, Reichb. BURMAH. Fl. medium, pale yellow or white ; lip yellow with 2 purple spots.
- 15 aqueum, Lindl. NILGIRIS. Fl. cream-white, lip pale yellow. (See *D. album*, W.)
- 16 nobile, Lindl. EASTERN HIMALAYA. BURMAH, Fl. purple or white with purple tips and lip.
- 17 Parishii, Reichb. UPPER BURMAH. Fl. medium rose-purple or white, lip with 2 maroon blotches.
- 18 Falconeri, Hook. N. INDIA AND UPPER BURMAH. Fl. large, white tipped with purple, lip white, with golden zone and purple disk.
- 19 pendulum, Roxb. SIAM, BURMAH. (See *D. crassinode*.)
- 20 Wardianum, Warner. ASSAM AND BURMAH. Fl. large, white tipped with rosy-magenta, lip white and yellow with 2 crimson spots.

- 21 *gratiosissimum*, Reichb. BURMAH. Fl. large, white with rosy-purple tips; disk yellow or golden. (See *D. Boralli*, Reichb.)
- 22 *Aphrodite*, Reichb. BURMAH. Fl. pale primrose to white, lip orange and purple. (See *D. notatum*, Lindl.)
- 23 *Devonianum*, Paxt. NORTHERN INDIA, BURMAH, &c. Fl. large rosy-white tipped with purple, lip deeply fringed, white with purple zone and 2 orange spots.
- 24 *Dalhousieanum*, Paxt. EASTERN HIMALAYA. BURMAH. Fl. large, cream, suffused with rose; lip with 2 large maroon blotches.
- 25 *tortile*, Lindl. BURMAH. Fl. rosy-lilac, with yellow lip.
- 26 *Calceolaria*, Carey. TROP. HIMALAYA. BURMAH. Fl. large golden yellow to rosy-purple, lip with 2 maroon or purple blotches, but usually closed. (See *D. moschatum*, Wedl.)
- 27 *fimbriatum*, Hook. NORTHERN INDIA AND BURMAH. Fl. medium, orange-yellow.  
„ var. *oculata*, Hook. The same with a purple blotch in the throat.
- 28 *chrysanthum*, Wall. TROP. HIMALAYA. Fl. medium, waxy-yellow with crimson spot.
- 29 *densiflorum*, Wall. NORTHERN INDIA AND BURMAH. Fl. in dense pendant racemes, dull-white with orange lip.
- 30 „ var. *thyrsiflorum*, Reichb. Although reduced to a variety of the foregoing species, this plant is much the finer of the two. Fl.

in large racemes, pure white with rich orange lip.

- 31 *aggregatum*, Roxb. ASSAM. BURMAH. Fl. medium. Orange-yellow.
- 32 *chrysotoxum*, Lindl. ARRACAN AND BURMAH. Fl. pale-yellow, lip orange and gold, spotted red.
- 33 *Farmerii*, Paxt. ASSAM. BURMAH. Fl. whitish tinged with pink or rose, lip white with rich golden centre.
- 34 *Palpebræ*, Lindl. NORTHERN INDIA. BURMAH. Fl. white tinged with rosy-pink, lip whitish with orange disk.
- 35 *capillipes*, Reichb. UPPER BURMAH. Fl. golden yellow with deep orange blotch.
- 36 species. Undetermined.
- 37 species. „ A NILGIRI plant.

*Note.*—The 'Flora of British India' describes 158 species of this splendid genus.

## 2 *Bulbophyllum*, THOUARS. Pseudobulbous herbs with creeping rhizome.

- 1 *fusco-purpureum*? Wight. NILGIRIS. Fl. purple.
- 2 species. Fl. yellow.

## 3 *Eria*, LINDL. *Epiphytes*.

- 1 *polystachya*, A. Rich. NILGIRIS. Fl. small, yellowish.
- 2 species? Fl. small, greenish-white.
- 3 *Dalzellii*? Lindl. W. GHATS. Fl. yellow.

**4 Phajus, LOUR. *Terrestrial or Epiphytic Herbs.***

- 1 Wallichii, Lindl. N. INDIA AND BURMAH. Fl. large, greenish white to rosy purple outside, brown and gold inside.
- 2 albus, Lindl. N. INDIA AND BURMAH. Fl. large, pure white, or with a coloured lip.
- 3 „ var. Bensoniæ. Fl. large, rose-purple with a golden and deeper purple lip.

**5 Cœlogyne, LINDL. *Epiphytes.***

- 1 Gardneriana, Lindl. SUB-TROP. HIMALAYA. Fl. large, white.
- 2 cristata, Lindl. TEMP. HIMALAYA. Fl. large white with yellow markings on the lip.
- 3 Schilleriana, Reichb. BURMAH. Fl. ochreous, lip mottled yellow and brown.
- 4 præcox, Lindl. BURMAH. Fl. rose-purple. See *Pleione birmanica*, Reichb.
- 5 Parishii, Hook. BURMAH. Fl. greenish-yellow with purple disk and bluish lip.
- 6 species 1 } BURMAH. Received from Mr. Gil-
- 7 species 2 } „ bert.

**6 Pholidota, LINDL.**

- 1 imbricata, Lindl. BURMAH. *Perennial Herb.* Fl. small, dull white.
- 2 species ?

**7 Calanthe, R. BR. *Terrestrial Herbs.***

- 1 vestita, Lindl. Tenasserim. Fl. rosy white.
- 2 rosea, Benth. Tenasserim. Fl. large, rose.

**8 Arundina, BLUME.**

- 1 bambusifolia, Blume. CHITTAGONG. NEPAL. Terrestrial herb. Fl. red.

**9 Cymbidium, SWARTZ.**

- 1 aloefolium, Swartz. BENGAL. BURMA. Fl. Brownish-yellow with lilac-purple lip.
- 2 ensifolium? Lindl. BENGAL.
- 3 species.

**10 Eulophia, BR. *Terrestrial Herb.***

- 1 virens, BR. INDIA. Fl. greenish-gold to brown.

**11 Cyrtopera, R. W. *Terrestrial Herb.***

- 1 Cullenii, Wight. INDIA. Fl. yellow.

**12 Phalænopsis, BLUME. *Epiphytic Herbs.***

- 1 species No. 1.
- 2 „ „ 2. From JAVA. (Beddome.)

**13 Ærides, LOUR. *Epiphytic Herbs.***

- 1 odoratum, LOUR. N. INDIA, BURMAH. Fl. white, tipped and lightly shaded with pink. Fragrant.
- 2 quinquevulnerum? MANILLA.
- 3 Lindleyana, Wight. INDIA. Fl. rose-white.
- 4 Wightii. Fl. rosy-purple on a whitish ground.
- 5 species. BURMAH. Fl. white shaded light purple.

**14 Vanda, R. BR. *Epiphytic Herbs.***

- 1 gigantea. BURMAH. Fl. yellowish, blotched with brown and red.
- 2 teres, Lindl. N. INDIA. Fl. large, rosy-purple, lip orange streaked with crimson.
- 3 Roxburghii, R. BR. BENGAL. Fl. greenish-yellow, marbled brown, lip purple.

- 4 tricolor, Lindl. JAVA. Fl. pale-yellow. Spotted brownish-crimson ; lip whitish-purple.
- 5 *Bensoni*, BURMAH. Fl. greenish-yellow. Spotted crimson ; lip purplish.
- 6 species. Fl. not seen.

### 15 *Saccolabium*, LINDL. *Epiphytic Herbs*.

- 1 *Blumei*, Lindl. INDIAN ARCHIPELAGO. Fl. white stained with violet, lip dark rose.
- 2 *giganteum*, Lindl. BURMAH. Fl. white, spotted lilac and purple ; lip purple. Fragrant.
- 3 *curvifolium*, BURMAH AND JAVA. Fl. bright scarlet.
- 4 *paniculatum*, Wight. S. INDIA. Fl. white tinged with pink and purple.
- 5 *ampullaceum* ? BURMAH.
- 6 species.

### 16 *Vanilla*, SWARTZ. *Climbing Herbs*.

- 1 *aromatica*, Swartz. BRAZIL. c Cultd. at Bangalore for its fruit. Fl. greenish-yellow.
- 2 *aphylla*, Blume, LINDL.

### 17 *Pogonia*, R. Br.

- 1 species ? INDIA. Deciduous. One or two prostrate leaves to each tuber. Begonia-like.

### 18 *Habenaria*, R. W. *Terrestrial Herb*.

- 1 *Lindleyana* ? R. W. MYSORE. Fl. white.

### 19 *Cypripedium*, LINN. *Lady's slipper, or the Slipper of Venus*. Terrestrial herbs.

- 1 *barbatum*, Hort. MALACCA. Fl. brownish-purple, green and white.
- 2 *Druryii*. INDIA.

- 3 *venustum*, Wall. SILHET. Fl. greenish-white,  
lined crimson and purple.  
4 *insigne*, Wall. N. INDIA. Fl. greenish, marked  
white and purple.

**20 *Angræcum***, P. THOUARS. *Epiphytic Herb.*

- 1 *eburneum*? MADAGASCAR. Fl. white.

**21 *Bletia***, RUIZ ET PAV.

- 1 *hyacinthina*, Lindl. CHINA. Terrestrial herb.  
Fl. purple.

**22 *Oncidium***, Sw. *Epiphytic Herb.*

- 1 *luridum*, Lindl. WEST INDIES. Fl. orange-  
brown spotted, lurid.

*Note.*—A number of orchids are still undetermined.

ORDER CXIX.

**SCITAMINEÆ.**

THE GINGER AND ARROWROOT FAMILY.

Under its tribal divisions of *Zingiberaceæ*—Ginger Tribe—*Marantaceæ*—Arrowroot Tribe—and *Musaceæ*—the Banana and Plantain Tribe—this forms an important and extensive family of mostly tropical herbs. Inflorescence usually spicate or racemose, often radical. *Flowers* irregular, often showy but partially obscured between imbricating spathaceous bracts. *Perianth* leaves superior and in 2 whorls of 3 each. *Stamens* 3, (Musa 6) the two lateral ones often abortive. *Ovary* inferior, 3-celled. *Fruit* 1—3-celled. *Seeds* numerous. Nos. 2,



10 and 11 exhibit the characters of the three Tribes in their respective order of arrangement here. Some botanists treat them as separate Orders.

### TRIBE ZINGIBERACEÆ.

#### 1 *Alpinia*, LINN.

- 1 nutans, ROSC. INDIA. ≡ Fl. large, crimson white and orange.
- 2 galanga ? *Kan.* Dūmparasme gida. ಕುಂಪರಾಸ್ಮೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 3 calcarata, ROSC. BURMAH AND CHINA. ≡ Fl. white, faintly spotted rose.
- 4 vittata, Bull's Catalogue.
- 5 species. ≡ Fl. not seen.

#### 2 *Zingiber*, GAERT.

- 1 officinale, ROSC. *Ginger*. INDIA. ≡ *Kan.* Sontigida. ಸೊಂಟಿ ಗಿಡ. Fl. whitish-purple.
- 2 zerumbet, ROSC. MOLUCCAS. ≡ Fl. yellow.

#### 3 *Costus*, LINN.

- 1 speciosus, Smith. INDIA. ≡ Fl. white.
- 2 species. ≡

#### 4 *Kæmpferia*, LINN.

- 1 ovalifolia, Roxb. MOLUCCAS. ≡ *Indian Crocus*. See. *K. rotunda*. *Kan.* Nela Sampage gida. ನೆಲ ಸಂಪಗೆ ಗಿಡ. Fl. white to rosy-purple. Fragrant.
- 2 galanga, Linn. INDIA. Fl. whitish.

#### 5 *Hedychium*, KÆNIG. *Garland Flower*.

- 1 coronarium, Kœnig. INDIA. ≡ Fl. pure white. Fragrant.
- 2 flavum, Roxb. INDIA. ≡ (or *flavescens*, Wall.) Fl. yellow. Fragrant.

3 *thrysiflorum*. JAVA. ☞ Fl. golden yellow dashed with light red.

4 species. BURMAH. ☞

## 6 *Curcuma*, LINN.

1 *longa*, Roxb. *Turmeric*. JAVA. ☞ Kan. Arisina gida. Fl. yellow and white. ಅರಿಸಿನ ಗಿಡ.

2 *Zedoaria*, Rosc. *Zedoary*. CHITTAGONG. ☞

3 *lutea-viridis*. ☞

4 species. ☞

## 7 *Amomum*, LINN.

1 *angustifolium*? INDIA. ☞

## 8 *Elettaria*, MATON.

1 *cardamomum*, Maton. *Cardamom*. INDIA. ☞  
Kan. Yelakki gida. ಎಲಕ್ಕಿ ಗಿಡ.

2 species. *The Wild Cardamom*.

### TRIBE MARANTACEÆ.

## 9 *Maranta*, LINN.

Deciduous or evergreen herbs with beautifully marked leaves. Mostly indigenous to the West Indies and Trop. S. America.

1 *zebrina*, Sims. S. AMER. ☞

2 *arundinacea*, Linn. *Arrow-Root*. W. INDIES. ☞

3 *albo-lineata*? HORT. ☞

4 *bicolor*, Lind. S. AMER. ☞

5 *Vanden Heckeii*. BRAZIL. ☞

6 *Veitchii*. TROP. AMER. ☞

7 *Makoyana*. ☞

8 *Oppenheimii*. ☞

9 *Devosiana*. ☞

See Bull's Catalogue  
for description.

10 *Leopardina*. ☞

11 *Seemania*. ☞

12 *Regalis*. ☞

13 *nitida*. ☞



Hávu bále. Snake plantain. ಹಾವು ಬಾಳೆ.  
 Gujja bále. Short plantain. ಗುಜ್ಜ ಬಾಳೆ.  
 Putta bále. ಪುಟ್ಟ ಬಾಳೆ.  
 Chandra bále. Red plantain. ಚಂದ್ರ ಬಾಳೆ.  
 Jain bále. Honey plantain. ಜೇ ಬಾಳೆ.  
 Raja bále. Royal plantain. ರಾಜ ಬಾಳೆ.  
 Pacha bále. Green plantain. ಪಚ್ಚ ಬಾಳೆ.

## 12 Heliconia, LINN.

- 1 aurantiaca, Linn. W. INDIES. = Fl. scarlet.
- 2 aureo-striata. Variegated herb.

## 13 Strelitzia, LINN.

- 1 Reginae ? SOUTH AFRICA. =

## 14 Ravenala, ADANS.

- 1 madagascariensis, Sonner. MADAG. *Traveller's Tree*.

Several introduced plants of this Order are still undetermined.

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### ORDER CXX.

## IRIDACEÆ.

### THE IRIS FAMILY.

A large Order of herbs found in various parts of the warm-temperate globe, but most abundantly in South Africa. *Leaves* simple, (often sword-like and equitant as in the *Fleur-de-Lis*), rising from a bulb or rhizome. *Perianth* showy, regular or irregular; superior, and composed of six leaves in two whorls. *Stamens* 3. *Ovary* inferior, 3-celled. *Fruit* capsular. *Seeds* numerous. We have no indigenous representative of the family, but some of the Cape species are popularly cultivated in local gardens.

**1 Gladiolus, TOURNEF. *Corn Flag*. H**

- 1 alatus, Linn. C. G. HOPE. H
  - 2 cardinalis, Curt. C. G. HOPE. H
  - 3 communis, Thunb. C. G. HOPE. H
  - 4 tristis, Linn. C. G. HOPE. H
  - 5 gandavensis.
- Fl. of various  
colours in termi-  
nal spikes.

**2 Iris, LINN. *Fleur-de-Lis*.**

- 1 germanica, Linn. EUROPE. H *German Iris*. Fl. violet-purple.
- 2 florentina, Linn. EUROPE. H Fl. white.
- 3 Robinsoniana.

**3 Tigridia, JACQ.**

- 1 Pavonia, Pers. *Tiger Flower*. MEXICO. Fl. bright scarlet spotted with crimson.

**4 Pardanthus, KER.**

- 1 chinensis, Ker. *Leopard Flower*. CHINA. Fl. orange, spotted red or crimson. *Kan. Sanna sankudáli gida.* ಸಣ್ಣ ಸಂಕುಡಾಳಿ ಗಿಡ.

**5 Antholyza, LINN.**

- 1 aethiopica, Linn. C. G. HOPE. H Fl. red.

## ORDER CXXI.

**AMARYLLIDÆ.**

## THE AMARYLLIS FAMILY.

An Order of bulbous or fibrous rooted herbs with glabrous leaves and showy flowers. *Perianth* 6-partite and nearly regular, superior, spathaceous, and usually borne upon a stout scape. *Stamens* 6. Other conditions

almost the same as in *Iridaceæ*. The American genus *Agave* is well established in Southern India, where it is much employed as a railway fence. Species are abundant in South Africa, and in Central America. Amaryllids are often mistaken for true lilies, to which they bear a close resemblance.

## 1 *Crinum*, LINN.

- 1 asiaticum, Linn. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white.
- 2     "     var. toxicarium, Herb. INDIA. ♀ Fl. white.
- 3 giganteum.
- 4 Sanderianum.
- 5 formosum.
- 6 zeylanicum. ♀ Fl. rosy-purple.
- 7 species ? INDIA. ♀ *Kan. Kádúirulli gadde.* ಕಾದುರೈ ಗಡ್ಡೆ.

## 2 *Pancratium*, LINN.

- 1 zeylanicum, Linn. CEYLON. ♀ Fl. white, fragrant.

## 3 *Nerine*, HERB.

- 1 sarniensis, Herb. *Guernsey Lily*. JAPAN. Fl. dark crimson.

## 4 *Amaryllis*, LINN.

- 1 Reginæ, Linn. *Mexican Lily*. W. INDIES.
  - 2 Belladonna, Linn. S. AMER. ♀
  - 3 formosissima, Herb. S. AMER. ♀
  - 4 psittacina, Ker. BRAZIL. ♀
  - 5 latifolia. ? ♀
- Fl. varying from all shades of red to nearly pure white. Very handsome.

**5 Eucharis, LINDL.**

- 1 grandiflora, Planch. *Amazon Lily*. S. AMER. Fl. pure white. Fragrant.
- 2 Mastersii, Fl. pure white. Fragrant.

**6 Zephyranthes, HERB. Zephyr Flower or American. Crocus.**

- 1 tubispatha, Herb. S. AMER. = Fl. pure white Fragrant.
- 2 carinata. = S. AMER. Fl. rose.
- 3 rosea, Lindl. = MEX. CUBA. Fl. bright rose.

**7 Curculigo, GERTN.**

- 1 recurvata, Dryand. INDIA. = Fl. yellow.
- 2 „ striata. Leaves striped green and white.

**8 Cyrtanthus, AIT.**

- 1 obliques, Ait. S. AFRICA. = Fl. golden yellow.

**9 Hemanthus, LINN. Blood Flower.**

- 1 tigrinus, Jacq. CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. = Fl. crimson-orange
- 2 coccineus. SOUTH AFRICA. = Fl. red.
- 3 species. S. AFRICA. A large form. Fl. crimson.

**10 Doryanthes, R. BR.**

- 1 Palmerii, s NEW SOUTH WALES. Fl. crimson.

**11 Agave, LINN. Large succulents.**

- 1 americana, Linn. *American Aloe*. s Fl. creamy white to pale yellow and greenish. *Kan.* Kat-táli. *ॐ३३३*.
- 2 „ variegata. A striking foliage plant.

- 3 „ striata. Leaves streaked and marbled with gold.
- 4 Mexicana, Lour. Furnishes the *Pita Fibre*.
- 5 rigida, Miller. YUCATAN. Furnishes *Sisal Hemp*.
- 6 species.

## 12 *Fourcroya*, VENT.

- 1 gigantea, Vent. S. AMER. s Fl. greenish.
- 2 „ variegata. Leaves white and green, very striking.
- 3 longava, Karw and Zucc. T MEXICO. This is the grandest of all the so-called aloes.
- 4 Beddinghausei. Another fine species from Mexico.

## ORDER CXXII.

## BROMELIACEÆ.

### THE PINE-APPLE FAMILY.

Epiphytical and terrestrial herbs, or undershrubs. Originally indigenous to tropical America but now found in many warm countries. The rigid leaves, sheathing from the rootstock, are characteristic of the Order; as are also the terminal showy flowers. The pine-apple of gardens indicates a more succulent condition of growth than is usually found in allied genera, but otherwise it is a good type of the family. The flowers of *Tillandsia* and *Bromelia* are objects of interest on account of their brilliant colours and long endurance.

### 1 *Æchmea*, KUIZ. and PAV.

- 1 paniculigera ? Fl. blue and scarlet.
- 2 species. s Fl. scarlet and purple. Probably *Æ. discolor*, Lindl.



**2 Ananassa, LINDL.**

- 1 sativa, Lindl. *The Pine Apple*. TROP. AMER.  
 H Fl. bluish-purple. Kan. Ananás gida.  
 ಅನಾನಾಸ್ ಗಿಡ.

- 2 „ variegata.

**3 Billbergia, THUNB.**

- 1 zebrina, Lindl. BRAZIL. H Zebra striped.

**4 Tillandsia, WILLD.**

- 1 argentea? H

- 2 species. H

**5 Pitcairnia, L'HERIT.**

- 1 angustifolia, Ait. W. INDIES. H Fl. scarlet.

- 2 species. H

**6 Bromelia, LINN.**

- 1 sphacelata, Linn. CHIL. H Fl. purple.

*Note.*—Some of the above are entered with hesitation as they have not been seen in flower.

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**ORDER CXXIII.**
**DIOSCOREACEÆ.****THE YAM FAMILY.**

A tropical Order of twining plants having swollen rootstocks or under-ground tubers of a large size. *Leaves* net-veined, petiolate, and mostly cordate. *Flowers* numerous, minute and unisexual; mostly dicecious. *Perianth* 7—partite in both sexes. *Ovary* inferior and 3—celled. *Styles* 3, or united from the base upwards. *Fruit* 1—3

celled. Seeds albuminous, 1—2 in each cell. The indigenous genus *Dioscorea* will be discovered by its vernacular names *mullu genasu gadde*, ಮುಳ್ಳು ಗೆಣಸು ಗಡ್ಡೆ, *mudi genasu gadde*, ಮುದಿಗೇಣಸು ಗಡ್ಡೆ, and *kaddu genasu gadde*, ಕಡ್ಡು ಗೆಣಸು ಗಡ್ಡೆ. They are deciduous twiners with large edible tubers.

## 1 *Dioscorea*, LINN.

- 1 *alata*, Linn. TROP. ASIA.  $\circ$  *The Pondicherry Potato.*
- 2 „ var *purpurea*, Roxb. INDIA.  $\circ$
- 3 *globosa*, Roxb. TROP. ASIA.  $\circ$
- 4 *aculeata*, Linn. INDIA.  $\circ$  *The Goa Potato. Kan.*  
*Mullu genasu gadde.* ಮುಳ್ಳು ಗೆಣಸು ಗಡ್ಡೆ.
- 5 *bulbifera*, Linn. INDIA.  $\circ$
- 6 *pentaphylla*, Linn. INDIA.  $\circ$
- 7 *trinerva*, ?  $\circ$
- 8 *sativa*, Linn. W. INDIES. *The Common Yam.*

## ORDER CXXIV.

### SMILACEÆ.

#### THE SARSAPARILLA FAMILY.

An Order of climbing herbs and shrubs largely confined to tropical America. It is distinguished from *Dioscoreaceæ* by a superior ovary, the absence of large tubers and the more evergreen nature of the leaves. The latter possess the same aberrant conditions of venation, which should be noted by the student.

## 1 *Smilax*, LINN. *Sarsaparilla.*

- 1 *sarsaparilla*, Linn. SOUTH AMER.  $\circ$
- 2 *discolor*, SOUTH AMER.  $\circ$  *Variegated.*
- 3 species. AUSTRALIA.  $\circ$

## ORDER CXXV.

## PHILESIACEÆ.

## THE LAPAGERIA FAMILY.

A small Order of Chilian climbers with handsome flowers.

1 *Lapageria*, LINN.

- 1 *alba*, Linn Chili. c Fl. pure white.
- 2 *rosea*. Chili. c Fl. rosy-crimson.

## ORDER CXXVI.

## LILIACEÆ.

## THE LILY FAMILY.

This large Order of herbs, shrubs, and rarely small trees, is represented in every part of the temperate and sub-tropical globe. The bulbous section of the family is marked by very beautiful flowers (true lilies), but the fibrous and tuberous rooted species are usually less conspicuous in this respect. *Leaves* parallel veined, sessile or sheathing. *Perianth* regular, 6-leaved, inferior. *Stamens* 6, inserted on the perianth. *Anthers* conspicuous, introrse. *Ovary* superior, 3-celled. *Fruit* capsular or succulent. *Seeds* numerous. The morphology of this Order should be carefully compared with that of *Amaryllidaceæ*, as showy species of the latter are often mistaken for true lilies. The ovary is superior in the one family and inferior in the other.

1 *Lilium*, LINN.

- 1 *longiflorum*, Thunb. *White Trumpet Lily*. CHINA. Fl. waxy white, fragrant.

- 2 giganteum, Wall. NEPAL. ♀ Fl. white, tinged with purple outside.
- 3 tigrinum, Gawl. *Tiger Lily*. CHINA. ♀ Fl. spotted.
- 4 Neilgherrense. *Nilgiri Lily*. ♀ Fl. creamy-white.
- 5 auratum. ♀ Fl. white, spotted red and banded with gold. Very handsome.

Lilies succeed indifferently at Bangalore, owing to the dryness and warmth of the climate.

## 2 Gloriosa, LINN.

- 1 superba, Linn. INDIA. ♂ ♀ Fl. vermillion-scarlet changing to orange. Tips of petals green.  
*Kan.* Karadi kannina gadde. ಕರಡಿ ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಗಡ್ಡೆ.

## 3 Agapanthus, L'HERIT.

- 1 umbellatus, L'Herit. *African Blue Lily*. ♀
- 2 „ fol. variegata. ♀

## 4 Hemerocallis, LINN. *Day Lily*.

- fulva, Linn. ♀ Fl. coppery-orange, mostly double.

## 5 Anthericum, LINN. *St. Bruno's Lily*.

- 1 Liliastrum, Linn. EUROPE. ♀ Fl. white.
- 2 species. Fl. white. (*A Liliago* ?)

## 6 Tulipa, LINN. *Tulip*.

- 1 suaveolens, Roth. EUROPE. ♀ Fl. various, white,
- 2 sylvestris, Linn. „ ♀ yellow, maroon and crimson.

## 7 Polianthes, LINN. *Tuberose*.

- 1 tuberosa, Linn. INDIA. ♀ Fl. pure white, fragrant.
- 2 „ fl. pl. Fl. double.

**8 Ornithogalum, LINN.**

- 1 species. *Star of Bethlehem*. EGYPT. H Fl. white.

**9 Sanseveira, THUNB.**

- 1 Zeylanica, Roscoe. *Row-string Hemp*. CEYLON.  
 s Fl. lemon white. Kan. Manjina nāru,  
 ಮಂಜಿನ ನಾರು.
- 2 cylindrica, Boj. *Ife*. SEYCHELLES. s (See *rotundifolia*.)
- 3 trifasciata, The flat-leaved.

**10 Allium, LINN.**

- 1 cepa, Linn. *Onion*. SUB-TROPL. OLD WORLD.  
 H Kan. l'rulli. ಈರುಳ್ಳಿ.
- 2 ascalonicum, Linn. *Shallot*. PALESTINE. H
- 3 sativum, Linn. *Garlic*. EUROPE. H Kan. Bel-  
 lulli. ಬೆಳ್ಳುಳ್ಳಿ.
- 4 porrum, Linn. *Leek*. H SWITZERLAND.
- 5 fragrans, Vent. S. AMER. H

**11 Asparagus, LINN.**

- 1 racemosus, Willd. *Challa*. (Tel.) INDIA. c Fl.  
 white. Kan. Majjige gadde. ಮಜ್ಜಿಗೆ ಗಡ್ಡೆ.
- 2 sarmentosus, Willd. CHINA AND INDIA. c Fl.  
 whitish.
- 3 officinalis, Linn. EUROPE. H
- 4 plumosus, SOUTH AFRICA. c Fl. white.

**12 Aspidistra, KER.**

- 1 punctata, vittata. H
- 2 lurida. JAPAN. H Fl. purple.
- 3 „ variegata.

- 2 axillaris, R. and S. INDIA. ≡ Kan. Négalu kanne soppu. ನೇಗಲು ಕನ್ನೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

## 2 Commelyna, LINN.

- 1 obliqua, Don. INDIA. ≡ Kan. Kádu benne be-diru soppu. ಕಾಡು ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಬಿದಿರು ಸೊಪ್ಪು.  
 2 communis, Linn. INDIA. ≡ Kan. Kanne soppu. ಕನ್ನೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.  
 3 communis, var. angustifolia, Linn. INDIA. ≡ Fl. blue.  
 4 cœlestis, Willd. MEXICO. ≡ Fl. gentian-blue.

## 3 Aneilema, B. P.

- 1 nudiflorum, R. B. INDIA. ≡ Kan. Nela chelu soppu and sanna gundu hullu. ನೆಲಚಳು ಸೊಪ್ಪು. ಸಣ್ಣ ಗುಂಡು ಹುಲ್ಲು.

## 4 Tradescantia, Spiderwort.

- 1 zebrina, Hort. S. AMER. ≡  
 2 discolor, L'Herit. S. AMER. ≡  
 3 species. ≡  
 4 species. ≡

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## ORDER CXXIX.

## PALMACEÆ.

### THE PALM FAMILY.

This splendid Order of trees and shrubs is represented in nearly all tropical and sub-tropical countries. The simple stem (trunk) with its terminal crown of noble evergreen leaves, of two typical forms, fan and pinnate, are characteristic conditions of the group. So are the perfect but unisexual flowers, thickly arranged on branching spadices within a protecting spathe. When the

student has made himself familiar with the local toddy palm, *Ichalu*, and the palmyra, *Tāle*, he will readily recognise other species of the palm Order.

Economically, it is one of the most useful families of plants.

### 1 *Areca*, LINN. *Pinnate-leaved*.

- 1 catechu, Linn. *Betel-nut Palm*. INDIA. ± *Kan.*  
Adike mara. ಅಡಿಕೆ ಮರ.
- 2 oleracea, Linn. *Cabbage Palm*. W. INDIES. ±
- 3 madagascariensis, Mart. ±
- 4 alba, Rumph. MADAG. ±
- 5 rubra, Bory. ISL. MAURITIUS. ±
- 6 crinata, Bory. BOURBON. ±
- 7 species. ±

### 2 *Arenga*, LABILL. *Pinnate-leaved*.

- 1 saccharifera, Labill. *Sugar Palm*. MOLUCCAS. ±

### 3 *Borassus*, LINN. *Fan-leaved*.

- 1 flabelliformis, Linn. *Palmyra Palm*. INDIA. ±  
*Kan.* Tāle mara. ತಾಳೆ ಮರ.

### 4 *Caryota*, LINN. *Pinnate-leaved*.

- 1 urens, Linn. *Malabar Sago Palm*. ± *Kan.* Bagani mara. ಬಗನಿ ಮರ.
- 2 sobolifera, Wall. INDIA. ±
- 3 furfuracea? Blume. JAVA. ±
- 4 species. ±

### 5 *Chamærops*, LINN. *Fan-leaved*.

- 1 *Richiana?* (*Richardiana?*)
- 2 *Martiana*. Wall. NEPAL. ±
- 3 *humilis*, Linn. AFRICA. ±

**13 Dracæna, LINN. Dragon Tree or Dragons Blood.**

- 1 terminalis, Lindl. S. S. ISLDS. s
- 2 ferrea, Linn, INDIA. s
- 3 Regina. s
- 4 Chelsonii. s
- 5 Shepherdii. s AUSTRALIA.
- 6 surculosa. s
- 7 reflexa? s AUSTRALIA.
- 8 australis. s AUSTRALIA.
- 9 amabilis. s
- 10 albicans. s
- 11 Goldieana. S. W. TROP. AFRICA.
- 12 Hendersonii. s
- 13 Robinsoniana. s
- 14 metallica. s SAMOAN ISLANDS.
- 15 Cinnabari. s
- 16 Baptistii. s SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.
- 17 Cooperii. s
- 18 splendens. s SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.
- 19 Regina. s
- 20 Lindenii, and many unnamed varieties. s

These shrubs, with their bronze  
and coppery tints of foliage,  
are exceedingly useful for  
indoor decoration.

**14 Phormium, LINN.**

- 1 tenax, Forst. *New Zealand Flax.* N. ZEA-  
LAND. s
- 2 „ variegatum. s

**15 Aloe, LINN.**

- 1 indica, Royle. s
- 2 barbadensis, Mill. *Hedge Aloe.* C. G. HOPE. s
- 3 litoralis, INDIA. = Kan. Lólisara gida. ದೀಪಕ  
ನಾ.

**16 Yucca, LINN. Adams Needle.**

- 1 gloriosa, Linn. N. AMER. s Fl. large, ivory-  
white.



- 2 aloifolia, Linn. W. INDIES. = Fl. white.
- 3 „ variegata.
- 4 filamentosa, = N. AMERICA. Fl. white.
- 5 species. =

# 17 Eustrephus, R. Br.

- 1 angustifolius, R. Br. E. AUSTR. = Fl. white.

## ORDER CXXVII.

### PONTEDERIACEÆ.

#### THE PONTEDERIA FAMILY.

A small Order of aquatic herbs. *Leaves* sheathing. *Petioles* dilated, hollow, or succulent. *Flowers* spathaceous and irregular. *Perianth* 6—leaved. *Stamens* 3 or 6. *Anthers* introrse. *Fruit* capsular. *Seeds* numerous. In canals, ponds, and tanks.

# 1 Monochoria, PRESL. Aquatic herbs.

- 1 vaginalis, Linn. INDIA. H
- 2 hastata, Linn. INDIA. H

## ORDER CXXVIII.

### COMMELYNACEÆ.

#### THE SPIDERWORT FAMILY.

Herbs with flattened leaves, which are often sheathing and occasionally succulent. The pretty blue flowers of the 'Kanne Soppu' and its congeners indicate types of the Order.

# 1 Cyanotis, DON.

- 1 cristata. R. and S. INDIA. H *Kan.* Bettada kanne soppu. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಕನ್ನೆ ನೋವು.

**6 Cocos, LINN. *Pinnate-leaved.***

- 1 *nucifera*, Willd. *Cocoa-nut Tree*. INDIA. Kan. Tengina mara. ತೆಂಗಿನ ಮರ.
- 2 „ var. *The golden cocoa-nut.*

There are several distinct varieties of *C. nucifera* cultivated in local gardens.

**7 Corypha, LINN. *Fan-leaved.***

- 1 *australis*, R. Br. *Australian Fan-palm*. †
- 2 *unbraculifera*, Linn. *Talipot or Fan-palm*. CEYLON.

**8 Phoenix, LINN. *Pinnate-leaved.***

- 1 *dactylifera*, Linn. ASIA. AND N. AFRICA. † *The Date Palm*. Kan. Kurjoora. ಕರ್ಜೂರ. There are several varieties in local cultivation.
- 2 *sylvestris*. Roxb. INDIA. † *Wild Date*, and *Mysore Toddy Palm*. Kan. Ichalu mara. ಈಚಲು ಮರ.
- 3 *farinifera*, Roxb. INDIA. † or s Kan. Sanna Ichalu. ಸಣ್ಣ ಈಚಲು ಮರ.
- 4 *paludosa*. Roxb. INDIA. †
- 5 *rupicola*.
- 6 *reclinata*, Jacq. AFRICA.
- 7 *pedunculata*.
- 8 *acaulis*, Buch. INDIA.
- 9 *zeylanica*, CEYLON. *The Indi of Ceylon*.

**9 Sabal, ADANS. *Fan-leaved.***

- 1 *Adansonii*, Guerns. *The Dwarf Palmetto*. CUBA. †
- 2 *Palmetto*, Guerns. FLORIDA. † *The Palmetto*.

**10 Seaforthia, R. BR. *Fan-leaved.***

- 1 *elegans* R. Br. E. AUSTR.

- 11 **Livistona**, R. BR. *Fan-leaved*.  
 1 Mauritian, Wall. ISL. MAURITIUS.  $\mp$   
 2 eupensii ?  $\mp$
- 12 **Licuala**, RUMPH. *Fan-leaved*.  
 1 spinosa, Thunb. SINGAPORE.  $\mp$   
 2 peltata, Roxb. BURMAH.  $\mp$
- 13 **Calamus**, LINN. *Pinnate-leaved*.  
 1 Rotang, Linn. *Rattan-cane Palm*. TROP.  
 ASIA. S  
 2 Jenkinsii ? From CALCUTTA. C  
 3 leptospadix ? From CALCUTTA.  
 4 callicarpus. C  
 5 species. C  
 6 species. C
- 14 **Elæis**, JACQ. *Pinnate-leaved*.  
 1 guineensis, Jacq. *African Oil Palm*.
- 15 **Oreodoxa**, WILLD. *Pinnate-leaved*.  
 1 Regia, BRAZIL.  $\mp$  *Royal Palm of Cuba*.
- 16 **Kentia**, BLUME. *Pinnate-leaved*.  
 1 Wendlandii.  $\mp$
- 17 **Thrinax**, *Fan-leaved*.  
 1 elegans.  $\mp$   
 2 glauca,  $\mp$   
 3 argentea.
- 18 **Rhapis**, LINN. fil. *Fan-leaved*.  
 1 flabelliformis, Linn. *Ground Rattan*. CHINA.
- 19 **Hyophorbe**, GÆRTN. *Pinnate-leaved*.  
 1 Verschaffelti, GÆRTN.  $\mp$  MAURITIUS.
- 20 **Dictyosperma**, WENDL.  
 1 alba, Wendl. MAURITIUS. *The Palmiste*.

**21 Dyspis.**1 *madagascariensis*? MADAGASCAR. †**22 Wallichia, Roxb.**1 *disticha*? INDIA. †

## ORDER CXXX.

**ALISMACEÆ.**

## THE WATER PLANTAIN FAMILY.

A small Order of aquatic or marsh herbs mostly confined to northern parts of the globe. *Perianth* inferior. *Stamens* ten or indefinite. *Ovaries* superior, one-celled.

**1 Sagittaria, LINN.**1 *cordifolia*. Common in wet land. †

## ORDER CXXXI.

**PANDANACEÆ.**

## THE SCREW-PINE FAMILY.

A small Order of tropical shrubs and trees. The peculiar spiral arrangement of the evergreen (saw-like) leaves, and the aerial roots of the stem, are marked characters of the genus *Pandanus*. *Flowers* unisexual, crowded on a spadix between numerous bracts; fragrant. *Perianth* scaly or wanting. *Stamens* numerous. *Ovaries* one-celled. Fruit drupaceous and one-seeded, or a berry with many seeds.

**1 Pandanus, LINN fil.**

1 *odoratissimus*, Linn fil. *Screw Pine*, s Fl. white, fragrant. *Kan.* Gédige gida. గేదిగ గిడా.

- 2 *furcatus variegata* ? s  
 3 species. s Leaves entire.  
 4 species. s

## ORDER CXXXII.

## TYPHACEÆ.

## THE BULLRUSH FAMILY.

Sedge-like herbs growing in water. The small monœcious flowers are gathered into dense brownish cylinders or spikes at the apex of a long stalk.

1 *Typha*, TOURNEF.

- 1 *elephantina*, Roxb. *Elephant Grass*. INDIA. H  
     *Kan.* Jumbu Hullu. ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.  
 2 *augustifolia*, Linn. INDIA. *Pith Grass*. H

## ORDER CXXXIII.

## AROIDEÆ.

## THE ARUM FAMILY.

This is a large tropical Order of acrid herbs. Having perfect flowers, the Tribe *Acoraceæ* is occasionally treated as a separate Order. But collectively the aroids are a well defined natural group. *Leaves* usually large and striking, often variegated or coloured; net-veined, and sheathing. *Flowers* small, unisexual, (*monœcious*) arranged on a spadix within a spathe; the whole supported on a long scape. The indigenous channel herb, *Kesave dantu*, may be studied as a fairly good type of the family. The American, and Indian, climbing aroids are plants of vigorous growth and handsome foliage.

**1 Acorus, LINN.**

- 1 calamus, Linn. *Sweet Flag*. EUROPE. H *Kan*  
Baje gida. ಬಜೆ ಗಿಡ.
- 2 gramineus variegatus. H Grass-like. CHINA.

**2 Calla,**

- æthiopica, (Syn. *Richardia æthiopica*.) *Arum Lily*  
Fl. white.

**3 Aglaonema, SCHOTT.**

- 1 commutatum, SCH. MANILLA. H
- 2 simplex, Blume. JAVA. H
- 3 picta compacta. JAVA. H

**4 Alocasia, SCHOTT.**

- 1 indica, Sch. INDIA. H
- 2 Jenningsii, Veitch. INDIA. H
- 3 macrorhiza, Sch. INDIA. POLYNESIA.
- 4       "       variegata. H
- 5 Sanderiana. H EASTERN ARCHIPELAGO.
- 6 Princeps, H MALAY, ARCHIPELAGO.
- 7 Johnstoni. H SOLOMON ISLANDS.
- 8 Lowii. H
- 9 metallica. H
- 10 zebrina. H
- 11 Reginae. H
- 12 Sedeni. H
- 13 Marshallii. H
- 14 antiquorum, Sch. INDIA. H *Kan*. Kesave dantu.  
ಕೆಸವೆ ದಂಟು.
- 15 gigantea. H
- 16 violacea alba. H
- 17 species. (illustris?) Green with black patches.
- 18 species. H

**5 Amorphophallus, BLUME.**

- 1 bulbifer, Blume, INDIA. H
- 2 campanulatus, Blume. *Telinga Potato*. CEYLON. H
- 3 species.

**6 Anthurium, SCHOTT.**

- 1 crystallinum, Andre. COLOMBIA. H
- 2 magnificum, Andre. COLOMBIA. H (See grande.)
- 3 scherzerianum, Sch. COSTA RICA. H Spathe scarlet.
- 4 Warocqueanum.
- 5 Andreanum. Spathe scarlet.
- 6 candidum. H COLOMBIA. Spathe white.
- 7 carneum. H HYBRID. Spathe rose-carmine.
- 8 splendidum. H S. AMER.
- 9 metallica. H
- 10 scherzerianum var. Williamsii. H Spathe white, fragrant.
- 11 regale. H
- 12 Veitchii. H COLOMBIA.
- 13 insigne. H COLOMBIA. Also 14 undetermined species.

**7 Arisæma, MART.**

- 1 speciosum, Mart. *Snake Lily*. INDIA. H
- 2 species. INDIA. A small herb in meadows and among rocks, not exceeding 6—9 inches. Spathe varying in colour from dark purple to green.

**8 Arum, LINN. *Lords and Ladies, also Cuckoo Pint.***

- 1 italicum. S. EUROPE. *Italian Arum*
- 2 species?

**9 Caladium**, TUBEROUS ROOTED HERBS. Deciduous  
for 5 months.

- 1 bicolor, Vent. BRAZIL. H
- 2 „ var. Chantinii, Lem. BRAZIL. H
- 3 pictum, DC. BRAZIL. H
- 4 „ var. Belleymeii, Chant. BRAZIL. H
- 5 tricolor, Hort. H
- 6 amabile, Hort. H
- 7 argyrites, Versch. H
- 8 discolor, Hort. H
- 9 marmoratum, Mathieu. H
- 10 mirabile, Hort. H
- 11 regale, Hort. BRAZIL. H
- 12 Wightii, H
- 13 picturatum, K. Koch. S. AMER. H
- 14 cannaertii. H
- 15 Dr. Lindley. H
- 16 E. G. Henderson. H
- 17 Vicomtesse de la Roque-ordan. H
- 18 Ceres. H
- 19 Felicien David. H
- 20 Madame de la Deransaye. H
- 21 Madame Hunnebelle. H
- 22 imperiale. H
- 23 Auguste Lemoine. H
- 24 Agrippine Dimitry. H
- 25 Coypel. H
- 26 Duchartre. H
- 27 Elvina. H
- 28 Gratosum. H
- 29 Gretry. H
- 30 Helevy. H
- 31 Houllletii. H
- 32 Iullii. H
- 33 Louis Duplessis. H
- 34 Madame Heine. H
- 35 Arsinoe. H



- 36 Candidum.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 37 Euterpe.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 38 Gluck.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 39 Gaze De Paris.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 40 Madame Lemoinier.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 41 Monsieur D'Halloy.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 42 Madame Alfred Maine.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 43 Reine Marie du Portugal.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 44 Sofia.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 45 Petropolis.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 46 Princess of Wales.  $\mathbb{H}$

At Bangalore these beautiful plants attain great perfection.  
They are in full growth from May to September.

## 10 Dieffenbachia, SCHOTT.

- 1 Pearcei, Bull's Cat.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 2 seguine, Sch. W. INDIES. *Dumb-cane.*  $\mathbb{H}$
- 3 picta.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 4 loniatum?  $\mathbb{H}$
- 5 Shuttleworthii.  $\mathbb{H}$  COLOMBIA.
- 6 Regina. S. AMERICA.  $\mathbb{H}$
- 7 Rex.  $\mathbb{H}$  S. AMER.
- 8 Leopoldii.  $\mathbb{H}$  S. AMER.
- 9 Bausei.
- 10 triumphans. COLOMBIA.  $\mathbb{H}$  Also one or two undetermined.

## 11 Philodendron, LINDL.

- 1 crinipes.  $\circ$
- 2 Carderii,  $\circ$  S. AMER.
- 3 discolor.  $\circ$
- 4 gloriosum.  $\circ$
- 5 pertusum.  $\circ$  S. AMER. (See *Monstera deliciosa*.)

## 12 Pothos, LINN.

- 1 scandens. Linn. INDIA,  $\circ$

- 2 aureus. ◊ SOLOMON ISLANDS.
- 3 argenteus. ◊ BORNEO.
- 4 nitens. ◊ EASTERN ARCHIPELAGO.
- 5 species. ◊

### 13 Syngonium.

- 1 albo-lineatum, Bull's Cat. CENTRAL AMER. ◊
- 2 Wendlandii. ◊ TROP. AMER.
- 3 species. ◊

### 14 Curmeria, MASTERS.

- 1 Wallisii, Masters. ≡ COLOMBIA.

## ORDER CXXXIV.

### PISTIACEÆ.

#### THE DUCKWEED FAMILY.

A small Order of floating herbs, or minute plants, usually found in still water. *Flower* 2—3 within the spathe, achlamydeous and monœcious. *Fruit* 1—seeded.

#### 1 Pistia, LINN. *Aquatics.*

- 1 stratiotes, Linn. *Water Soldier*. INDIA. *Kan.*  
Antaragange gida. ಅಂತರಗಂಗೆ ಗಿಡ.

#### 2 Lemna, LINN.

- 1 globosa, Roxb. *Duckweed*. INDIAN TANKS.

## ORDER CXXXV.

**ERIOCAULONEÆ.**

## THE PIPEWORT FAMILY.

An Order of grass-like herbs usually found in marshes and paddy-fields. The small globular heads of whitish flowers distinguish the members of this group from sedges or grasses, to which they otherwise bear a strong resemblance. Students should dissect the indigenous weed 'Betta gundu gida' and compare it with types of the two succeeding Orders.

**1 Eriocaulon, LINN.**

- 1 quinqueangulare, Linn. TROP. ASIA. ♀ Fl. white.  
*Kan.* Betta gundu gida. ಬೆಟ್ಟ ಗುಂಡು ಗಿಡ.
- 2 sexangulare, Linn. TROP. ASIA. ♀

## ORDER CXXXVI.

**CYPERACEÆ.**

## THE SEDGE FAMILY.

A large Order of grass-like herbs found in all parts of the world. But sedges can generally be distinguished from proper grasses by the following *conditions* :—

- (a) *Stems* jointless, solid, and mostly angular.
- (b) *Leaves* without ligules, and having closed sheaths.
- (c) The pistillate flower with or without a tubular perianth.

Sedges usually affect marshy and undrained lands, while some species are entirely aquatic. As compared with grasses their economic value is unimportant.

**1 Cyperus, LINN.**

- 1 articulatus, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Yale jambu hullu. ಎಳೆ ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 alopecuroides, Nees. INDIA. *Kan.* Bili jambu hullu. ಬಿಳಿ ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 exaltatus, Retz. INDIA. *Kan.* Kempu jambu hullu. ಕೆಂಪು ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 Iria, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Dabbe jambu hullu. or Vusumáni ? ದಬ್ಬೆ ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು. ವುಸುಮಾನಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 5 capillaris, Koenig. INDIA. *Kan.* Chendu chéni hullu. ಚೆಂಡು ಚೇನಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 6 haspan, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Honne hu hullu.
- 7 difformis, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Kari sanna jambu hullu. ಕರಿ ಸಣ್ಣ ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 8 corymbosus. INDIA. *Kan.* Badra hullu. ಭದ್ರೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 9 rotundus, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Tunge hullu ತುಂಗಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 10 compressus. INDIA. *Kan.* Vusumani hullu. ವುಸುಮಾನಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 11 alternifolius.
- 12 „ var. variegatus.
- 13 Pangorei. Rottl. INDIA.
- 14 esculentus, Linn. *Chuffa or Ground Almond.*
- 15 sulcinux ?
- 16 species. *Kan.* Hugu hullu. ಹುಗು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 17 species.
- 18 species.

**2 Timbristylis, VAHL.**

- 1 schoenoides, Vahl. *Kan.* Kádu gundu hullu, and gadde gundu hullu. ಕಾಡು ಗುಂಡು ಹುಲ್ಲು. ಗಡ್ಡೆ ಗುಂಡು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 gigantea, Vahl.
- 3 Wightiana, Nees. *Kan.* Niru sabbasige hullu. ನೀರು ಸಬ್ಬಸಿಗೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 „ var. *Kan.* Kádu sabbasige hullu. ಕಾಡು ಸಬ್ಬಸಿಗೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

5 monostachya.

6 miliacea.

### 3 Isolepis, R. Br.

1 holoschoenus. ? R. and S. INDIA. *Kan.* Niru vusumani hullu. ನೀರು ವುಸುಮಾನಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

2 squarrosa, R. and S. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu vusumani hullu. ಕಾಡು ವುಸುಮಾನಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

3 barbata, R. B. INDIA. *Kan.* Chavuri hullu. Katte ládi hullu. ಚವುರಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು. ಕತ್ತೆಲಾಡಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

### 4 Scirpus, R. B. Club-rush.

1 mucronatus Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Hommugali hullu. ಹೊಮ್ಮುಗಲಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

### 5 Courtoisia, NEES.

1 cyperoides, Nees. INDIA. *Kan.* Bili sanna jambu hullu. ಬಿಳಿ ಸಂಣ ಜಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.

### 6 Tuirena, LAM.

1 glomerata, Lam. INDIA. *Kan.* Petlu gori hullu. ಪೆಟುಗೋರಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

2 „ var. ciliaris.

### 7 Kyllingia, W.

1 brevifolia, Plott. INDIA. *Kan.* Ananta gonde hullu. ಅನಂತಗೊಂಡೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

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## ORDER CXXXVII.

## GRAMINEÆ.

## THE GRASS FAMILY.

This splendid Order of plants is abundantly represented in all fertile parts of the world, where it furnishes cereal crops to the husbandman and green verdure

to the fields. In the tropical genus *Bambusa* it attains an arborescent size. Grasses have hollow jointed stems; alternate leaves with opening sheaths, and usually a small ligule at the base of the blade. *Flowers* glumaceous. *Stamens* rarely more than three, anthers large and versatile. *Ovary* superior, stigmas feathery. *Fruit* a caryopsis. *Seed* mealy, and often nutritious.

### 1 *Triticum*, LINN.

- 1 *vulgare*, Linn. EUROPE. ☉ *Wheat*. Kan. Godhi.  
ಗೋಧಿ.

### 2 *Oryza*, LINN.

- 1 *sativa*, Linn. *Rice*. INDIA. ☉ Kan. Nellu ನೆಲ್ಲ.

The local Museum contains specimens of 108 varieties of this grain. The kinds are distinguished from each other by varying conditions of size, form, colour, and hairiness; as also by the uses to which they are applied and their conditions of growth. There are, of course, vernacular names for all.

### 3 *Zea*, LINN.

- 1 *Mays*, Linn. *Maize or Indian Corn*. TROP. AMER. Kan. Jola. ಜೋಳ.

### 4 *Euchlæna*, SCHRADER.

- 1 *luxurians*, Durien in Bull. *Teosinte*. GUATEMALA. ☉

### 5 *Paspalum*, LINN.

- 1 *brevifolium*, Flueg. INDIA. Kan. Sanna tapri hullu. ಸಣ್ಣ ತಪ್ಪಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.  
2 *scrabiculatum*, Linn. INDIA.

## 6 *Panicum*, LINN.

- 1 indicum, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Kari korle hullu  
ಕರಿ ಕೊರಲೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 sanguinale. Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Bili akkabu  
hullu and gandu akkabu hullu. ಬಿಲಿ ಅಕ್ಕಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು,  
ಗಂಡು ಅಕ್ಕಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 distachyum, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Hambu hárakā  
hullu. ಹಂಬು ಹಾರಕ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 Petiverii, Trin. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu baragu  
hullu. ಕಾಡು ಬರಗು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 5 psilopodium ? Trin. INDIA. *Kan.* Bili sáme hul-  
lu. ಬಿಲಿ ಸಾಮೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 6 prostratum ? Lam. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu bili sáme  
hullu. ಕಾಡು ಬಿಲಿ ಸಾಮೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 7 repens, Linn. *Ginger Grass.* INDIA. *Kan.* Sonti  
hullu. ಸೊಂಟಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 8 erucæforme, Siebol. INDIA. *Kan.* Antu garike  
hullu. ಅಂತು ಗರಿಕೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 9 brizoides, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu haraka hul-  
lu. ಕಾಡು ಹಾರಕ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 10 interruptum, Willd. INDIA. *Kan.* Hodike hullu.  
ಹೊಡಿಕೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 11 fimbriata, Nees. INDIA. *Kan.* Niru sajje hul-  
lu. ನಿರು ಸಜ್ಜೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 12 fluitans, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Gadde vadavina  
hullu. ಗಡ್ಡೆ ವಡವಿನ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 13 miliaceum, Willd. *Little Millet.* S. EUROPE. ☉  
*Kan.* Baragu. ಬರಗು.
- 14 jumentorum, Pers. *Guinea Grass.* S. AMER.
- 15 miliare, Linn. *Nella shama.* (Tel.) S.  
EUROPE. ☉
- 16 italicum, Linn. *Italian Millet.* S. EUROPE. *Kan.*  
Navane. ನವನೆ.

- 17 frumentaceum, Roxb. *Bonta shama*. (Tel.) S. EUROPE. *Kan.* Sáme. ಸಾಮೆ.
- 18 ovalifolium. S. EUROPE.
- 19 latissimum, Mikan. INDIA. BRAZIL.
- 20 semiverticellatum. INDIA. *Kan.* Haraka. ಹಾರಕ.
- 21 species. *Kan.* Dodda tapri hullu.

## 7 *Penicillaria*, SWARTZ.

- 1 spicata. Swartz. *Spiked Millet or Kumboo*. ☉  
(See *Holcus spicatus*) *Kan.* Sajje. ಸಜ್ಜೆ.

## 8 *Setaria*, BEAUV.

- 1 glauca, Beauv. ☉ INDIA. *Kan.* Bili korle hullu.  
ಬಿಳಿ ಕೋರೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 verticillata, Beauv. ☉ INDIA. *Kan.* Sanna antu  
purule hullu. ಸಣ್ಣ ಅಂಚು ಪುರಳೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 italica, INDIA. *Kan.* Korle hullu. ಕೋರೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 macrostachya, INDIA. *Kan.* Sunku tene hullu.  
ಸುಂಕುತೆನೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

## 9 *Saccharum*, LINN.

- 1 spontaneum, Linn, INDIA. *Kan.* Darbhe or ho-  
dake hullu. ದರ್ಭೆಹುಲ್ಲು. ಹೊಡಿಕೆಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 officinarum, Linn. *Sugar-cane*. INDIA. *Kan.*  
Kabbu. ಕಬ್ಬು.

## 10 *Andropogon*, LINN.

- 1 pertusus, Willd. INDIA. *Kan.* Karada kaci  
hullu. ಕಾರದ ಕಾಸಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 Bladhii. Retz. INDIA. *Kan.* Ganjalu garike  
hullu. ಗಂಜಲು ಗರಿಕೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 muricatus, Retz. *Kus-kus Grass*. INDIA. *Kan.*  
Gandu gangala garike hullu. ಗಂಡು ಗಂಜಲ ಗರಿಕೆ  
ಹುಲ್ಲು.



- 4 *schœnanthus*, Linn. *Lemon Grass*. INDIA. *Kan.*  
Nese or lavanchi hullu. ನೆಸೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು. ಲಾವಂಚಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.  
5 *nardus*, INDIA. *Kan.* Bettada lale hullu. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ  
ಲಾಳೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

## 11 *Sorghum*, PERS.

- 1 *Halepense*, Pers. INDIA. *Kan.* Hutchu jola.  
ಹುಚ್ಚು ಜೋಳ.  
2 *vulgare*, Pers. *Great Millet or Cholum*. INDIA.  
☉ *Kan.* Bili jola. ಬಿಳಿ ಜೋಳ.  
3 *saccharatum*, Pers. *Chinese Sugar-cane*. ☉  
CHINA.  
4 *kaffranium*?  
5 species. AMER. Minnesota early amber-cane.

## 12 *Cymbopogon*, SPR.

- 1 *pachnodes*, Trin. White, large, thatching grass.  
*Kan.* Bili dodda kachi hullu. ಬಿಳಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಕಾಚಿ  
ಹುಲ್ಲು.

## 13 *Chrysopogon*, TRIN.

- 1 species, near *gryllus*. INDIA. *Kan.* Kari dhappa-  
hanchi hullu. ಕರಿದಪ್ಪಹಂಚಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.  
2 *cæruleus*, Nees. INDIA. *Kan.* Huli mise hullu.  
ಹುಲಿ ಮೀಸೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

## 14 *Coix*, LINN.

- 1 *Lachryma*, Linn. *Job's Tears*. INDIA.

## 15 *Apluda*, NEES.

- 1 *communis*, Nees. Small black thatching grass.  
INDIA. *Kan.* Sanna kari káchi hullu. ಸಣ್ಣ  
ಕರಿ ಕಾಚಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

# 16 Anatherium, PALIS.

- 1 muricatum, INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu karí dhappa sajje hullu. ಕಾದು ಕರಿ ದಪ್ಪ ಸಜ್ಜೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

# 17 Aristida, LINN.

- 1 cærulescens, Desf. *Large Broom Grass.* INDIA. *Kan.* Dodda hanchi hullu. ದೊಡ್ಡ ಹಂಚಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 „ var. *Kan.* Kari sanna hanchi hullu. ಸಣ್ಣ ಹಂಚಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 adscensionis, INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu nose hullu. ಕಾದು ನೊಸೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 species?

# 18 Cynodon, LINN.

- 1 dactylon, Pers. *Hariali or Doub Grass.* INDIA. *Kan.* Garike hullu. ಗರಿಕೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು. This is the best Indian grass for making hay.

# 19 Chloris, SWARTZ.

- 1 barbata, INDIA. *Kan.* Manchada kálu hullu. ಮಂಚದ ಕಾಲು ಹುಲ್ಲು.

# 20 Microchloa, R. BR.

- 1 setacea, R. By. *Peacock-coloured Grass.* *Kan.* Navilu bannada hullu. ನವಿಲು ಬಣ್ಣದ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

# 21 Lappago, SCHREB.

- 1 racemosa, Willd. *Kan.* Puttu antu purule hullu. ಪುಟ್ಟು ಅಂತು ಪುರುಳೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

# 22 Isachne, R. BR.

- 1 australis, R. Br. *Kan.* Kádu sanna sáme hullu. ಕಾದು ಸಣ್ಣ ಸಾಮೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**23 Sporobolus, R. Br.**

- 1 annulatus, Munro. *Fox-tail Grass*. INDIA. *Kan.*  
Nari bálada hullu. ನರಿ ಬಾಲದ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 elongatus, R. Br. INDIA. *Kan.* Navilu dondi  
hullu. ನವಿಲು ದೊಂದಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**24 Oplismenus, PALIS.**

- 1 Colonus, K. INDIA. *Kan.* Jadé shankara hullu  
or tene hullu. ಜಡೇ ಶಂಕರ ಹುಲ್ಲು, ತನೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 „ variety. *Kan.* Dodda antu purule  
hullu. ದೊಡ್ಡ ಅಂಟು ಪುರಳೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 Galli Crus, K. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu dabbe hullu.  
ಕಾಡು ದಬ್ಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 frumentaceus? INDIA. *Kan.* Hutchu kórle  
hullu. ಹುಚ್ಚು ಕೋರಲೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**25 Manisurus, LINN.**

- 1 granularis, S. C. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu sanna  
hárka hullu. ಕಾಡು ಸಣ್ಣ ಹಾರಕ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**26 Batracherum, NEES.**

- 1 violaceum? INDIA. *Kan.* Nela bidaru hullu.  
ನೆಲ ಬಿದರು ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**27 Trachys, PERS.**

- 1 mucronata, Pers. INDIA. *Kan.* Mara akkabu  
hullu, or parangi akki hullu. ಮರೆ ಅಕ್ಕಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು-  
ಪರಂಗಿ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**28 Dactyloctenium, WILLD.**

- 1 ægyptiacum Willd. *Buffalo-head Grass*. INDIA  
*Kan.* Kónana tale hullu. ಕೋನನ ತಲೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

**29 Leptochloa, PALIS.**

- 1 chinensis, Nees. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu sanna kari  
sajje hullu. ಕಾಡು ಸಣ್ಣ ಕರಿ ಸಜ್ಜೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

- 2 arabica, K. INDIA. *Kan.* Nari bálada gandu hullu. ನರಿ ಬಾಲದ ಗಂಡು ಹುಲ್ಲು.

### 30 Perotis, AIT.

- 1 latifolia, Ait. INDIA. *Kan.* Juburu kó'le hullu, or nari bálada hullu. ಜುಬುರು ಕೋಲೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು. ನರಿಬಾಲದ ಹುಲ್ಲು.

### 31 Eragrostis, PALIS.

- 1 plumosa, Linn. INDIA. *Kan.* Sanna purule hullu. ಸಣ್ಣ ಪುರುಳೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 2 poæoides, Beauv. INDIA. *Kan.* Sanna hugu hullu, or Doddá purule hullu. ಸಣ್ಣ ಊಗು ಹುಲ್ಲು. ದೊಡ್ಡ ಪುರುಳೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 3 verticillata, Beauv. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu sanna sami hullu. ಕಾಡು ಸಣ್ಣ ಸಾಮೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 4 megastachya, Beauv. INDIA. *Kan.* Bettada akkabu hullu. ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಅಕ್ಕಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 5 ciliata, Nees. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu navane hullu. ಕಾಡು ನವನೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 6 nutans, Retz. INDIA. *Kan.* Kadu jadé navane hullu. ಕಾಡು ಜಡೇ ನವನೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 7 ciliaris, Link. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu kam'bu hullu. ಕಂಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 8 unioloides.
- 9 bifaria, INDIA. *Kan.* Jari hullu. ಜರಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 10 Tennisina, INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu gasagase hullu. ಕಾಡು ಗಸಗಸೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
- 11 innoloides.

### 32 Leersia, HEDW.

- 1 hexandra, Sev. INDIA. *Kan.* Kádu bili sajjabu. hullu. ಕಾಡು ಬಿಳಿ ಸಜ್ಜಬು ಹುಲ್ಲು.

## CLASS IV CRYPTOGRAMS.

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### ORDER CXXXIX.

### FILICES.

### THE FERN FAMILY.

This large Order of herbs and trees is represented in nearly all parts of the inhabited globe, but its arborescent forms—tree ferns—are confined to tropical and sub-tropical regions. Being much domesticated in gardens, it follows that the student can easily procure living specimens for dissection and study. Ferns are flowerless plants.

#### 1 *Acrostichum*, LINN.

- 1 appendiculatum, Willd. INDIA.
- 2 aureum, Linn. TROP. AND SUB-TROP REGIONS.
- 3 axillare, Cav. TROP. ASIA.
- 4 lanceolatum, Hook. TROP. ASIA.
- 5 scandens,
- 6 variable, Hook. TROP. ASIA.
- 7 virens. Wall. TROP. ASIA.
- 8 species.

#### 2 *Actinopteris*, LINK. *The Miniature Palm Fern.*

- 1 radiata, Link. INDIA.

#### 3 *Adiantum*, LINN. *Maiden-Hair Fern.*

- 1 diaphanum, Blume. N. ZEALAND.
- 2 formosum, R. Br. AUSTRALIA.
- 3 macrophyllum, Sw. TROP. AMER.
- 4        "        variegatum.

- 5 pectinatum,
- 6 tenerum, Sw. TROP. AMER.
- 7 gracile ?
- 8 caudatum, Linn. TROPICS everywhere.
- 9 æthiopicum,
- 10 capillus-veneris, Linn. TROP. AND TEMP. regions.
- 11 lunulatum, Burm. TROPICS everywhere.
- 12 cuneatum, L. and F. TROP. AMER.
- 13 „ var. gracillimum. TROP. AMER.
- 14 hispidulum, Sw. TROPICS OF OLD WORLD.
- 15 Farleyense.
- 16 intermedium, Sw. TROP. AMER.
- 17 Mooreii, TROP. AMER.
- 18 venustum, TROP. AMER.
- 19 decorum, Moore. TROP. AMER.
- 20 tinctum, Moore. TROP. AMER.
- 21 trapeziforme, Linn. TROP. AMER.
- 22 „ variety.
- 23 concinnum, H. B. K. TROP. AMER.
- 24 rhodophyllum.
- 25 villosum.
- 26 Santa Catherinæ.
- 27 La grande.
- 28 Funckii.
- 29 tetraphyllum.
- 30 fragrantissima.
- 31 species No. 1.
- 32 species, No. 2.

#### 4 *Alsophila*, R. BR. *Tree Fern*.

- 1 latebrosa.

#### 5 *Anemia*, SWARTZ.

- 1 tomentosa, Sw. TROP. AMER.

#### 6 *Angiopteris*, HOFFM.

- 1 evecta, Hoffm. INDIA, &c.

**7 Aspidium**, SWARTZ. *Shield or Wood Fern.*

- 1 aculeatum, Sw. COSMOPOLITAN.
- 2 auriculatum, Sw. EAST INDIES.
- 3 falcatum, Sw, JAPAN, &c.
- 4 membranaceum, Hook. TROP. ASIA.

**8 Asplenium**, LINN. *Spleenwort.*

- 1 japonicum, Thunb. JAPAN.
- 2 lasiopteris,
- 3 latifolium, Don. TROP. ASIA.
- 4 lunulatum,
- 5 nidus, L. TROP. O. WORLD. *Birds Nest Fern.*
- 6 formosum, Willd. TROP. AMER.
- 7 furcatum, Thunb. TROP. and SUB-TROP. regions.
- 8 variens.
- 9 elongatum, Hook.
- 10 digophyllum,
- 11 polypodioides, Mett. TROP. ASIA.
- 12 resectum,
- 13 sylvaticum, Presl. TROPICS.
- 14 ventatum,
- 15 esculentum, Presl. TROP. ASIA.
- 16 zeylanicum, Hook. CEYLON.
- 17 tenuifolium,
- 18 ensiforme,
- 19 dimorphum, Hze. NORFOLK ISLAND.
- 20 bulbiferum, Forst. AUSTRALIA, &c.

**9 Athyrium**, *Lady Fern.*

- 1 falcatum.

**10 Blechnum**, LINN. *Hard Fern.*

- 1 cartilagineum, Sw. AUSTRALIA.
- 2 occidentale, L. TROP. AMER.
- 3 orientale. INDIA.
- 4 longifolium, H. B. K. TROP. AMER.

**11 Ceropteris.**

- 1 thalictroides.

**12 Cheilanthus, Sw.**

- 1 farinosa, Kaulf. TROPICS everywhere.
- 2 mysorensis.
- 3 tenuifolia.

**13 Cyrtomium,**

- 1 falcatum, Sw.
- 2 „ var. caryotideum. WALL.

**14 Davallia, SMITH.**

- 1 fijiensis-plumosa. FIJI. ISDS.
- 2 platyphylla, Don. EAST INDIES.
- 3 Speluncæ, Baker. TROPICS, cosmopolitan.
- 4 strigosa, Sw. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. ASIA.
- 5 tenuifolia, Sw. TROPICS OF OLD WORLD.

**15 Doodia, R. BR.**

- 1 media, R. BR. AUSTRALIA AND N. ZEALAND.

**16 Drynaria, PRESL,**

- 1 quercifolia. (See *Polypodium quercifolium*.)

**17 Gleichenia, SMITH.**

- 1 dichotoma, Willd. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. COSMOPOLITAN.

**18 Goniopteris, PRESL.**

- 1 prolifera.

**19 Gymnogramma, DESV.**

- 1 sulphurea. DESV. *Golden Fern*. WEST INDIES.



- 2 tartarea, Desv. *Silver Fern*. TROP. AMER.
- 3 calomelanos, Kaulf. TROP. AMER.

## 20 Hemionitis, L

- 1 cordata, Roxb. EAST INDIES.

## 21 Hemitelia, R. BR.

- 1 Burmiana.

## 22 Hypolepis, BENTH.

- 1 species.

## 23 Lastrea, PRESL.

- 1 sparsa. (See *Nephrodium sparsum*.)
- 2 elongata.
- 3 hirtipes.

## 24 Lindsæa, DRY.

- 1 cultrata, Sw. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. ASIA.

## 25 Lomaria, WILLD.

- 1 gibba, Lab. N. CALEDONIA.

## 26 Lygodium, Sw. *Climbing Fern*.

- 1 scandens, Sw. TROP. &C. OLD WORLD.
- 2 japonicum, Sw. TROPICS, &C. OLD WORLD.

## 27 Nephrodium, RICH.

- 1 cicutarium, Baker. TROPICS. Cosmopolitan.
- 2 conterminum.
- 3 cuspidatum,
- 4 disseetum,
- 5 giganteum, Baker. TROP. ASIA.
- 6 polymorphum, BAKER. TROP. ASIA, &C.
- 7 proluxum, BAKER. TROP. ASIA.
- 8 remotum.
- 9 setigerum, Baker. JAPAN AND TROP. ASIA.

- 10 *sparsum*, DESV. TROP. ASIA.
- 11 *syrmaticum*, Baker. TROP. ASIA.
- 12 *Thelypteris*, Desv. N. and S. temp. ZONES.
- 13 *unitum*, R. Br. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. regions.
- 14 *molle*, Desv. COSMOPOLITAN.
- 15 *propingum*.
- 16 *extensum*.
- 17 species. (A monster).

## 28 *Nephrolepis*, SCHOTT.

- 1 *tuberosa*, Presl.
- 2 *hirsutula*, Presl.
- 3 *exaltata*, Schott. TROPICS everywhere.
- 4 *acuta*, Presl. TROPICS everywhere.
- 5 „ variety *turcans*.
- 6 *cordifolia*, Baker. TROPICS everywhere.
- 7 „ var. *Duffii*.
- 8 species. (a monster).

## 29 *Niphobolus*, KAULF.

- 1 *adnacens*.

## 30 *Onychium*, KAULF.

- 1 *auratum*.
- 2 *japonicum*, Kze. JAPAN AND HIMALAYAS.

## 31 *Ophioglossum*, L.

- 1 *vulgatum*, L. Cosmopolitan.

## 32 *Osmunda*, L.

- 1 *regalis*, L. *Royal Fern*. N. AND S. TEMP. regions.

## 33 *Pellaea*, LINK.

- 1 *falcata*, Fée. AUSTRALIA, &c.
- 2 *geraniæfolia*, Fée. TROPICS, cosmopolitan.

## 34 *Pleopeltis*.

- 1 *nuda*.

**35 Polybotrya, H. ET. B.**

- 1 auriculata.

**36 Polypodium, L.**

- 1 aureum, L. TROP. AMER.
- 2 liorhizon, Wall. TROP. ASIA.
- 3 longissimum, Blume. MALAY.
- 4 phymatodes, L. TROPICS ASIA AND AFRICA.
- 5 Powellii,
- 6 quercifolium, L. TROP. ASIA, &c.
- 7 tissum.
- 8 nigrocarpum.
- 9 ornatum,
- 10 irioides, Lam. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. OLD WORLD.
- 11 tenericaule.
- 12 species.

**37 Pteris, LINN.**

- 1 serrulata, L. CHINA AND JAPAN.
- 2       "      var. cristata.
- 3 tremula, R. Br. AUSTRALIA.
- 4 tripartita, Sw. TROPICS OF OLD WORLD.
- 5 ludens.
- 6 longifolia, L. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. regions.
- 7 cretica, L. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. regions.
- 8       "      var. albo-lineata, Hort. TROP. AND SUB-TROP. regions.
- 9 quadriaurita, Retz. TROPICS everywhere.
- 10 argyrea, Moore. TROPICS everywhere.
- 11 tricolor.
- 12 crenata, Sw. TROP. ASIA, &c. Polynesia.
- 13 tessellata,
- 14 species.
- 15 species.

**38 Sagenia, PRESL.**

- 1 gigantea.

**39 Scolopendrium, SMITH.**

- 1 vulgare var. cristata, Sm. M. TEMP. ZONE.

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**ORDER CXL.****LYCOPODIACEÆ.****THE CLUB-MOSS FAMILY.****1 Lycopodium, LINN.**

- 1 phlegmaria, Linn. INDIA.
- 2 species.

**2 Selaginella, SPRING.**

- 1 lævigata, Baker. MASCAREN ISLANDS.
- 2 uncinata, Spr. CHINA.
- 3 Kraussiana, A. Br. CAPE. G. HOPE.
- 4 viticulosa, Klotz. TROP. AMER.
- 5 denticulata, Link. EUROPE.
- 6 caulescens, Spr. TROP. ASIA.
- 7 inæqualifolia, Spr. TROP. ASIA.
- 8 Wildinovii, BAKER. TROP. ASIA.
- 9 flagellifera.
- 10 amoena.
- 11 species No. 1.
- 12 species No. 2.
- 13 species No. 3.



## ADDENDA.

**Asparagus** sp. NATAL. c **Liliaceæ.**

**Burchellia** capensis, R. BR. C. G. HOPE. t **Rubiaceæ.**

**Castilloa** elastica. CENTRAL. AMERICA. *American Rubber Tree.*

**Urticeæ.**

**Cedrela** odorata, Linn. WEST INDIES AND CENT. AMER. *West Indian Cedar.* **Meliaceæ.**

**Crocosmia** aurea, Planch. C. G. HOPE. ii **Iridaceæ.**

**Dalechampia** capensis. NATAL. **Euphorbiaceæ.**

**Dioscorea** sp. NATAL. c **Dioscoreaceæ.**

**Dombeya** natalensis, SOND. PORT. NATAL. s **Sterculiaceæ.**

**Dracæna** latifolia. S. AFRICA. s **Liliaceæ.**

**Erythrina** Caffra. } Received from NATAL.

„ latissima. } **Leguminosæ.**

**Gloriosa** virescens, Lindl. MOSAMBIQUE. c **Liliaceæ.**

**Jasminum** streptopus. AFRICA. c **Oleaceæ.**

**Momordica** involucrata. NATAL. **Cucurbitaceæ.**

**Osmanthus** ilicifolius. CHINA. s **Oleaceæ.**

**Peddiea** affricana, Harv. NATAL. **Thymelaceæ.**

**Piscidia** erythrina, Linn. S. AFRICA. **Leguminosæ.**

**Schmidelia** melanocarpa. S. AFRICA. **Sapindaceæ.**

**Sechium** edule, Sw. TROP. AMER. *Chocho.* **Cucurbitaceæ.**

**Strobilanthes** gossypinus, T. Anders. INDIA. s **Acanthaceæ.**

„ *Lawsoniana.* s INDIA.

**Tephrosia** grandiflora. **Leguminosæ.**

**Vepris** lanceolata. AFRICA. **Rutaceæ**



## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF ROSES.

The descriptions are taken, by permission, from the Catalogues of Messrs.  
W. Paul & Son, the celebrated Rose growers of Waltham Cross.

	A.	
1	Abbé Bramerel, H. P.	... Reddish-crimson, shaded with dark velvety-purple, large and full ; vigorous.
2	Abbe Venier, H. P.	... Brilliant deep rose colour, moderate size, full and well formed ; vigorous.
3	Adanson, H. P.	... Bright crimson, shaded with red, of medium size, full and of good form, very perpetual.
4	Adrian Marx,	...
5	Aimée Vibert, N.	... Pure white, full and vigorous.
6	Alba Carnea, H. P.	... White, slightly tinged with rose, the reverse of the petals white, full, and of fine form ; vigorous.
7	Alfred Colomb, H. P.	... Bright fiery-red, large and full, form globular ; one of the best ; vigorous.
8	Alfred de Rougemont, H. P.	... Crimson, and purple shaded, large, full, and vigorous.
9	Alfred K. Williams, H. P.	... Carmine-red changing to magenta, large, full, and imbricated, one of the best.
10	Aline Sisley, T.	... Varying from deep rosy purple to shaded violet red, a colour altogether new, and desirable among Tea Roses ; large and full.
11	Alphonse Soupert, H. P.	... Bright rose colour, large and very showy ; forces well, a fine new Rose.
12	Amelia Hoste, H. P.	... Pale pink, reflex of petals darker ; large, full and fine, habit erect, foliage handsome.



13	American Beauty, H. P. ...	Rosy-carmine, very large and fragrant; free in blooming and valuable for forcing; closely resembling, if not identical with, <i>Madame Ferdinand Jamin</i> .
14	Antoine Ducher, H. P. ...	Bright purplish red, very large, full and of excellent form; one of the best; robust.
15	Antoine Mouton, H. P. ...	Bright clear rose, back of petals silvery, very large, very full and of good form: habit erect, foliage fine; vigorous.
16	Archduke Charles, C. ...	Rose, gradually changing to rich crimson, very large, full and fine.
17	Austrian Copper ...	Coppery-yellow, single.
B.		
18	Baron Adolphe de Rothschild, H. P. ...	Fiery-red, very large and full; a very effective rose of excellent habit.
19	Baron de Maynard, B. P. ...	Beautiful pure white, medium size, fine form.
20	Baronne de Prailly, H. P. ...	Bright red, shaded, very large, full, form globular.
21	Baronne Prevost H. P. ...	Pale rose, superb, large and full.
22	Beauty of Waltham, H. P. ...	Cherry to bright rosy carmine, large and full; form cupped, very hardy; one of the loveliest and sweetest. vigorous.
23	Belle Lyonnaise, T. ...	Deep canary-yellow, changing to white, slightly tinted with salmon, large, full, of fine form and habit.
24	Bengal ...	Light blush, very large, double, and sweet, of excellent habit, a fine rose.
25	Bessie Johnson H. P. ...	
26	Bernard de Pallisy, H. P. ...	
27	Berthe Baron, H. P. ...	
28	Black Prince, H. P. ...	Delicate rose, shaded white, large, and very free. Dark crimson, shaded black, cupped, large and full, fine shape, very hardy, good habit.

29	Blanche Moreau, M.	...	Pure white, large, full, and of perfect form, the buds and flowers produced in clusters, and freely furnished with deep green moss, one of the best.
30	Boule de Neige, H. P.	...	Pure white, petals of great substance, medium size, fine form and good habit, hardy and free.
31	Bouquet de Flora	...	Pale yellow, centre coppery, large, full, and of good form.
32	Bouquet d'Or, N.	...	Deep carmine, superb, very large and full.
33	Brennus, H. C.	...	
	C.		
34	Cabbage, P.	...	Rosy pink, large and full, very sweet.
35	Captain Christy, H. P.	...	Delicate flesh colour, deeper in the centre, large; a very effective and new colour, one of the best.
36	Caroline d'Arden, H. P.	...	Pure soft rose colour, very large, full, perfectly formed and of most delightful fragrance; petals of great substance, large, round, and very smooth.
37	Caroline de Sansal, H. P.	...	Flesh colour, bluish edges, cupped.
38	Cashmere.	...	Flesh-coloured rose, large, full, and of exquisite form; one of the best.
39	Catherine Mermet, T.	...	Fine sulphur yellow, the backs of the petals almost white, very large, full, and striking, flowers abundantly. (See Mdlle. Cecile Berthod.)
40	Cecile Berthod, T.	...	Pale yellow, free bloomer, large and full.
41	Celine Forestier, N.	...	Bright red, lovely clear colour, very beautiful in the bud; foliage handsome, habit hardy, free blooming.
42	Charles Lamb, H. P.	...	Vivid rose, shaded, large and full, one of the best.
43	Charles Lawson, H. C.	...	Bright crimson, centre purplish, large, very double and of good form, one of the best.
44	Charles Lefebvre, H. P.	...	Beautiful pale-rose, brighter at the centre, large, full and of perfect form.
45	Charles Rouillard, H. P.	...	

46	Charles Turner, H. P.	...	Bright glossy red, very large, full, of finely cupped form, good habit.
47	Chenedole, H. C.	...	Light vivid crimson, colour exquisite, very large and double, a fine pillar rose.
48	Cheshunt Hybrid, T.	...	Purplish maroon, shaded with crimson, large and full.
49	Christine Nilsson, H. P.	...	Bright rose, hardy, and free blooming.
50	Clara Sylvain, C.	...	Pure white. One of the best white China roses.
51	Claude Levet, H. P.	...	Velvety red, large, full, and of fine form, very sweet.
52	Climbing Devonensis, T.	...	Identical with the old Devonensis in flower, but of rapid running growth.
53	Cloth of Gold, N.	...	Yellow, edges sulphur, large and very double.
54	Clotilde Roland, H. P.	...	Beautiful pale cherry-rose, large and very full, form of Madame Furtado.
55	Colonel de Rougemont	...	Deep even carmine, of medium size, full and round, habit erect.
56	Colonel de Sansal, H. P.	...	Pale flesh, large and full.
57	Common China, B.	...	Flesh-coloured rose, superb, large and full.
58	Comte de Paris, T.	...	Salmon-pink, reverse of petals silvery, large, very full and fine.
59	Comte de Sembui, T.	...	Flesh colour, large, full and of fine form, free and good, one of the best.
60	Comtesse Barbantaune, H. P.	...	Pink, beautifully cupped, large and full, very sweet and good.
61	Comtesse de Chabillant, H. P.	...	Rosy flesh, base of petals coppery, very distinct and effective, large, full and fine.
62	Comtesse de Nadaillac, T.	...	Flesh colour, reflexed with rose, inclining to salmon in bud, large, full, free, and fine.
63	Comtesse de Serenye, H. P.	...	White, centre shaded with rose, fine form, full, and free.
64	Coorg.	...	Pure white, globular and large; one of the best of its class.
65	Coquette des Alpes, H. P.	...	Pale straw colour, large, full, and of exquisite globular form, forces well.
66	Coquette des Blanchés, H. P.	...	
67	Cornelia Koch, W.	...	
68	Countess of Mecklenburg.	...	

69	Countess of Rosebery, H. P.	Brilliant carmine rose, large and full, of finely cupped form; vigorous.
70	Crimson China.	...
71	Crown Prince, H. P.	Bright purple, centre shaded with lurid crimson, very large and double, very floriferous; a most effective and free blooming rose.
	D.	
72	De Meaux, M. P.	Rosy lilac, very small, full.
73	Deuil de Prince Albert	...
74	Devoniensis, No. 1, T.	Pale yellow, superb, very large and full.
75	Devoniensis, No. 2.	White, pale blush in centre.
76	Dr. Andry, H. P.	Dark bright red, very large, full, and of fine form; one of the best and most effective.
77	Duchess of Bedford	Dazzling light scarlet crimson, surpassing in brilliancy any known Rose of its colour, large, full and of perfect globular shape; one of the best.
78	Duchess of Connaught, H. P.	Crimson shaded with purple; large, full, and globular; growth vigorous.
79	Duchess of Edinburgh, H. P.	Pale pink, deepening to bright pink in the centre, large, of perfect form.
80	Duchess of Sutherland, H. P.	Pale rose, large, and very double.
81	Duke of Albany, H. P.	Vivid crimson when first opening, changing darker as the flowers expand and developing a beautiful shading of velvety black; very large and full, of grand effect.
82	Duke of Edinburgh, H. P.	Brilliant scarlet-crimson, shaded with maroon, large and full; one of the best.
83	Dupuy Jamain, H. P.	Brilliant cerise, of fine form and substance, very free bloomer; one of the best.
84	Du Hamel de Monceau, E.	...
85	Edward.	Rose, deliciously sweet, affords the best stock for budding upon.
86	Elie Morel, H. P.	Rosy lilac, white edges, large and full, distinct and fine.

87	Ella Gordon, H. P.	...	Bright cherry, globular, large and full, petals smooth, thick and well rounded.
88	Emma.	...	Dark crimson, very hardy.
89	Empress Charlotte.	...	Rosy-pink.
90	Emperor, H. P.	...	Very dark, almost black, small and neat for button-holes; hardy.
91	Etendard de Jeanne d'Arc, T.	...	Creamy white, changing to pure white, large and full, very free.
92	Etienne Levet, H. P.	...	Carmine, large, full, and of fine form; one of the best.
93	Etoile de Lyon, T.	...	Fine saffron yellow, brighter in centre; very large, full, and of superb form and habit; a great acquisition.
94	Eugene Beaunharnais, H. C.	...	Amaranth.
95	E. Y. Teas, H. P.	...	Deep cerise-red, large, full, of perfect globular form and very sweet; habit erect.
F.			
96	Fairy Queen, H. P.	...	Magnificent reddish scarlet, shaded with deep velvety crimson, very brilliant, large, full and of good form; one of the best.
97	Fisher Holmes, H. P.	...	Scarlet-crimson shaded with rose, large, full, and compact; petals recurved, habit good.
98	Florence Paul, H. P.	...	Bright carmine changing to red, full, globular.
99	Francois Lacharme, H. P.	...	Deep rose, the reverse of the petals silvery, large, full and of globular form; one of the best.
100	Francois Michelon, H. P.	...	Dark shining scarlet, form of Cabbage rose, large, full, and very effective.
101	Francois Treyve, H. P.	...	
G.			
102	Gabriel Tournier, H. P.	...	Bright deep rose, large and full; a grand Rose both for exhibition and garden decoration.

103	Garden Favourite, H. P.	...	Bright pink, large and full; a fine decorative Rose and a very free bloomer.
104	Geant des Batailles, H. P.	...	Crimson, shaded with purple.
105	General Jacqueminot, H. P.	...	Brilliant red, velvety, large and double, fine for massing.
106	General Fagueminot	...	Lake, shaded with cerise, distinct.
107	George Baker, H. P.	...	Yellow, shaded with salmon, very large and full; a superb Rose; one of the
108	Gloire de Dijon, T.	...	hardeniest and best.
109	Gloire de Margottin, H. P.	...	Dazzling red, one of the most brilliant Roses in existence, large, full, finely
110	Gloire Lyonnaise, H. P.	...	formed and globular; one of the best new Roses.
111	Gloire de Santenay,	...	White tinted with yellow, large, full, and of good shape and habit; re-
112	Grace Darling, T.	...	sembling a tea Rose, and quite distinct.
113	Grand Mogul, H. P.	...	Creamy-white, tinted and shaded with peach, distinct, flowers large and
114	Grandeur of Cheshunt	...	full.
115	Green Rose	...	Deep brilliant crimson, shaded with scarlet and black, flowers large, full,
		...	and productive.
		...	Light crimson, shaded with rose.
		...	Green, abnormal.
	H.		
116	Helvetia, T.	...	Pale salmon, very full and vigorous.
117	Her Majesty, H. P.	...	Clear and bright satiny rose, very large and full; petals most symmetri-
		...	cally arranged.
118	Hippolyte Jamain, H. P.	...	Beautiful bright rose shaded with carmine, very large, full, and fine.
119	Homer, T.	...	Rose, centre salmon, variable, large; full and good, very hardy.
120	Hon'ble Edith Giffard, T.	...	Flesh colour, centre salmon-rose, changing to white, large and full.

121	Horace Vernet, H. P.	...	Beautiful velvety purplish red, shaded with dark crimson; very large, full, and effective.
122	Hybrid Pink China, H. C.	...	Dark red, changing to purplish-pink, single.
123	Hybrid Dharwar, H. C.	...	Whitish pink, changing to nearly red; single.
J.			
124	Jean Ducher, T.	...	Varying from pale lemon to salmon-yellow, centre shaded with peach colour, large, full, and globular.
125	Jean Goujon, H. P.	...	Beautiful clear red, very large, full, and good.
126	Jean Liaband, H. P.	...	Velvety crimson, shaded with black, large, full, and of fine form.
127	Jean Rosenkrantz, H. P.	...	Brilliant coral-red, large, full and of perfect form; one of the best.
128	Jean Pernet, T.	...	Beautiful bright yellow, passing to clear yellow; large and full, one of the best.
129	John Hopper, H. P.	...	Rose, crimson centre, reverse of the petals purplish, lilac, large, full and good.
130	Jules Margottin.	...	Bright cherry, large and full.
K.			
131	Karl Muller	...	Blackish-velvet amaranth, large and double; vigorous.
L.			
132	Lady Montgomerie, H. P.	...	Peach colour, large, full, and of very fine globular form; good and distinct.
133	Lady of the Lake, H. P.	...	Brilliant rosy cerise, becoming lighter as the flowers open; flowers large
134	Lady Sheffield, H. P.	...	full and of perfect form.

135	La France, H. P.	... Beautiful pale peach, rosy centre, very large and full, free bloomer, one of the best.
136	Lamarque, T.	... Sulphur-yellow, beautiful, very large and full.
137	La Reine, H. P.	... Rosy pink, tinged lilac; very large and full.
138	Little gem, M.	... A miniature moss Rose, forming compact bushes; densely covered with small double crimson flowers, beautifully mossed.
139	Lord Bacon, H. P.	... Deep crimson, illumined with scarlet and shaded with velvety black, large, full, and globular, a very fine and showy rose.
140	Lord Herbert, H. P.	... Rosy-carmine, the petals reflexing at the summits, large, full, finely formed, and altogether of first-rate excellence.
141	Louise de Savoie, T.	... Fine pale yellow, large and full.
142	Lyonnaise, H. P.	... Pink, brighter in the centre, globular.
M.		
143	Madame Alfred de Rougemont, H. P.	... White, delicately rose-tinted, large and full, very free.
144	Madame Berard, T.	... Clear salmon-rose, large, full, and of fine form, one of the best.
145	Madame Bellon, H. P.	... Delicate rose, large and full, of good habit.
146	Madame Bonnet Eymard, T.	... Pure white, sometimes with yellow centre; medium size.
147	Madame (Mrs.) Bosanquet, C.	... Flesh colour; large and double.
148	Madame Breon, H. P.	... Rose colour, tinged with salmon, good.
149	Madame Caroline Kuster, N.	... Pale yellow, deeper centre, large, full, and globular.
150	Madame Charles Wood, H. P.	... Vinous crimson, very large, full, and effective.
151	Madame Charles Baltet, H. P.	... Beautiful clear pale rose, flowers in clusters, perfect form, large and full.
152	Madame Clemence Joigneux, H. P.	... Red, shaded with lilac, very large, very double and fine, good habit.



153	Madame Celina Noirey, T. ...	Delicate shaded rose, the backs of the petals purplish-red, very large, full, and of fine habit, one of the best.
154	Madame Devoucont, T. ...	Clear canary yellow, petals edged with white, large and full.
155	Madame Eugene Verdier, H. P. ...	Silvery rose, large, full, and globular, very fine.
156	Madame Falcot, T. ...	Apricot-yellow, in the way of <i>Safrano</i> , but of a deeper shade and more double, one of the best.
157	Madame Fillion, H. P. ...	Fine salmon-rose, deeper centre, very lovely, large, full, and finely formed.
158	Madame Georges Schwartz, H. P. ...	Fine Hydrangea rose, changing to glossy rose, very large, full, and of fine form.
159	Madame Guillot d'Montfavet, H. P. ...	Whitish flesh-colour, glossy, large, full, and of globular form, growth erect.
160	Madame Jules Margottin, T. ...	Delicate pink, tinged with yellow, the centre often deep red, large, full, freely produced and of fine form, very sweet.
161	Madame la Baronne de Rothschild, H. P. ...	Beautiful clear pale rose, shaded with white, very large and double, good habit, one of the best.
162	Madame Lacharme, H. P. ...	White, faintly flushed with rose, changing to pure white, large and full; a beautiful variety in favourable weather.
163	Madame Marie Cirodde, H. P. ...	Beautiful clear rosy pink, imbricated, large and full, very sweet, one of the best.
164	Madame Masson, H. P. ...	Large red.
165	Madame Montet, H. P. ...	Delicate rose, large petals; almost full, fine for pots and forcing.
166	Madame Plantier, H. C. ...	Pure white, free bloomer, beautiful, full; the finest of all pure white Roses for massing.

187	Marie Van Houtte, T.	...	White, slightly tinged with yellow, the petals often edged with rose, large, full, and of fine form, one of the best.
188	Marquise de Castellane, H. P.	...	Beautiful bright rose, very large and full, form perfect, blooms freely, one of the best.
189	Maurice Bernardin, H. P.	...	Vermilion, large, full, and of fine form, one of the best.
190	May Turner, H. P.	...	Pale salmon-rose, reverse of petals of a deeper colour, large and full, erect habit, foliage good.
191	Merveille de Lyon, H. P.	...	Pure white. sometimes washed with satin-rose, very large, full, and cupped.
192	Michel Bonnet, H. P.	...	Beautiful rosy peach, large and blooms freely, one of the best.
193	Miss Ingram, H. P.	...	White, bluish centre.
194	Monte Christo, H. P.	...	Purple, to crimson.
195	Mrs. Elliott, H. P.	...	
196	Mrs. John Berners	...	
197	Mrs. John Laing, H. P.	...	Soft pink, large, finely shaped and exceedingly fragrant ; a grand Rose.
198	Mrs. Ward	N.	
199	Nardy Freres, H. P.	...	Violet rose, globular, distinct.
200	Nina, T.	...	White delicately tinted with pink, globular.
201	Niphetos, T. O.	...	Pale lemon, often snowy white, very large and full, one of the best.
202	Olivir Delahomme, H. P.	...	Brilliant red, large and perfect shape, foliage handsome, habit good.
		P.	
203	Paul Neyron, H. P.	...	Dark rose, very large, fine form and habit ; the largest Rose.

167	Madame Perron.	...	...
168	Madame Roland, H. P.	...	Canary yellow, shaded with white and tipped with rose, large and double.
169	Madame Scipion Cochet, T.	...	...
170	Madame Suzanne Chavagnon, H. P.	...	Beautiful bright rose, very large, full, finely formed with stout petals; a very distinct variety.
171	Madame Trifle, T.	...	Salmon yellow, outer petals sometimes deep coppery yellow, large and full.
172	Madame Victor Verdier, H. P.	...	Rich bright cherry colour, large, full, and of fine form, cupped, superb, a most effective Rose, one of the best.
173	Madame Vidot, H. P.	...	Transparent flesh, shaded rose, large and full.
174	Madame Villermoz, T.	...	White, centre salmon, large and full.
175	Madlle. Bonnaire, H. P.	...	White, rosy centre, large, full, and of exquisite form, one of the best white roses.
176	Madlle. E. Ory, M.	...	Rosy carmine.
177	Madlle. Therese Levet, H. P.	...	Rose-pink, large, full, distinct and of fine globular form, one of the best.
178	Magna Charta, H. P.	...	Bright pink suffused with carmine, very large, full, and of good form, habit erect, foliage fine.
179	Malmaison Rouge.	...	...
180	Marechal Niel, T.	...	Beautiful deep yellow, large, full, and of globular form, very sweet and truly splendid.
181	Marechal Souchet.	...	...
182	Marie Antoine te.	...	Bright carmine, very large, smooth and of exquisite form, first-rate.
183	Marie Baumann, H. P.	...	Deep carmine, illuminated with fiery red, large, full, and very effective.
184	Marie Cordier, H. P.	...	Transparent salmon-rose, large, full, of fine form and good habit.
185	Marie Ducher, T.	...	...
186	Marie Guillot, T.	...	White, large and handsome, but does not open freely until late in the summer.

204	Paul Ricaut, H. C.	... Bright rosy-crimson, large and full, one of the best.
205	Perfection de Monplaisir, T.	... Beautiful canary-yellow, full, freely produced, fine form.
206	Perle de Lyon, T.	... Deep yellow, sometimes apricot, large, full and of fine form.
207	Perle des Jardins, T.	... Straw colour, sometimes canary-yellow, centre orange-yellow, one of the best.
208	Perle d'Or, P.	... Nankeen yellow, with orange centres, small and full, very beautiful, one of the best.
209	Persian Yellow, A. R.	... The deepest yellow, large and full, superb.
210	Pierre Notting, H. P.	... Blackish-red, shaded with violet, very large and full, form globular, habit good, one of the best dark Roses.
211	Pierre Selotzky, H. P.	... Deep purplish red, shaded with violet, large, showy, very sweet and effective.
212	Pitord, H. P.	... Fiery red, velvety, fine form, very large and full, very effective.
213	President, T.	... Rose, shaded with salmon, very large and of good form; one of the best.
214	President Porcher,	
215	President Thiers, H. P.	... Fiery red, globular, very large, and full.
216	President Villermoz, H. P.	... Bright rose.
217	Pride of Waltham, H. P.	... Habit of the Countess of Oxford, delicate flesh colour, richly shaded with bright rose, very clear and distinct; flower very large and full, with petals of great substance.
218	Prince Humbert, H. P.	... Beautiful bright violet-red, very velvety, form and habit perfect, large and full, blooming in clusters, one of the best.
219	Prince of Wales, H. P.	... Pale rose, large and globular.
220	Princess Beatrice, H. P.	... Deep pink, bluish margin, large, full, of fine globular form, and great substance, one of the best.
221	Princess Louise Victoria, H. P.	... Carmine, shading off to peach, good climbing Rose.
222	Princess of Wales, H. P.	... Vivid crimson, cupped, large and very double.

Q.		
223	Queen of Queens, H. P.	... Pink, with blush edges, large, full, of perfect form and a true perpetual flowering Rose. Decidedly the finest Rose of its colour.
224	Queen of Waltham, H. P.	... Beautiful rose-cherry, a very distinct and lovely colour, large, full, and of perfect form.
R.		
225	Red Dragon, H. P.	... Brilliant crimson, very bright and striking, large, double, and finely cupped, vigorous.
226	Reine du Midi, H. P.	... Bright rose, very large, double.
227	Reine de Portugal, T.	... See <i>Queen of Portugal</i> . Yellow, shaded with rose and copper.
228	Reve D'Or, N.	... Deep yellow, sometimes coppery yellow, large and full.
229	Richard Wallace, H. P.	... Bright red, the petals slightly bordered with white, very large, full, and of fine form.
S.		
230	Safrano, T.	... Bright apricot in bud, changing to buff.
231	Sanguinea	... Crimson, small and very double ( <i>Old crimson China</i> .)
232	Senateur Vaisse, H. P.	... Bright red, large and very double, superb.
233	Sombreuil, T.	... White, tinged with rose, very large and full.
234	Souviner d'Elise Vardon, T.	... Creamy-white, centre yellowish, very large and full, a splendid Rose.
235	Souviner de Jules Gounot,	... Superb glossy rose, large, finely formed, extra deep rosy-purple.
236	Souviner de Malmaison, B....	... Clear flesh, edges blush, beautiful, very large and full, one of the best.
237	Souviner de Mere Fontaine, H. P.	... Flowers bright red, base of petals shaded with carmine, large full and sweet.
238	Souviner de Mons. Poiteau, H. P.	... Bright salmon rose, large, full, and of finely cupped form.
239	Souviner de Paul Neyron, T.	... Fine salmon-yellow, edged with rose, full and of good form.
240	Souviner de Roman de Pris,	
241	Souviner d'un Ami, T.	... Salmon and rose, shaded, large and full, one of the best.

242	Souvenir de Therese Levet, r.	Bright deep red, shaded, of medium size, full.
243	St. George, H. P.	... Flowers crimson, shaded black purple, large, full, and good; a splendid Rose.
244	Star of Waltham, H. P.	... Deep crimson, colour very rich and effective, a magnificent flower of immense size; for form, substance, and smoothness of petal unequalled.
245	Sunset, T.	... A sport from <i>Perte des Jardines</i> . Deep apricot, beautiful in bud and good for forcing.
246	The Bride, T.	... A white sport from <i>Catherine Mermet</i> . The flowers are equal in quality to those of the parent rose.
247	The Meteor, T.	... Rich dark velvety crimson without the least purple tint and retaining its colour well.
248	The Puritan, H. P.	... Buds white, tinted with yellow, changing to pure white as the flowers expand, very large and full, free blooming.
249	Therese Loth, T.	... Delicate rose, with brighter centre; medium size.
250	Tournefort, V.	
251	Vicomtesse de Cazes, T.	... Yellow, centre deep yellow tinted with copper colour, large and very double.
252	Victor le Behan,	... Bright rosy carmine.
253	Victor Verdier, H. P.	... Rosy carmine, purplish edges; large, showy, free growing rose.
254	Victor Verne,	
255	Villaret de Joyeuse, H. P.	... Deep rose shaded with carmine, back of petals silvery, large, full, globular and sweet.
	W.	
256	Waltham climber, No. I.	... Bright crimson, very fine.
257	Wilson Saunders, H. P.	... Crimson, large and double.
	X	
258	Xavier Olibo, H. P.	... Velvety black, shaded with amaranth, large and full.



# **Alphabetical list of the named Crotons in the collection.**

<b>A</b>	29 <i>Evanseana</i> .*
1 <i>Alexandra</i> .*	30 <i>Excelsior</i> .*
2 <i>Amabilis</i> .†	<b>F</b>
3 <i>Andreanus</i> .*	31 <i>Foxii</i> No. 1.†
4 <i>Angustifolium giganteum</i> .*	32 „ No. 2.
5 <i>Appendiculatus</i> .†	33 <i>Furcatus</i> .†
6 <i>Aucubæfolium</i> .*	<b>G</b>
7 <i>Aureum</i> .*	34 <i>Gladstonei</i> .*
8 <i>Australian Longifolium</i> .*	35 <i>Gloriosus</i> * (see Princess of Wales.)
<b>B</b>	36 <i>Goldiana</i> .†
9 <i>Baptistii</i> .*	37 <i>Grande</i> .*
10 <i>Baron Frank Selliere</i> .*	38 <i>Grotesque</i> .†
11 <i>Baron James De Rothschild</i> .*	<b>H</b>
12 <i>Barton Westii</i> .*	39 <i>Hawkerii</i> .*
13 <i>Beauty</i> .	40 <i>Hendersonii</i> .*
<b>C</b>	41 <i>Henryeanus</i> .*
14 <i>Camptophyllum</i> .†	42 <i>Hillianus</i> .†
15 <i>Challenger (Imperator)</i> .*	43 <i>Hookerii</i> .†
16 <i>Chelsoni</i> .†	44 <i>Hybridum</i> .
17 <i>Concinnus</i> .*	<b>I</b>
18 <i>Contortus</i> .†	45 <i>Illustris</i> .†
19 <i>Cooperii</i> No. 1.*	46 <i>Imperial Hector</i> .
20 „ No. 2.*	47 <i>Imperialis</i> .†
21 <i>Cornutum</i> .†	48 <i>Insignis</i> .
<b>D</b>	49 <i>Interruptum</i> .†
22 <i>Day Spring</i> .*	50 <i>Irregulare</i> .*
23 <i>Dormanianus</i> .*	<b>J</b>
24 <i>Duchess of Edinburgh</i> .†	51 <i>Jamesii</i> .†
25 <i>Duke of Connaught</i> .	52 <i>Johannia</i> .†
26 <i>Duke of Edinburgh</i> .†	
<b>E</b>	
27 „ „ „	



## K

53 *Kingianus*.\*

## L

54 *Lady Zetland*.†55 *Lancifolium*.56 *Limbatum*.†57 *Lineare*.58 *Longifolium*.†59 *Lord Ripon*.\*60 *Lowii* (*Handburyanus*).\*

## M

61 *Macarthurii* Nos. 2, 11, 37,  
56 & 85.62 *Macfarlanei*.63 *Macfeanus*.\*64 *Maculata*.†65 *Magnolifolius*.\*66 *Maharajah of Durbunga*.\*67 *Majesticum*.†68 *Maxima*.\*69 *Metallicum*.70 *Mirabilis*.\*71 *Mooreanus*.\*72 *Morti*.\*73 *Multicolor*.\*74 *Mutabilis* (*Princeps*).†

## N

75 *Nestor*.76 *New Guinea*.\*77 *Nobilis*.

## O

78 *Oblongifolium*.79 *Ovalifolius*.†

## P

80 *Paradoxus*.81 *Pictum*, Hort.†82 *Picturatus*.†83 *Prince Albert Victor*

## Q

86 *Queen Victoria*.\*

## R

87 *Regina*.88 *Recurvifolius* No. 1.\*

89 " No. 2.\*

90 *Rex*.91 *Rosea picta*.†92 *Rotundifolia*.\*

## S

93 *Schomburgkiana* (*Guilfoyle*).\*94 *Sir Ashly Eden*.\*95 *Spiralis*.†96 *Splendidus*.97 *Sunrise*.98 *Sunset*.\*

## T

99 *Torquatus*.†100 *Trilobus, Albertii*.\*101 " *Disraelii*.\*102 " *Earl of Derby*.\*103 " *Lord Cairns*.\*104 *Triumphans*.\*105 *Truffantianus*.\*

## U

106 *Undulatum*. Veitch.†

## V

107 *Variabilis*.†108 *Variegatum*.†109 *Veitchianum*.†110 *Veitchii*.\*111 *Vittatus*.\*112 *Volutum*.†113 *Volutus Splendens*.†

## W

114 *Warrenii*.\*

W	Y
117 White shade.	120 Youngii No. 1.*
118 Williamsii.*	121 „ No. 2.*
119 Wilsonii.	122 „ No. 3.*

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\* Varieties having very fine leaves, and usually requiring same protection from the sun and wind.

† Plants with smaller leaves. As a class these require less protection from sun and wind than the larger leaved varieties. But nearly all Crotons relish a little shade.



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